

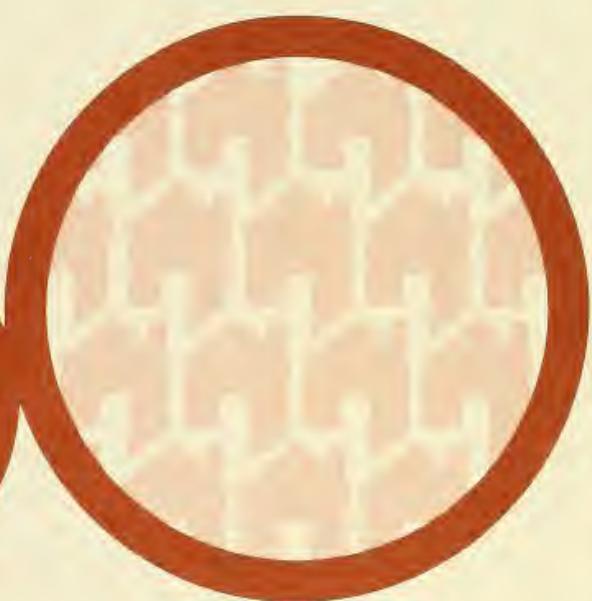
# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

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**MONROE, LA.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

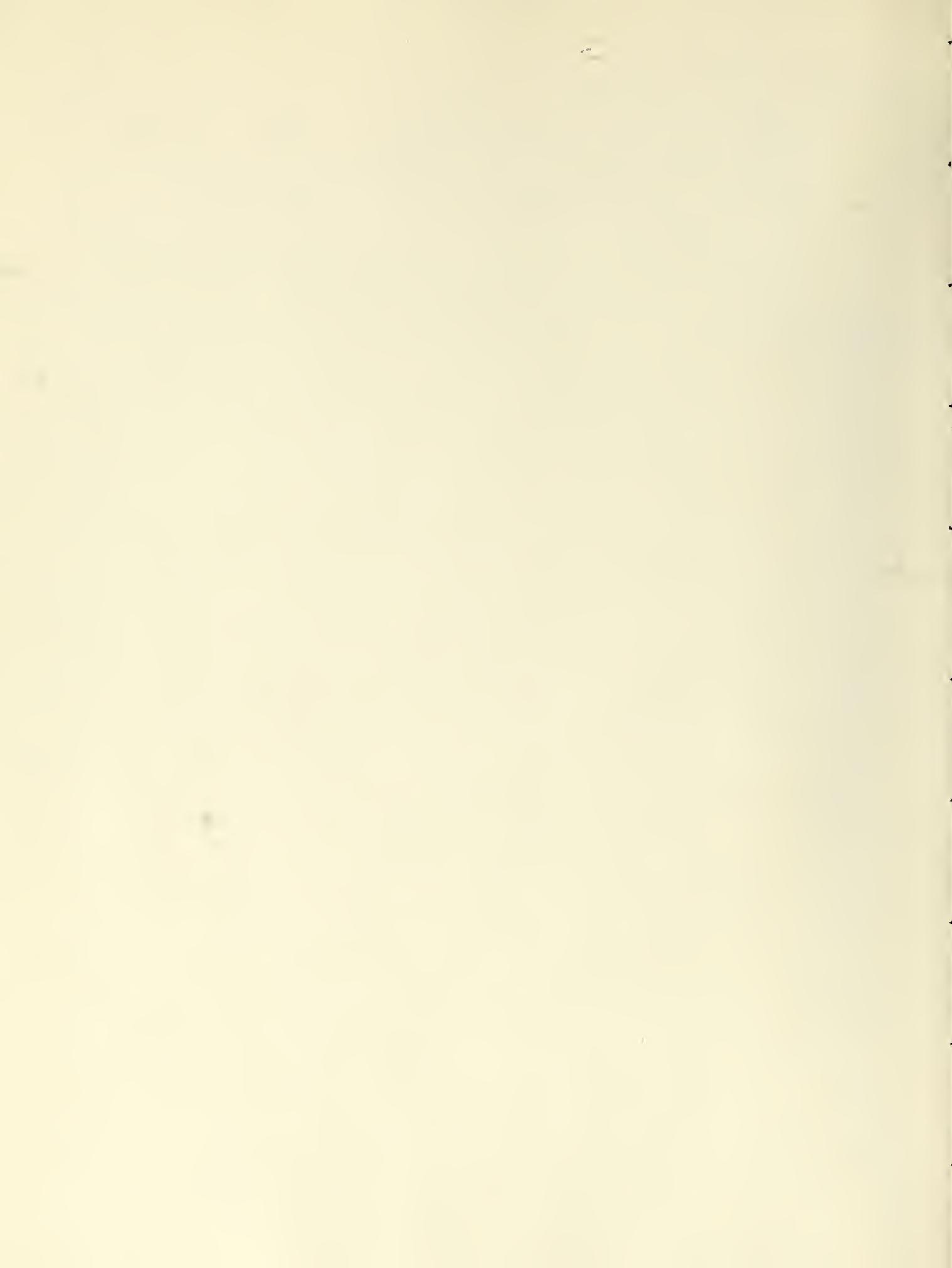
**1980**



**Census of  
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# 1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

## Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**MONROE, LA.**

HC80-2-247

Issued September 1983



**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

### Data Index

For list of contents see page IX.

Table

Value . . . . .	1, 14, 25, 36, 47, 58
Gross Rent . . . . .	2, 15, 26, 37, 48, 59
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner- Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	3, 16, 27, 38, 49, 60
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter- Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	4, 17, 28, 39, 50, 61
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units . . . . .	5, 18, 29, 40, 51, 62
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units . . . . .	6, 19, 30, 41, 52, 63
Year Structure Built . . . . .	7, 20, 31, 42, 53, 64
Units in Structure . . . . .	8, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65
Size of Household . . . . .	9, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
Household Composition and Age of Householder . .	10, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67
One-Person Households . . . . .	11, 24, 35, 46, 57, 68
Duration of Vacancy . . . . .	12
Price Asked and Rent Asked . . . . .	13



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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## List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.		Charleston, S.C.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	119	Chicago, Ill.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	125	Columbia, Mo.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	102	Bristol, Conn.		
27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	103	Brockton, Mass.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	137	Decatur, Ill.
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	107	Burlington, N.C.	140	Detroit, Mich.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	108	Burlington, Vt.		
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	109	Caguas, P.R.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canion, Ohio	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
36	North Dakota	76	Athens, Ga.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	144	El Paso, Tex.
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
38	Oklahoma					146	Elmira, N.Y.
39	Oregon					147	Enid, Okla.
40	Pennsylvania						

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	267	Norwalk, Conn.
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.			231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.-Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	254	New Bedford, Mass.		
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.		
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	296	Racine, Wis.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	298	Reading, Pa.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	299	Redding, Calif.
						300	Reno, Nev.
						301	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.
						302	Richmond, Va.
						303	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.			346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.				



## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . . . .	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures . . . . .	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data . . . . .	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages . . . . .	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program . . . . .	F-1

## Introduction

GENERAL . . . . .	VII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT . . . . .	VII
DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents) . . . . .	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS . . . . .	VIII
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY . . . . .	VIII

## GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.

# 1980

## Census of Housing

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## MONROE, LA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-247

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
<b>Index of Tables</b> —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . .	IX
<b>List of Tables</b> —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . .	X
<b>Table Finding Guide</b> —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . .	XII
<b>Map</b> —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Parishes, and Selected Places . . . . .	XIV

#### INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13 Total	Tables 14-24 White	Tables 25-35 Black	Tables 36-46 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Tables 47-57 Asian and Pacific Islander	Tables 58-68 Spanish Origin
SMSA total . . . . .	A	Pages 1 to 12 35 to 46	Pages 13 to 23 47 to 57	Pages 24 to 34 58 to 68	—	—	—
Monroe . . . . .	B				—	—	—

## Contents

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### LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

### TABLES

1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980
10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980
13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980
14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

### TABLES

18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980
23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980
34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

**TABLES**

36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

41. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder by Size of Household: 1980

45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

50. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

**TABLES**

52. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

53. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980

56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

57. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium . . . . .	— 1	— 2	— 3	— 4	— 5	— 6
Year moved into unit. . . . .						
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built. . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63

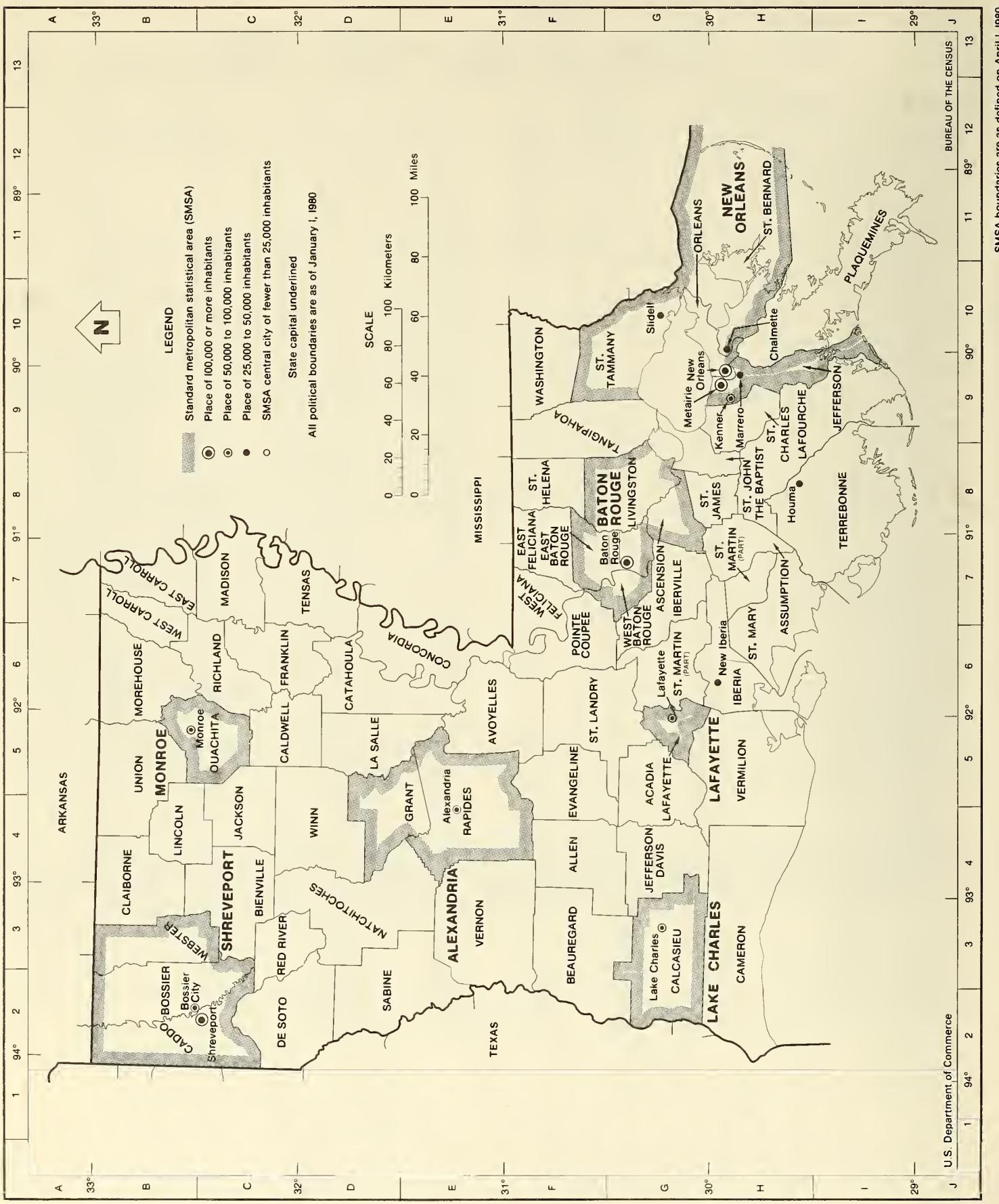
**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit . . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Parishes and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as 85+, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.



Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

## The SMSA

## Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	18 398	535	2 423	3 074	3 119	2 593	2 168	2 615	843	707	321	40 200	47 100
15 to 24 years	788	43	166	117	211	103	89	26	11	12	10	34 100	37 000
25 to 34 years	4 073	49	342	671	819	712	524	611	175	162	8	41 900	46 600
35 to 44 years	3 689	51	241	493	531	623	489	714	211	237	99	48 400	55 600
45 to 64 years	6 972	178	947	1 139	1 094	851	857	1 103	399	244	160	41 300	49 100
65 years and over	2 876	214	727	654	464	304	209	161	47	52	44	26 600	34 900
Male householder, no wife present	1 780	195	426	263	305	241	125	140	48	24	13	30 100	34 400
15 to 24 years	87	7	20	6	36	7	5	—	6	—	—	31 500	32 800
25 to 34 years	413	12	47	63	83	64	50	82	6	6	—	40 200	42 800
35 to 44 years	224	—	41	33	63	30	21	20	7	6	3	36 400	42 200
45 to 64 years	499	59	110	57	85	98	31	31	14	12	2	32 000	35 300
65 years and over	557	117	208	104	38	42	18	7	15	—	8	17 000	24 600
Female householder, no husband present	5 787	571	1 468	1 463	930	577	349	219	83	90	37	25 500	31 300
15 to 24 years	51	—	4	21	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	31 300	32 200
25 to 34 years	475	23	48	173	111	61	39	6	14	—	—	29 600	33 200
35 to 44 years	552	26	120	145	91	67	28	53	5	10	7	28 900	37 300
45 to 64 years	2 251	220	602	579	435	150	131	64	29	17	24	25 000	30 200
65 years and over	2 458	302	694	545	275	291	151	96	35	63	6	22 900	30 500
Median age	50.3	64.4	59.5	52.2	47.6	45.5	46.5	44.6	46.6	44.2	52.0	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	3 309	46	270	442	728	472	357	625	141	186	42	43 300	50 900
1975 to 1978	6 057	210	664	922	1 078	866	729	896	334	261	97	41 500	48 400
1970 to 1974	4 862	196	747	1 019	780	683	553	534	159	144	47	35 700	41 800
1960 to 1969	5 432	239	1 002	994	904	694	584	597	220	114	84	35 400	42 200
1959 or earlier	6 305	610	1 634	1 423	864	696	419	322	120	116	101	25 800	34 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	512	138	134	76	91	22	27	21	3	—	—	18 400	23 700
4 rooms	2 769	404	1 183	718	232	120	68	13	19	6	17 700	21 400	
5 rooms	8 293	332	1 627	2 257	1 988	1 100	625	263	70	20	11	29 500	31 900
6 rooms	7 893	340	976	1 252	1 416	1 399	1 097	1 078	227	81	27	39 700	41 500
7 rooms	3 570	66	283	357	437	489	561	910	245	180	42	52 200	55 000
8 or more rooms	2 928	21	114	140	190	281	264	689	410	534	285	72 700	85 100
Median	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.0	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	50	25	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	13 800
1	450	110	151	65	48	23	31	16	6	6	—	16 500	24 000
2	6 108	602	2 022	1 556	882	504	330	115	51	21	25	21 900	26 800
3	15 766	423	1 803	2 811	3 165	2 489	1 950	2 156	581	302	86	39 000	43 100
4	3 210	135	257	316	242	369	306	651	300	445	189	59 200	68 600
5 or more	381	6	66	45	17	26	25	36	42	47	71	65 300	86 400
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	4 213	48	163	317	795	588	622	975	307	311	87	52 400	59 200
1970 to 1974	3 775	92	317	619	688	646	430	625	176	146	36	42 500	47 600
1960 to 1969	6 514	159	770	1 178	1 236	954	852	808	298	155	104	39 300	45 800
1950 to 1959	5 973	327	1 389	1 388	984	809	440	333	133	83	87	28 800	35 900
1940 to 1949	2 887	346	884	695	388	205	169	104	33	48	15	22 000	28 800
1939 or earlier	2 603	329	794	603	263	209	129	27	78	42	22 400	32 300	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	3 546	581	1 204	738	411	298	183	70	32	12	17	19 900	25 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 075	383	1 158	1 035	632	452	178	154	30	19	34	23 900	29 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 716	92	356	365	470	166	128	79	31	23	6	30 900	33 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 568	56	336	298	457	141	101	101	39	39	—	31 900	35 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 367	102	456	937	753	398	350	248	60	46	17	32 500	37 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 390	34	361	575	615	708	448	443	104	85	17	41 400	44 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 774	42	330	681	765	807	808	839	293	178	31	46 900	50 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 120	11	96	135	173	274	328	633	180	232	58	60 900	65 700
\$50,000 or more	1 409	—	20	36	78	167	118	407	205	187	191	72 900	91 500
Median	\$17 919	\$5 808	\$8 887	\$14 698	\$16 317	\$21 414	\$24 043	\$30 043	\$31 552	\$35 366	\$51 122	...	...
Mean	\$21 251	\$7 903	\$11 779	\$15 464	\$18 005	\$22 754	\$25 295	\$33 040	\$37 975	\$41 949	\$64 420	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	15 968	359	1 848	2 742	3 035	2 282	1 933	2 281	715	598	175	40 000	46 400
Less than 15 percent	6 172	84	653	1 099	1 209	936	707	942	281	189	72	40 400	46 800
15 to 19 percent	3 019	41	299	475	539	455	404	492	154	125	35	43 000	48 300
20 to 24 percent	2 137	21	219	300	430	292	349	337	71	101	17	43 600	48 000
25 to 29 percent	1 315	44	129	183	242	167	194	203	67	67	19	43 100	50 200
30 to 34 percent	750	25	95	169	167	68	66	81	41	38	—	36 000	43 200
35 percent or more	2 450	140	423	497	421	335	208	215	101	78	32	34 100	41 200
Not computed	125	4	30	19	27	29	5	11	—	—	—	33 700	34 100
Median	17.9	28.6	19.3	17.8	17.7	17.1	18.2	17.0	17.5	19.4	17.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	9 997	942	2 469	2 058	1 319	1 129	709	693	259	223	196	26 700	36 800
Less than 10 percent	4 699	234	813	985	691	619	392	489	217	131	128	34 300	44 000
10 to 14 percent	1 595	184	425	282	282	194	127	72	21	52	10	25 400	32 900
15 to 19 percent	938	75	289	168	135	94	57	65	8	22	25	25 900	36 200
20 to 24 percent	651	123	189	117	91	55	32	30	—	6	8	20 800	29 000
25 to 29 percent	477	90	195	82	41	13	34	9	7	—	6	16 700	25 400
30 to 34 percent	397	54	129	129	35	22	13	9	—	—	6	20 900	25 800
35 percent or more	1 058	147	385	219	92	117	54	19	6	6	13	19 900	27 900
Not computed	182	35	44	76	6	15	—	—	—	6	—	21 000	24 500
Median	10.7	17.4	14.7	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 871	1 255	4 276	4 793	4 354	3 411	2 642	2 974	974	821	371	36 000	42 800
993	91	316	222	165	133	38	21	7	—	—	—	23 500	26 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	94	46	41	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 600	12 600
1.01 or more persons per room	28	12	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 600	15 000
Heating equipment	25 958	1 301	4 317	4 800	4 347	3 411	2 642	2 974	974	821	371	35 900	42 700
Central heating system	20 219	344	2 073	3 462	3 829	3 043	2 532	2 845	946	782	363	41 200	48 400
Air conditioning	23 213	670	3 396	4 180	4 006	3 269	2 607	2 938	961	819	367	38 400	45 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 610	616	1 169	780	463	298	145	66	38	12	361	49 100	56 000
Percent below poverty level	13.9	47.3	27.1	16.3	10.6	8.7	5.5	2.2	3.9	1.5	6.2	...	...

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 799	1 678	2 714	3 094	2 916	1 810	955	380	374	118	760	191
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	5 230	184	687	1 018	1 241	754	421	258	244	72	351	221
15 to 24 years	1 307	39	108	275	476	190	99	29	4	6	81	218
25 to 34 years	1 929	48	221	394	422	389	158	116	83	7	91	232
35 to 44 years	759	11	58	125	175	80	111	69	60	40	30	249
45 to 64 years	809	20	174	172	102	79	45	37	97	12	71	201
65 years and over	426	66	126	52	66	16	8	7	—	7	78	146
Male householder, no wife present	2 942	371	503	710	537	357	201	33	67	5	158	184
15 to 24 years	810	38	109	229	196	132	51	11	21	—	23	204
25 to 34 years	893	35	135	235	163	162	110	16	14	—	23	212
35 to 44 years	329	50	33	55	88	31	22	6	19	5	20	207
45 to 64 years	509	101	133	119	63	26	12	—	7	—	48	149
65 years and over	401	147	93	72	27	6	6	—	6	—	44	113
Female householder, no husband present	6 627	1 123	1 254	1 366	1 138	699	333	89	63	41	251	166
15 to 24 years	1 430	213	240	329	315	226	65	4	8	12	18	187
25 to 34 years	1 717	272	310	400	353	194	100	28	19	8	33	181
35 to 44 years	957	69	219	162	187	146	84	45	5	14	26	204
45 to 64 years	1 312	194	432	280	150	93	64	6	31	—	62	150
65 years and over	1 211	375	323	195	133	40	20	6	—	7	112	128
Median age	33.2	52.9	42.4	31.3	29.1	29.2	32.0	34.3	38.7	41.1	51.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	7 340	576	949	1 399	1 785	1 152	685	275	255	88	176	218
1975 to 1978	4 335	575	798	1 031	760	554	231	86	98	30	172	183
1970 to 1974	1 625	222	496	411	269	51	26	6	21	—	123	154
1960 to 1969	936	196	318	157	72	46	13	13	—	—	121	137
1959 or earlier	563	109	153	96	30	7	—	—	—	—	168	120
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	221	49	38	70	15	15	14	—	—	—	20	163
2 rooms	894	132	133	344	159	51	—	—	5	—	70	176
3 rooms	3 104	515	848	692	683	252	40	1	28	—	45	160
4 rooms	5 020	528	939	948	994	773	475	106	51	25	181	200
5 rooms	3 286	272	408	622	728	529	227	150	150	16	184	216
6 rooms	1 582	159	255	302	272	158	119	82	80	21	134	202
7 or more rooms	692	23	93	116	65	32	80	41	60	56	126	240
Median	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.4	4.8	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	14 799	1 678	2 714	3 094	2 916	1 810	955	380	374	118	760	191
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 415	1 554	2 601	3 048	2 878	1 786	945	380	368	118	737	193
0.50 or less	7 842	924	1 382	1 535	1 446	1 054	588	171	188	74	480	194
0.51 to 1.00	5 449	516	953	1 234	1 210	639	290	200	164	44	199	196
1.01 to 1.50	845	66	216	214	150	75	66	8	12	—	38	175
1.51 or more	279	48	50	65	72	18	1	1	4	—	20	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	384	124	113	46	38	24	10	—	6	—	23	116
0.50 or less	175	67	43	22	34	5	4	—	—	—	—	113
0.51 to 1.00	159	36	46	19	4	19	6	—	6	—	23	119
1.01 to 1.50	36	21	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
1.51 or more	14	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 059	1 114	1 409	1 098	609	386	90	47	30	12	264	145
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 804	1 018	1 334	1 059	596	381	86	47	30	12	241	147
1.01 or more persons per room	683	77	188	209	117	40	26	—	7	—	19	162
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	96	75	39	13	5	4	—	—	—	23	107
1.01 or more persons per room	37	15	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	243	49	45	70	15	15	14	—	—	—	35	162
1	4 206	663	935	1 073	959	361	61	12	40	—	102	171
2	6 537	627	1 211	1 241	1 290	982	602	183	91	31	279	202
3	3 259	305	427	538	565	412	254	180	210	63	305	220
4	398	19	52	145	51	34	12	5	27	16	37	192
5 or more	156	15	44	27	36	6	12	—	6	8	2	178
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	6 669	697	1 485	1 427	1 037	648	317	151	220	85	602	178
2	1 396	304	427	338	162	40	62	12	15	19	17	145
3 and 4	1 498	145	270	300	334	171	135	71	39	14	19	203
5 to 9	998	189	174	205	199	124	64	16	—	27	177	177
10 to 49	2 149	136	256	541	514	305	240	92	54	—	11	214
50 or more	1 531	183	44	153	435	495	131	38	46	—	6	245
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	558	24	58	130	235	27	6	—	—	—	78	205
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	2 079	287	183	214	337	397	278	102	159	50	72	248
1970 to 1974	2 888	139	322	658	770	517	238	68	62	15	99	215
1960 to 1969	3 390	286	552	727	786	457	217	120	88	41	116	205
1950 to 1959	2 720	345	556	648	509	218	108	62	49	—	225	174
1940 to 1949	1 877	271	554	441	292	104	58	21	16	12	108	159
1939 or earlier	1 845	350	547	406	222	117	56	7	—	—	140	146
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	14 673	1 591	2 707	3 082	2 910	1 810	941	380	374	118	760	192
4 or more	126	87	7	12	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	85
With elevator	126	87	7	12	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	85
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	2 679	306	495	730	552	338	143	37	72	6	—	185
15 to 19 percent	2 086	295	430	388	404	261	190	65	30	23	—	187
20 to 24 percent	1 800	196	224	321	467	227	166	67	102	30	—	217
25 to 29 percent	1 284	189	235	277	289	121	94	33	40	6	—	188
30 to 34 percent	1 057	181	115	220	214	163	117	33	10	4	—	202
35 to 49 percent	1 871	252	446	364	316	268	95	64	58	8	—	177
50 percent or more	2 959	187	700	717	629	406	136	81	62	41	—	191
Not computed	1 063	72	69	77	45	26	14	—	—	—	760	154
Median	26.2	25.2	28.7	26.3	25.2	27.7	24.1	28.2	24.2	25.0	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	14 794	1 678	2 714	3 089	2 916	1 810	955	380	374	118	760	191
Central heating system	9 409	858	1 012	1 704	2 216	1 552	813	367	374	118	395	222
Air conditioning	10 500	501	1 300	2 190	2 526	1 670	875	380	358	106	594	219
Central system	5 881	192	259	805	1 643	1 286	658	332	343	106	257	248

Table A-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
	31 857	4 510	5 220	2 174	1 860	4 249	4 201	5 561	2 459	1 623	17 368	20 974	4 601	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>														
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families														
15 to 24 years	22 400	1 225	2 662	1 372	1 342	3 297	3 597	5 093	2 315	1 497	21 639	24 998	1 553	
25 to 34 years	1 122	69	235	143	102	167	247	131	21	7	15 254	16 172	101	
35 to 44 years	4 906	147	321	242	322	984	1 000	1 348	352	190	21 927	23 488	253	
45 to 64 years	4 587	89	200	143	184	590	860	1 357	788	376	26 509	29 354	226	
65 years and over	8 285	313	740	469	444	1 156	1 217	2 018	1 095	833	24 170	28 993	417	
Male householder, no wife present	3 500	607	1 14	375	290	400	273	239	59	91	9 892	14 781	556	
15 to 24 years	2 308	597	509	220	86	246	262	237	83	68	10 545	17 735	524	
25 to 34 years	162	4	61	23	24	30	8	12	—	—	11 739	12 810	11	
35 to 44 years	536	64	98	72	29	75	97	65	19	17	15 347	17 529	57	
45 to 64 years	317	10	49	26	15	52	75	68	11	11	20 271	42 601	26	
65 years and over	577	159	140	24	7	49	69	54	35	40	9 475	17 259	136	
Female householder, no husband present	7 149	2 688	2 049	582	432	706	342	231	61	58	6 737	9 409	2 524	
15 to 24 years	165	45	59	15	22	24	—	—	—	—	8 320	8 228	50	
25 to 34 years	636	182	155	91	33	110	36	17	6	6	9 349	10 461	232	
35 to 44 years	695	143	192	132	79	61	47	13	14	14	10 237	13 383	174	
45 to 64 years	2 592	708	747	211	181	379	181	116	37	32	8 684	11 385	781	
65 years and over	3 061	1 610	896	133	117	132	78	85	4	6	4 811	6 680	1 287	
Median age	49.8	67.3	61.4	52.5	48.2	45.5	41.8	43.4	45.2	48.1	...	...	63.1	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	4 395	342	619	342	274	584	774	994	293	173	20 187	22 679	421	
1975 to 1978	7 793	678	971	515	479	1 205	1 208	1 511	750	476	20 191	23 042	823	
1970 to 1974	5 980	632	833	433	376	916	886	1 132	516	256	18 901	21 660	767	
1960 to 1969	6 293	889	998	404	410	748	713	1 054	584	493	17 962	22 588	888	
1959 or earlier	7 396	1 969	1 799	480	321	796	620	870	316	225	9 751	15 853	1 702	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 683	4 409	5 176	2 169	1 854	4 249	4 201	5 547	2 455	1 623	17 444	21 053	4 489	
1 or more persons per room	1 261	131	262	136	129	167	205	162	43	26	14 467	16 927	374	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	174	101	44	5	6	—	—	14	4	—	3 939	6 503	112	
1 or more persons per room	36	—	22	5	6	—	—	3	—	8 571	9 988	22		
Heating equipment	31 842	4 502	5 220	2 174	1 860	4 249	4 201	5 554	2 459	1 623	17 369	20 978	4 593	
Central heating system	24 830	2 269	3 421	1 651	1 480	3 413	3 684	4 978	2 333	1 601	20 210	23 685	2 437	
Air conditioning	28 451	3 105	4 159	1 950	1 683	3 963	4 104	5 468	2 426	1 593	19 149	22 299	2 980	
Vehicles available	29 807	3 241	4 709	2 087	1 802	4 197	4 155	5 545	2 459	1 612	18 537	22 022	3 432	
1	8 947	2 171	2 693	920	651	1 097	609	577	129	100	9 131	12 684	2 078	
2 or more	20 860	1 070	2 016	1 167	1 511	3 100	3 546	4 968	2 330	1 512	22 460	26 027	1 354	
House heating fuel	31 842	4 502	5 220	2 174	1 860	4 249	4 201	5 554	2 459	1 623	17 369	20 978	4 593	
Utility gas	23 199	3 548	4 034	1 521	1 322	3 185	2 825	3 871	1 713	1 180	16 691	20 298	3 510	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	896	275	192	55	53	123	85	88	25	—	9 414	12 228	286	
Electricity	7 591	646	970	583	473	913	1 269	1 573	721	443	20 697	24 218	754	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 350	—	
Other	149	33	24	15	12	21	22	22	—	—	13 021	14 546	43	
Median rooms	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.1	...	...	5.0	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>														
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
With a mortgage	15 968	1 114	1 791	944	961	2 282	2 521	3 676	1 682	997	21 624	24 176	1 367	
Less than \$200	3 754	537	816	312	250	558	513	536	165	67	14 400	16 510	614	
\$200 to \$249	3 051	244	409	236	228	565	480	609	167	113	18 304	20 484	287	
\$250 to \$299	2 250	145	194	158	190	423	350	489	225	76	19 814	21 801	193	
\$300 to \$349	1 744	66	150	90	79	305	330	395	222	107	21 951	25 778	87	
\$350 to \$399	1 284	23	65	52	79	139	269	359	203	95	24 725	27 406	31	
\$400 to \$449	1 861	61	102	76	73	166	286	674	246	177	26 566	29 364	100	
\$500 to \$599	1 061	34	25	12	40	48	169	342	219	172	29 306	35 646	27	
\$600 to \$749	601	—	10	2	12	50	81	205	160	81	29 601	38 352	10	
\$750 or more	362	4	20	6	10	28	43	67	75	109	28 043	46 564	18	
Median	\$276	\$204	\$210	\$234	\$251	\$252	\$288	\$326	\$365	\$433	...	...	\$212	
Not mortgaged	9 997	2 432	2 284	772	607	1 085	869	1 098	438	412	10 915	16 579	2 243	
Less than \$50	639	300	201	25	31	34	24	24	—	—	5 334	7 255	296	
\$50 to \$74	2 229	830	589	143	128	220	126	143	16	34	6 897	10 455	707	
\$75 to \$99	2 543	636	638	244	188	292	198	254	71	22	9 978	12 769	594	
\$100 to \$124	2 089	419	401	179	149	270	215	290	108	58	13 263	16 404	414	
\$125 to \$149	1 171	160	197	100	31	148	155	204	98	78	18 360	22 942	99	
\$150 to \$199	878	40	192	56	53	103	114	124	97	99	19 583	28 550	78	
\$200 to \$249	291	31	61	19	16	11	31	47	24	51	22 650	31 882	42	
\$250 or more	157	16	5	6	11	7	6	12	24	70	44 159	62 721	13	
Median	\$96	\$78	\$89	\$97	\$94	\$100	\$110	\$111	\$131	\$157	...	...	\$80	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
With a mortgage	15 968	1 114	1 791	944	961	2 282	2 521	3 676	1 682	997	21 624	24 176	1 367	
Less than 15 percent	6 172	—	63	60	102	655	1 112	2 082	1 186	912	29 565	35 392	7	
15 to 19 percent	3 019	—	92	171	241	703	616	811	330	55	22 118	23 731	13	
20 to 24 percent	2 137	—	194	209	265	479	396	481	105	8	18 988	20 182	34	
25 to 29 percent	1 315	24	284	210	117	213	203	206	42	16	15 443	17 480	64	
30 to 34 percent	750	25	297	88	70	94	105	59	12	—	11 506	13 856	69	
35 percent or more	2 450	940	861	206	166	138	89	37	7	6	6 365	7 946	1 055	
Not computed	125	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—91	125	
Median	17.9	50+	34.4	25.8	22.6	18.5	16.2	14.0	11.9	10—	...	...	50+	
Not mortgaged	9 997	2 432	2 284	772	607	1 085	869	1 098	438	412	10 915	16 579	2 243	
Less than 10 percent	4 699	22	336	310	414	885	801	1 081	438	412	22 026	28 186	50	
10 to 14 percent	1 595	90	810	323	133	166	62	11	—	—	9 396	10 241	165	
15 to 19 percent	938	253	495	106	38	34	6	6	—	—	6 698	7 394	158	
20 to 24 percent	651	294	327	14	16	—	—	—	—	—	5 348	5 475	280	
25 to 29 percent	477	347	117	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 108	4 321	288	
30 to 34 percent	397	308	77	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 684	3 984	235	
35 percent or more	1 058	942	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 659	891	
Not computed	182	176	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	10	176	
Median	10.7</													

Table A-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	15 465	4 986	3 934	1 571	1 024	1 655	1 023	869	237	166	8 436	11 006	5 417
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	5 492	656	1 208	719	545	871	671	584	161	77	13 248	15 451	955
15 to 24 years	1 335	149	307	264	151	239	134	84	7	—	12 003	12 976	187
25 to 34 years	2 012	151	427	219	188	395	341	232	59	—	15 233	15 845	305
35 to 44 years	797	59	93	101	87	120	110	133	54	40	17 250	21 013	94
45 to 64 years	884	119	223	98	78	96	71	128	34	37	12 564	17 014	197
65 years and over	464	178	158	37	41	21	15	7	7	—	6 517	8 326	172
Male householder, no wife present	3 061	898	809	288	137	403	218	196	54	58	8 739	11 883	803
15 to 24 years	827	235	271	98	42	128	27	20	6	—	7 776	9 385	224
25 to 34 years	911	118	249	88	56	175	105	87	15	18	12 522	14 657	119
35 to 44 years	357	70	83	18	8	37	47	47	14	33	14 844	19 405	62
45 to 64 years	546	194	113	65	23	50	39	36	19	7	8 951	11 376	170
65 years and over	420	281	93	19	8	13	—	6	—	4 019	5 049	228	
Female householder, no husband present	6 912	3 432	1 917	564	342	381	134	89	22	31	5 057	7 087	3 659
15 to 24 years	1 435	820	396	74	84	39	16	—	6	—	4 078	5 365	882
25 to 34 years	1 771	694	591	222	84	124	29	8	—	19	6 464	8 011	889
35 to 44 years	1 030	347	328	107	83	97	26	19	16	7	7 674	9 400	481
45 to 64 years	1 388	653	379	104	60	95	58	34	—	5	5 462	7 790	723
65 years and over	1 288	918	223	57	31	26	5	28	—	—	3 886	5 125	684
Median age	33.6	42.0	32.1	30.6	32.2	29.7	31.4	35.2	37.3	41.3	... ...	... ...	36.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	7 570	2 122	1 964	850	564	838	592	432	141	67	9 154	11 448	2 356
1975 to 1978	4 503	1 377	1 008	437	270	609	347	314	77	64	9 368	12 015	1 454
1970 to 1974	1 733	648	496	171	122	128	64	80	5	19	7 295	9 338	800
1960 to 1969	1 000	459	315	42	59	56	14	35	4	16	5 579	9 071	475
1959 or earlier	659	380	151	71	9	24	6	8	10	—	4 424	6 363	332
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 025	4 736	3 816	1 535	1 020	1 646	1 006	869	231	166	8 603	11 157	5 133
0.50 or less	8 096	2 826	2 144	753	444	773	504	414	130	108	7 792	10 728	2 368
0.51 to 1.00	5 669	1 470	1 293	636	514	789	479	383	66	39	10 281	11 967	1 987
1.01 to 1.50	908	313	239	124	56	48	23	55	31	19	8 144	11 073	526
1.51 or more	352	127	140	22	6	36	—	17	4	—	6 332	8 188	252
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	440	250	118	36	4	9	17	—	6	—	4 176	5 865	284
0.50 or less	198	142	27	17	4	—	8	—	—	—	2 713	4 549	139
0.51 to 1.00	185	88	60	13	—	9	9	—	6	—	5 388	7 346	101
1.01 to 1.50	36	15	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 938	6 014	23
1.51 or more	21	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 859	4 978	21
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	15 460	4 986	3 934	1 566	1 024	1 655	1 023	869	237	166	8 433	11 006	5 417
Central heating system	9 758	2 687	2 305	1 027	746	1 168	732	756	199	138	9 752	12 364	3 010
Air conditioning	10 858	2 466	2 722	1 279	879	1 418	895	830	231	138	10 471	12 855	2 487
Central system	5 999	1 115	1 185	739	535	909	590	627	172	127	12 366	14 907	1 091
Vehicles available	11 812	2 441	3 106	1 427	983	1 598	1 002	861	233	161	10 629	12 996	2 833
1	7 114	1 999	2 222	903	517	741	413	229	40	50	8 449	10 176	2 105
2 or more	4 698	442	884	524	466	857	589	632	193	111	15 172	17 267	728
House heating fuel	15 460	4 986	3 934	1 566	1 024	1 655	1 023	869	237	166	8 433	11 006	5 417
Utility gas	9 209	3 168	2 517	930	541	870	589	425	108	61	7 848	10 158	3 483
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	479	275	83	34	21	52	5	—	—	9	4 328	8 058	282
Electricity	5 666	1 476	1 303	602	454	733	429	444	129	96	10 224	12 751	1 573
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 861	12
Other	94	55	31	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 474	5 028	67
Median rooms	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.1	... ...	... ...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 799	4 753	3 728	1 471	1 014	1 595	991	860	227	160	8 500	11 104	5 059
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	5 418	2 899	1 467	348	250	259	104	47	16	28	4 684	6 713	3 100
\$100 to \$149	2 331	566	724	301	140	331	149	93	15	12	9 261	10 743	635
\$150 to \$199	2 931	614	796	374	305	383	232	175	32	20	10 371	11 922	616
\$200 to \$249	1 665	243	352	184	145	257	189	211	47	37	13 422	15 958	308
\$250 to \$299	904	83	133	128	83	163	165	89	38	22	15 530	17 337	90
\$300 to \$349	401	28	46	31	40	67	72	75	19	23	19 413	21 862	12
\$350 to \$399	249	—	27	23	7	45	42	56	37	12	22 880	24 967	11
\$400 to \$449	113	11	7	15	6	12	10	31	15	6	23 125	24 715	11
\$500 or more	27	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5 536	15 584	12
No cash rent	760	297	169	67	38	78	28	83	—	—	7 231	9 906	264
Median	\$134	\$70	\$124	\$156	\$162	\$171	\$198	\$217	\$255	\$236	... ...	... ...	\$71
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	1 678	1 167	380	30	40	28	18	9	6	—	3 656	4 625	1 114
\$100 to \$149	2 714	1 338	798	210	104	157	64	15	—	28	5 120	7 396	1 409
\$150 to \$199	3 094	961	961	271	216	364	171	121	24	5	8 140	9 798	1 098
\$200 to \$249	2 916	557	739	460	311	399	201	172	36	41	10 880	12 465	609
\$250 to \$299	1 810	307	419	215	164	246	210	193	37	19	12 081	14 318	386
\$300 to \$349	955	53	148	140	85	215	149	101	38	26	16 129	17 972	90
\$350 to \$399	380	30	69	46	33	49	83	50	6	14	16 765	17 753	47
\$400 to \$449	374	31	31	17	23	51	57	86	57	21	22 788	25 253	30
\$500 or more	118	12	14	15	—	8	10	30	23	6	26 250	25 687	12
No cash rent	760	297	169	67	38	78	28	83	—	—	7 231	9 906	264
Median	\$191	\$139	\$179	\$220	\$224	\$226	\$257	\$269	\$314	\$263	... ...	... ...	\$145
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	2 679	21	166	145	229	618	536	606	198	160	21 333	24 675	133
15 to 19 percent	2 086	101	542	299	247	480	309	79	29	—	13 522	14 195	184
20 to 24 percent	1 800	164	510	330	316	297	91	92	—	—	11 712	12 369	189
25 to 29 percent	1 284	245	556	267	107	86	23	—	—	—	8 666	8 797	287
30 to 34 percent	1 057	248	513	228	54	10	4	—	—	—	7 790	7 672	302
35 to 49 percent	1 871	865	837	120	23	26	—	—	—	—	5 334	5 753	949
50 percent or more	2 959	2 509	435	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 930	2 448
Not computed	1 063	600	169	67	38	78	28	83	—	—	3 902	7 059	567
Median	26.2	50+	30.1	23.9	20.2	16.5	14.3	12.1	10.6	10—	... ...	... ...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>											
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>	<b>15 968</b>	<b>3 754</b>	<b>3 051</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>276</b>
1 person -----	1 422	605	306	154	102	52	83	51	52	17	217
2 persons -----	4 038	1 256	882	564	366	243	410	199	75	43	243
3 persons -----	3 524	769	633	492	405	309	427	283	138	68	287
4 persons -----	4 016	600	636	656	511	414	573	276	226	124	311
5 persons -----	1 799	297	324	248	223	164	239	139	72	93	307
6 persons -----	763	120	180	83	104	76	73	77	33	17	299
7 persons -----	287	54	58	30	27	26	56	31	5	-	303
8 or more persons -----	119	53	32	23	6	-	-	5	-	-	210
Median -----	3.22	2.52	3.03	3.33	3.50	3.59	3.52	3.49	3.66	3.93	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families -----	12 604	2 332	2 321	1 835	1 494	1 128	1 665	965	536	328	295
15 to 24 years -----	598	110	177	58	84	65	62	40	2	-	260
25 to 34 years -----	3 682	412	600	641	407	336	630	338	233	85	323
35 to 44 years -----	3 151	409	469	364	419	334	535	296	171	154	340
45 to 64 years -----	4 409	1 019	918	637	540	379	412	285	130	89	271
65 years and over -----	764	382	157	135	44	14	26	6	-	-	200
Male householder, no wife present -----	994	349	150	125	98	59	108	63	27	15	249
15 to 24 years -----	63	33	5	14	6	-	5	-	-	-	197
25 to 34 years -----	379	103	42	30	48	31	68	31	18	8	315
35 to 44 years -----	173	42	30	29	7	12	24	13	9	7	275
45 to 64 years -----	252	113	42	24	32	11	11	19	-	-	215
65 years and over -----	127	58	31	28	5	5	-	-	-	-	209
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 370	1 073	580	290	152	97	88	33	38	19	210
15 to 24 years -----	35	16	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	205
25 to 34 years -----	365	107	114	68	25	18	19	7	7	-	233
35 to 44 years -----	438	162	59	58	75	23	37	5	6	13	248
45 to 64 years -----	1 117	576	292	106	39	45	32	21	6	-	198
65 years and over -----	415	212	101	53	13	11	-	-	19	6	198
Median age -----	42.5	51.1	45.2	41.4	40.7	40.5	37.2	37.8	37.4	39.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 753	289	366	326	266	235	551	331	242	147	378
1975 to 1978 -----	4 921	714	759	679	614	512	814	459	254	116	325
1970 to 1974 -----	3 642	875	824	606	500	319	265	151	55	47	260
1960 to 1969 -----	3 185	1 199	779	457	237	178	169	95	24	47	225
1959 or earlier -----	1 467	677	323	182	127	40	62	25	26	5	209
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	239	88	59	34	23	19	-	7	9	-	227
4 rooms -----	1 183	569	289	153	58	37	44	14	13	6	204
5 rooms -----	4 965	1 732	1 133	808	566	224	275	137	59	31	233
6 rooms -----	5 042	1 022	963	764	606	464	770	318	103	32	285
7 rooms -----	2 353	284	454	267	260	274	397	254	123	40	333
8 or more rooms -----	2 186	59	153	224	231	266	375	331	294	253	448
Median -----	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.4	8.2	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 488	328	400	376	304	359	747	477	316	181	397
1970 to 1974 -----	3 017	448	581	424	476	342	373	180	128	65	306
1960 to 1969 -----	4 600	1 064	1 044	765	514	389	401	271	86	66	263
1950 to 1959 -----	3 043	1 241	655	416	258	104	244	72	22	31	221
1940 to 1949 -----	966	348	225	122	112	50	47	49	7	6	230
1939 or earlier -----	854	325	146	147	80	40	49	12	42	13	235
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	359	268	49	29	6	-	7	-	-	-	170
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 848	926	505	216	99	37	59	6	-	-	200
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 742	1 096	697	491	241	140	59	9	9	-	220
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 035	957	815	506	365	233	118	35	6	-	234
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 282	253	466	414	435	219	339	122	14	20	301
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 933	128	234	286	300	307	468	183	27	-	353
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 281	110	184	213	209	234	640	432	183	76	433
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	715	-	85	70	72	60	100	126	147	55	472
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	598	6	12	17	17	44	65	127	187	123	609
\$150,000 or more -----	175	10	4	8	-	10	6	21	28	88	750+
Median -----	\$40 000	\$26 000	\$33 200	\$37 500	\$43 200	\$50 400	\$56 900	\$67 000	\$87 200	\$113 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	6 172	2 015	1 498	926	650	411	343	224	56	49	236
15 to 19 percent -----	3 019	460	522	445	389	327	526	220	100	30	311
20 to 24 percent -----	2 137	267	278	322	258	236	410	210	121	35	339
25 to 29 percent -----	1 315	260	156	162	119	71	178	184	140	45	333
30 to 34 percent -----	750	172	144	49	67	60	74	71	71	42	307
35 percent or more -----	2 450	557	436	306	243	179	303	152	113	161	288
Not computed -----	125	23	17	40	18	-	27	-	-	-	278
Median -----	17.9	14.0	15.2	17.0	17.7	18.5	20.6	22.1	25.8	32.6	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment -----	15 968	3 754	3 051	2 250	1 744	1 284	1 861	1 061	601	362	276
Steam or hot water system -----	109	50	9	9	19	15	7	-	-	-	225
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	12 958	2 499	2 307	1 750	1 471	1 184	1 795	1 041	559	352	298
Other built-in electric units -----	273	94	43	40	47	13	15	5	16	-	249
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	647	277	186	99	32	22	14	6	6	5	213
Other means -----	1 981	834	506	352	175	50	30	9	20	5	215
Air conditioning -----	14 917	3 221	2 793	2 111	1 676	1 256	1 847	1 055	601	357	284
Central system -----	10 619	1 453	1 666	1 445	1 327	1 061	1 705	1 034	571	357	328
1 or more individual room units -----	4 298	1 768	1 127	666	349	195	142	21	30	-	217
House heating fuel -----	15 968	3 754	3 051	2 250	1 744	1 284	1 861	1 061	601	362	276
Utility gas -----	11 229	3 002	2 343	1 683	1 135	869	1 064	613	333	187	258
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	198	61	32	44	24	16	13	-	-	8	257
Electricity -----	4 526	677	675	523	585	399	784	448	268	167	333
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
Other -----	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 997	639	2 229	2 543	2 089	1 171	878	291	157	96
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	2 796	351	905	646	529	215	98	43	9	80
2 persons -----	3 980	212	811	1 119	802	480	383	91	82	97
3 persons -----	1 283	30	188	335	273	219	138	58	42	108
4 persons -----	977	12	160	228	268	132	97	56	24	108
5 persons -----	349	11	62	83	80	46	49	18	—	106
6 persons -----	318	5	66	84	65	47	51	—	—	102
7 persons -----	172	18	14	22	52	32	21	13	—	115
8 or more persons -----	122	—	23	26	20	—	41	12	—	115
Median -----	2.05	1.41	1.76	2.06	2.14	2.27	2.39	2.70	2.35	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families -----	5 794	206	1 035	1 532	1 262	844	611	175	129	102
15 to 24 years -----	190	15	33	68	55	19	—	—	—	92
25 to 34 years -----	391	17	81	97	108	51	30	7	—	100
35 to 44 years -----	538	7	103	132	111	67	61	36	21	106
45 to 64 years -----	2 563	48	361	627	616	397	368	83	63	110
65 years and over -----	2 112	119	457	608	372	310	152	49	45	95
Male householder, no wife present -----	786	112	268	132	138	49	59	28	—	77
15 to 24 years -----	24	7	11	2	—	4	—	—	—	61
25 to 34 years -----	34	6	—	10	6	6	6	—	—	104
35 to 44 years -----	51	6	16	7	9	—	6	7	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	247	21	39	70	68	23	26	—	—	98
65 years and over -----	430	72	202	43	55	16	21	21	—	68
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 417	321	926	879	689	278	208	88	28	88
15 to 24 years -----	16	8	—	—	2	2	—	4	—	75
25 to 34 years -----	110	13	22	19	17	20	6	13	—	101
35 to 44 years -----	114	22	8	41	25	9	9	—	—	91
45 to 64 years -----	1 134	45	269	352	266	95	70	18	19	93
65 years and over -----	2 043	233	627	467	379	152	123	53	9	84
Median age -----	63.4	70.1	67.2	63.0	60.6	60.4	60.0	59.2	56.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	556	13	55	161	152	87	57	24	7	108
1975 to 1978 -----	1 136	67	229	286	199	160	138	46	11	99
1970 to 1974 -----	1 220	71	338	240	265	193	68	24	21	96
1960 to 1969 -----	2 247	128	454	601	533	208	217	73	33	98
1959 or earlier -----	4 838	360	1 153	1 255	940	523	398	124	85	93
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	273	68	57	96	35	17	—	—	—	78
4 rooms -----	1 586	192	664	364	213	101	41	11	—	73
5 rooms -----	3 328	206	840	1 022	642	337	230	42	9	90
6 rooms -----	2 851	110	524	747	742	431	240	45	12	101
7 rooms -----	1 217	49	109	257	323	180	182	79	38	115
8 or more rooms -----	742	14	35	57	134	105	185	114	98	157
Median -----	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.2	7.1	8.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	725	28	73	172	184	127	97	44	—	112
1970 to 1974 -----	758	57	166	170	168	123	40	14	20	98
1960 to 1969 -----	1 914	95	375	461	482	227	187	58	29	101
1950 to 1959 -----	2 930	134	683	789	651	329	202	78	64	96
1940 to 1949 -----	1 921	167	509	492	306	226	163	36	22	89
1939 or earlier -----	1 749	158	423	459	298	139	189	61	22	91
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	942	193	298	237	113	46	55	—	—	73
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 469	203	824	632	512	167	95	31	5	83
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 058	127	592	527	474	143	122	64	9	90
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 319	50	216	484	272	157	126	14	—	95
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 129	36	228	319	228	166	114	33	5	99
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	709	6	43	152	218	200	65	25	—	118
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	693	8	8	138	179	153	174	20	13	127
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	259	10	17	15	74	67	36	25	15	130
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	223	6	3	27	13	55	48	57	14	158
\$150,000 or more -----	196	—	—	12	6	17	43	22	96	245
Median -----	\$26 700	\$16 200	\$19 900	\$26 300	\$28 300	\$43 700	\$42 600	\$50 900	\$180 200	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 699	334	972	1 167	1 008	604	403	117	94	97
10 to 14 percent -----	1 595	87	372	466	322	168	138	36	6	93
15 to 19 percent -----	938	71	261	185	193	87	106	16	19	94
20 to 24 percent -----	651	59	172	152	102	85	59	17	5	91
25 to 29 percent -----	477	15	144	147	86	33	34	18	—	89
30 to 34 percent -----	397	42	86	107	39	68	18	25	12	91
35 percent or more -----	1 058	13	175	261	294	120	120	54	21	107
Not computed -----	182	18	47	58	45	6	—	8	—	86
Median -----	10.7	10—	11.6	10.8	10.2	10—	11.3	13.4	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment -----	9 990	639	2 222	2 543	2 089	1 171	878	291	157	96
Steam or hot water system -----	200	47	24	20	36	25	16	26	6	106
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 214	144	704	1 321	1 285	807	612	199	142	109
Other built-in electric units -----	246	24	46	53	62	52	9	—	—	100
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	572	29	238	138	92	25	42	5	3	78
Other means -----	3 758	395	1 210	1 011	614	262	199	61	6	82
Air conditioning -----	8 296	407	1 630	2 115	1 830	1 086	818	253	157	100
Central system -----	3 984	75	431	908	1 033	708	513	167	149	114
1 or more individual room units -----	4 312	332	1 199	1 207	797	378	305	86	8	88
House heating fuel -----	9 990	639	2 222	2 543	2 089	1 171	878	291	157	96
Utility gas -----	8 285	556	1 968	2 194	1 666	845	674	241	141	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	247	9	62	45	65	53	13	—	16	103
Electricity -----	1 420	70	180	304	358	258	184	50	16	111
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	38	4	12	—	—	15	7	—	—	130

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

Occupied housing units	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
		1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	31 857	5 803	5 048	7 557	10 300	3 149	15 465	2 143	2 983	3 505	4 819	2 015
15 to 24 years	22 400	4 650	3 973	5 719	6 565	1 493	5 492	747	1 091	1 286	1 796	572
25 to 34 years	1 122	610	183	157	149	23	1 335	275	387	224	385	64
35 to 44 years	4 906	1 866	1 174	964	723	179	2 012	242	377	626	621	146
45 to 64 years	4 587	1 138	1 106	1 384	758	201	797	89	149	201	260	98
65 years and over	8 285	849	1 281	2 594	3 185	376	884	127	160	157	330	110
Male householder, no wife present	3 500	187	229	620	1 750	714	464	14	18	78	200	154
15 to 24 years	2 308	301	307	491	871	338	3 061	460	571	644	927	459
25 to 34 years	162	41	62	42	13	4	827	133	251	185	214	44
35 to 44 years	536	123	66	151	165	31	911	182	171	259	228	71
45 to 64 years	317	56	84	85	56	36	357	67	63	70	82	75
65 years and over	577	51	52	128	228	118	546	41	75	57	222	151
Female householder, no husband present	7 149	852	768	1 347	2 864	1 318	6 912	936	1 321	1 575	2 096	984
15 to 24 years	165	116	25	—	14	10	1 435	263	335	417	313	107
25 to 34 years	636	300	107	93	99	37	1 771	296	338	453	593	91
35 to 44 years	695	147	220	186	121	21	1 030	188	246	176	308	112
45 to 64 years	2 592	197	314	611	1 190	280	1 388	80	261	325	392	330
65 years and over	3 061	92	102	457	1 440	970	1 288	109	141	204	490	344
Median age	49.8	34.4	41.4	48.6	58.8	67.8	33.6	30.3	29.9	31.3	35.8	54.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	4 395	2 406	587	675	565	162	7 570	1 646	1 639	1 822	1 866	597
1975 to 1978	7 793	3 397	1 332	1 541	1 163	360	4 503	497	803	1 056	1 557	590
1970 to 1974	5 980	—	3 129	1 388	1 233	340	1 733	—	541	370	590	232
1960 to 1969	6 293	—	—	3 953	1 943	397	1 000	—	—	257	469	274
1959 or earlier	7 396	—	—	—	5 506	1 890	659	—	—	—	337	322
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	72	21	7	11	18	15	239	40	31	30	81	57
2 rooms	120	12	18	56	34	—	968	126	247	251	186	158
3 rooms	738	102	144	181	222	89	3 126	397	648	637	951	493
4 rooms	4 146	715	599	741	1 717	374	5 184	754	1 053	1 299	1 555	523
5 rooms	9 950	1 815	1 564	2 349	3 422	800	3 485	516	572	714	1 270	413
6 rooms	9 157	1 616	1 428	2 228	2 949	936	1 697	228	249	326	612	282
7 or more rooms	7 674	1 522	1 288	1 991	1 938	935	766	82	183	248	164	89
Median	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.8	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 683	5 788	5 048	7 515	10 211	3 121	15 025	2 136	2 927	3 440	4 659	1 863
0.50 or less	19 153	2 762	2 510	4 030	7 349	2 502	8 096	1 122	1 473	1 846	2 376	1 279
0.51 to 1.00	11 269	2 789	2 223	3 166	2 558	533	5 669	874	1 141	1 391	1 830	433
1.01 to 1.50	1 044	201	259	278	251	55	908	87	232	149	321	119
1.51 or more	217	36	56	41	53	31	352	53	81	54	132	32
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	174	15	—	42	89	28	440	7	56	65	160	152
0.50 or less	73	—	—	9	60	4	198	—	23	20	79	76
0.51 to 1.00	65	12	—	33	16	4	185	—	33	23	61	68
1.01 to 1.50	26	—	—	—	6	20	36	—	—	8	20	8
1.51 or more	10	3	—	—	7	—	21	7	—	14	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	5 284	422	479	926	2 365	1 092	5 056	632	899	1 102	1 434	989
2 persons	9 845	1 336	1 233	1 993	4 189	1 094	3 996	598	849	862	1 221	466
3 persons	5 987	1 457	942	1 577	1 593	418	2 429	372	428	559	872	198
4 persons	6 057	1 561	1 359	1 711	1 164	262	1 759	249	290	434	643	143
5 persons	2 583	608	639	716	484	136	1 239	175	207	355	386	116
6 or more persons	2 101	419	396	634	505	147	986	117	310	193	263	103
Median	2.63	3.28	3.36	3.05	2.16	1.94	2.17	2.23	2.20	2.25	2.30	1.54
Total persons	95 580	20 021	17 394	24 772	26 203	7 190	38 979	5 721	7 791	9 121	12 256	4 090
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	28 915	4 636	4 259	7 107	9 930	2 983	7 335	454	798	1 496	3 326	1 261
2	282	—	15	46	132	89	1 396	223	152	248	538	235
3 and 4	133	40	12	20	38	23	1 498	323	253	369	334	219
5 to 9	170	32	46	12	63	17	998	245	244	274	154	81
10 to 49	174	43	9	35	64	23	2 149	372	775	661	275	66
50 or more	115	44	8	6	43	14	1 531	404	546	335	115	131
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 068	1 008	699	331	30	—	558	122	122	77	22	22
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	31 842	5 796	5 048	7 557	10 292	3 149	15 460	2 143	2 983	3 505	4 814	2 015
Steam or hot water system	365	2	34	82	183	64	317	16	61	83	116	41
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	22 402	5 513	4 656	6 046	5 185	1 002	7 911	1 805	2 440	2 098	1 242	326
Other built-in electric units	694	113	99	192	259	31	879	133	293	271	113	69
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 369	21	40	228	803	277	651	21	43	153	345	89
Other means	7 012	147	219	1 009	3 862	1 775	5 702	168	146	900	2 998	1 490
Air conditioning	28 451	5 356	4 589	7 127	8 804	2 575	10 858	1 642	2 441	2 703	3 010	1 062
Central system	17 774	4 686	3 563	4 957	3 874	694	5 999	1 403	1 959	1 564	795	278
1 or more individual room units	10 677	670	1 026	2 170	4 930	1 881	4 859	239	482	1 139	2 215	784
House heating fuel	31 842	5 796	5 048	7 557	10 292	3 149	15 460	2 143	2 983	3 505	4 814	2 015
Utility gas	23 199	1 797	3 159	6 385	9 016	2 842	9 209	640	897	1 985	4 078	1 609
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	896	155	211	173	233	124	479	36	19	103	161	160
Electricity	7 591	3 832	1 646	956	985	172	5 666	1 467	2 067	1 411	491	230
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
Other	149	12	32	43	51	11	94	—	—	6	72	16
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 601	597	514	828	1 936	726	5 417	643	946	1 163	1 773	892
Percent below poverty level	14.4	10.3	10.2	11.0	18.8	23.1	35.0	30.0	31.7	33.2	36.8	44.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	4 510	475	388	782	2 016	849	4 986	621	801	949	1 697	918
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 220	690	638	961	2 172	759	3 934	403	745	948	1 326	512
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 174	438	362	417	715	242	1 571	241	318	325	494	193
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 860	324	321	543	499	173	1 024	145	234	234	280	130
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 249	879	667	1 038	1 348	317	1 655	276	336	386	510	147
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 201	921	886	891	1 242	261	1 023	178	175	322	276	72
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 561	1 216	1 072	1 563	1 356	354	869	176	236	239	183	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 459	544	492	760	574	89	237	67	82	42	38	8
\$50,000 or more	1 623	316	222	602	378	105	166	36	55	60	15	—
Median	\$17 368	\$20 445	\$20 694	\$20 176	\$13 737	\$9 745	\$8 436	\$10 493	\$9 667	\$9 117	\$7 430	\$5 921
Mean	\$20 974	\$23 890	\$22 750	\$23 996	\$17 844	\$15 736	\$11 006	\$13 156	\$12 597	\$12 274	\$9 511	\$7 736

Table A-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	
Occupied housing units	31 857	28 915	874	2 068	15 465	7 335	1 396	1 498	998	2 149	1 531	558
Condominium housing units	-	-	-	-	201	41	15	60	13	34	38	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	22 400	20 592	454	1 354	5 492	3 018	286	511	238	721	427	291
15 to 24 years	1 122	828	12	282	1 335	430	87	186	73	240	168	151
25 to 34 years	4 906	4 343	91	472	2 012	1 103	105	175	112	252	157	108
35 to 44 years	4 587	4 175	113	299	797	537	40	67	17	100	30	6
45 to 64 years	8 285	7 897	174	214	884	588	48	61	10	99	54	24
65 years and over	3 500	3 349	64	87	464	360	6	22	26	30	18	2
Male householder, no wife present	2 308	1 975	76	257	3 061	1 187	201	300	250	612	394	117
15 to 24 years	162	87	13	62	827	182	96	120	77	204	133	15
25 to 34 years	536	454	24	58	911	304	31	113	87	214	134	28
35 to 44 years	317	246	10	61	357	100	22	25	43	63	71	33
45 to 64 years	577	543	8	26	546	325	34	34	28	93	17	15
65 years and over	716	645	21	50	420	276	18	8	15	38	39	26
Female householder, no husband present	7 149	6 348	344	457	6 912	3 130	909	687	510	816	710	150
15 to 24 years	165	57	18	90	1 435	341	120	182	157	385	227	23
25 to 34 years	636	503	16	117	1 771	773	268	194	164	162	164	46
35 to 44 years	695	605	17	73	1 030	550	145	57	71	110	78	19
45 to 64 years	2 592	2 424	105	63	1 388	766	189	119	69	106	128	11
65 years and over	3 061	2 759	188	114	1 288	700	187	135	49	53	113	51
Median age	49.8	50.8	50.8	34.3	33.6	39.1	34.7	30.6	30.5	28.0	29.3	28.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 395	3 611	135	649	7 570	2 701	729	870	571	1 412	941	346
1975 to 1978	7 793	6 672	208	913	4 503	2 189	355	425	306	584	477	167
1970 to 1974	5 980	5 484	146	350	1 733	1 207	144	93	59	132	77	21
1960 to 1969	6 293	6 051	91	151	1 000	684	141	88	36	16	19	16
1959 or earlier	7 396	7 097	294	5	659	554	27	22	26	5	17	8
ROOMS												
1 room	72	64	8	-	239	51	22	26	14	99	27	-
2 rooms	120	52	31	37	968	233	71	190	117	253	96	8
3 rooms	738	475	47	216	3 126	1 034	361	282	297	544	487	121
4 rooms	4 146	3 075	137	934	5 184	1 954	496	671	321	829	665	248
5 rooms	9 950	9 022	268	660	3 485	2 100	305	262	155	305	210	148
6 rooms	9 157	8 837	188	132	1 697	1 304	117	54	75	90	26	31
7 or more rooms	7 674	7 390	195	89	766	659	24	13	19	29	20	2
Median	5.6	5.7	5.3	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 683	28 774	841	2 068	15 025	7 123	1 320	1 464	959	2 106	1 495	558
0.50 or less	19 153	17 775	446	932	8 096	3 483	626	889	534	1 275	1 000	289
0.51 to 1.00	11 269	9 920	328	1 021	5 669	2 886	592	446	378	713	419	235
1.01 to 1.50	1 044	892	50	102	908	556	88	53	41	88	61	21
1.51 or more	217	187	17	13	352	198	14	76	6	30	15	13
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	174	141	33	-	440	212	76	34	39	43	36	-
0.50 or less	73	47	26	-	198	101	47	27	6	17	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	65	61	4	-	185	91	20	-	25	13	36	-
1.01 to 1.50	26	26	-	-	36	13	-	7	8	8	-	-
1.51 or more	10	7	3	-	21	7	9	-	-	5	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	72	64	8	-	261	73	22	26	14	99	27	-
1	705	501	79	125	4 320	1 190	467	598	465	923	645	32
2	8 314	6 862	291	1 161	6 784	3 154	566	708	385	893	667	411
3	18 541	17 443	336	762	3 447	2 375	288	147	122	214	192	109
4	3 783	3 616	147	20	459	370	46	19	6	12	-	6
5 or more	442	429	13	-	194	173	7	-	6	8	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 510	4 015	195	300	4 986	2 551	592	436	330	545	392	140
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 220	4 673	209	338	3 934	1 819	429	436	275	499	348	128
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 174	1 889	54	231	1 571	800	68	176	78	212	167	70
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 860	1 703	13	144	1 024	444	67	79	36	240	103	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 249	3 749	114	386	1 655	664	114	185	133	266	203	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 201	3 759	99	343	1 023	527	32	83	70	150	131	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 561	5 211	121	229	869	367	63	50	63	157	124	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 459	2 343	40	76	237	105	11	32	13	38	38	-
\$50,000 or more	1 623	1 573	29	21	166	58	20	21	-	42	25	-
Median	\$17 368	\$17 759	\$11 528	\$15 234	\$8 436	\$8 076	\$6 004	\$8 485	\$7 696	\$10 360	\$10 382	\$10 393
Mean	\$20 974	\$21 248	\$16 459	\$19 052	\$11 006	\$10 575	\$9 157	\$10 864	\$10 127	\$12 706	\$12 076	\$13 027
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	31 842	28 900	874	2 068	15 460	7 330	1 396	1 498	998	2 149	1 531	558
Steam or hot water system	365	325	28	12	317	256	37	4	7	4	9	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	22 402	20 077	462	1 863	7 911	2 512	491	878	628	1 573	1 312	517
Other built-in electric units	694	577	60	57	879	208	59	99	77	318	110	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 369	1 331	20	18	651	339	101	102	56	39	14	-
Other means	7 012	6 590	304	118	5 702	4 015	708	415	230	215	86	33
Air conditioning	28 451	25 837	672	1 942	10 858	4 383	720	1 197	714	1 939	1 399	506
Central system	17 774	16 231	337	1 206	5 999	1 290	197	853	474	1 512	1 358	315
Vehicles available	29 807	27 057	749	2 001	11 812	5 212	856	1 266	763	1 890	1 353	472
1	8 947	7 820	350	777	7 114	2 934	533	774	553	1 204	889	227
2 or more	20 860	19 237	399	1 224	4 698	2 278	323	492	210	686	464	245
House heating fuel	31 842	28 900	874	2 068	15 460	7 330	1 396	1 498	998	2 149	1 531	558
Utility gas	23 199	21 434	595	1 170	9 209	5 905	1 063	711	415	512	230	373
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	896	628	15	253	479	329	35	29	40	15	31	31
Electricity	7 591	6 702	264	625	5 666	1 001	298	758	543	1 629	1 286	151
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	7	-	-	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	3
Other	149	129	-	20	94	86	-	-	-	8	-	-
Water heating fuel	31 757	28 837	852	2 068	15 376	7 268	1 396	1 489	998	2 136	1 531	558
Utility gas	22 761	21 393	592	776	9 536	6 024	1 084	774	485	595	310	264
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	932	747	53	132	623	392	115	27	23	31	18	17
Electricity	8 050	6 683	207	1 160	5 192	831	197	688	490	1 506	1 203	277
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Other	14	14	-	-	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family householder	26 239	23 998	615	1 626	9 536	5 222	854	805	539	1 046	684	386
With own children under 18 years	13 707	12 254	305	1 148	6 189	3 445	593	476	366	649	407	253
With own children under 6 years	5 669	4 827	125	717	3 792	1 964	394	314	248	418	291	163
Female householder, no husband present	3 187	2 811	155	221	3 647	1 949	555	248	288	307	229	71
With own children under 18 years	1 491	1 256	54	181	2 883	1 494	429	215	243	274	178	50
With own children under 6 years	453	361	11	81	1 594	771	270	130	147	163	89	24
Nonfamily householder	5 618	4 917	259	442	5 929	2 113	542	693	459	1 103	847	172
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 601	4 115	210	276	5 417	2 915	664	452	341	567	349	129
Percent below poverty level	14											

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8]

## The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>31 857</b>	<b>5 284</b>	<b>9 845</b>	<b>5 987</b>	<b>6 057</b>	<b>2 583</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>95 580</b>
Nonrelatives present	651	—	263	132	87	60	59	43	7	2.97	2 381
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	930	378	301	116	68	31	28	8	—	1.79	2 038
4 rooms	4 146	1 308	1 564	674	340	164	53	43	—	1.99	9 265
5 rooms	9 950	1 720	3 188	1 910	1 838	773	307	157	57	2.54	28 712
6 rooms	9 157	1 150	2 920	1 826	1 827	769	375	168	122	2.78	28 346
7 rooms	4 247	470	1 116	807	1 048	434	241	95	36	3.17	14 334
8 or more rooms	3 427	258	756	654	936	412	266	85	60	3.55	12 885
Median	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 683	5 222	9 808	5 972	6 042	2 574	1 250	543	272	2.64	95 114
1.00 or less	30 422	5 222	9 789	5 942	5 974	2 388	873	180	54	2.53	86 853
1.01 to 1.50	1 044	—	—	30	68	155	349	319	123	6.27	6 864
1.51 or more	217	—	19	—	—	31	28	44	95	7.19	1 397
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	174	62	37	15	15	9	20	13	3	2.18	466
1.00 or less	138	62	37	15	15	—	9	—	—	1.69	265
1.01 to 1.50	26	—	—	—	—	9	11	6	—	5.86	140
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3	7.21	61
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	28 915	4 669	9 076	5 404	5 476	2 367	1 171	489	263	2.63	87 360
2 or more	874	221	217	151	135	34	50	54	12	2.50	2 676
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 068	394	552	432	446	182	49	13	—	2.70	5 544
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 965	4 218	8 018	4 807	4 993	2 148	1 081	459	241	2.66	78 851
Less than \$10,000	1 301	481	355	159	125	54	46	27	198	3 467	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 317	1 102	1 507	584	477	259	223	106	59	2.20	11 583
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 800	865	1 544	926	753	363	196	101	52	2.49	14 246
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 354	649	1 356	894	719	407	197	95	37	2.69	13 017
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 411	425	1 098	547	801	306	159	29	26	2.83	10 428
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 642	319	775	552	706	209	58	23	—	2.91	8 212
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 974	211	808	683	798	288	145	28	13	3.19	10 211
\$80,000 to \$99,999	974	77	214	243	331	61	34	7	7	3.31	3 395
\$100,000 to \$149,999	821	70	206	150	229	147	10	9	—	3.40	3 041
\$150,000 or more	371	19	155	69	54	54	5	15	2.67	1 251	...
Median	\$35 900	\$25 400	\$34 500	\$38 500	\$44 900	\$39 800	\$33 000	\$26 400	\$27 100	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	31 857	5 284	9 845	5 987	6 057	2 583	1 270	556	275	2.63	95 580
Median income	\$17 368	\$5 494	\$15 271	\$22 093	\$22 800	\$23 009	\$22 323	\$15 833	\$14 115	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.5	24.3	13.6	13.9	15.4	15.2	14.3	16.6	13.4	...	...
With a mortgage	17.9	28.4	18.3	16.2	17.0	17.0	17.3	22.1	17.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.7	22.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 601	1 881	1 107	427	451	270	192	151	122	1.88	...
Median income	\$3 155	\$2500—	\$3 108	\$3 189	\$4 443	\$6 023	\$6 705	\$6 206	\$8 259	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	15 465	5 056	3 996	2 429	1 759	1 239	435	384	167	2.17	38 979
Nanrelatives present	1 267	—	722	249	178	66	32	18	2	2.38	3 519
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	239	157	33	21	16	—	—	12	—	1.26	396
2 rooms	968	512	303	85	46	12	—	10	10	1.45	1 659
3 rooms	3 126	1 892	787	257	100	28	29	33	—	1.33	5 191
4 rooms	5 184	1 675	1 620	988	533	243	68	45	12	2.07	11 593
5 rooms	3 485	597	784	595	666	544	178	87	34	3.11	10 863
6 rooms	1 697	171	362	353	233	290	96	133	59	3.39	6 143
7 or more rooms	766	52	107	130	165	122	64	74	52	4.07	3 134
Median	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 025	4 881	3 887	2 349	1 724	1 198	435	384	167	2.18	38 052
1.00 or less	13 765	4 881	3 859	2 250	1 583	939	160	74	19	2.02	30 777
1.01 to 1.50	908	—	—	78	86	228	246	220	50	5.75	5 142
1.51 or more	352	—	28	21	55	31	29	90	98	6.63	2 133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	440	175	109	80	35	41	—	—	—	1.91	927
1.00 or less	383	175	104	73	14	17	—	—	—	1.66	679
1.01 to 1.50	36	—	—	7	14	15	—	—	—	4.29	155
1.51 or more	21	—	5	—	7	9	—	—	—	4.29	93
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	7 335	1 874	1 667	1 218	1 066	835	277	257	141	2.60	21 025
2	1 396	463	332	228	202	90	33	38	10	2.21	3 450
3 and 4	1 498	528	517	172	142	79	23	33	4	1.93	3 427
5 to 9	998	401	276	181	43	62	19	10	6	1.86	2 173
10 to 49	2 149	935	631	311	129	77	39	21	6	1.72	4 416
50 or more	1 531	706	423	197	116	46	31	12	—	1.64	3 125
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	558	149	150	122	61	50	13	13	—	2.37	1 363
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 799	4 885	3 893	2 331	1 679	1 143	383	367	118	2.15	36 835
Less than \$100	1 678	796	293	235	153	125	19	46	6	1.64	3 865
\$100 to \$149	2 714	989	719	417	204	201	76	82	26	2.01	6 541
\$150 to \$199	3 094	1 101	685	498	337	245	117	83	28	2.15	7 972
\$200 to \$249	2 916	945	776	396	405	219	58	71	46	2.16	7 279
\$250 to \$299	1 810	457	675	242	237	137	32	20	10	2.16	4 438
\$300 to \$349	955	231	320	186	99	41	49	29	—	2.27	2 420
\$350 to \$399	380	38	83	126	37	87	9	—	—	3.05	1 188
\$400 to \$499	374	67	72	79	87	52	10	7	—	3.11	1 181
\$500 or more	118	12	27	37	24	14	4	—	—	3.04	369
No cash rent	760	249	238	115	96	22	9	29	2	2.05	1 582
Median	\$191	\$172	\$208	\$194	\$212	\$197	\$195	\$167	\$198	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	15 465	5 056	3 996	2 429	1 759	1 239	435	384	167	2.17	38 979
Median income	\$8 436	\$5 729	\$9 931	\$9 708	\$11 975	\$9 159	\$8 481	\$7 151	\$7 825	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.2	30.2	24.0	24.9	22.2	25.8	29.2	27.6	31.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 417	1 759	1 031	772	633	593	245	241	143	2.42	...
Median income	\$2 933	\$2500—	\$2 963	\$2500—	\$4 100	\$3 828	\$4 149	\$5 262	\$7 026	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.0	50+	40.5	43.6	33.8	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present										Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	5 284	—	707	293	3 590	2 785	118	341	160	339	49	49	131	95	1 230	2 330	661	547	547	547	498	
2 persons	9 845	470	1 250	837	2 086	417	37	91	49	141	120	47	137	147	684	202	121	129	129	129	332	
3 persons	5 987	432	1 863	1 867	1 394	134	5	40	46	57	29	37	13	6	202	155	65	63	63	63	328	
4 persons	5 057	1 169	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	57	7	28	4	5	7	87	139	139	139	139	139	
5 persons	2 583	552	722	980	585	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	47	47	57	57	57	57	446	
6 or more persons	2 101	19	364	610	630	2 13	1 19	1 29	1 49	1 35	1 23	1 23	1 23	1 23	1 85	2 78	23	23	23	23	23	
Median	2 632	3 277	4 12	4 276	2 13	2 262	240	952	746	1 027	1 156	326	326	326	326	1 975	2 262	560	560	560	560	
Total persons	95 580	3 413	18 797	20 185	26 495	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 612	4 112	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 683	1 122	4 906	4 587	8 285	3 500	162	536	317	577	716	165	636	695	2 592	3 061	497	497	497	497	497	
1 261	1 261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 01 or more persons per room	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 965	4 073	3 689	6 972	2 876	87	413	224	499	557	557	51	475	552	2 251	2 458	503	503	503	503	503	
With a mortgage	15 968	5 988	3 682	3 151	4 409	764	63	379	173	252	127	35	365	438	1 117	415	425	425	425	425	425	
Less than 15 percent	6 172	1 377	1 799	1 436	2 538	226	7	80	68	84	7	—	51	60	269	30	454	454	454	454	454	
15 to 19 percent	3 012	1 191	1 862	1 738	714	109	18	76	21	12	10	—	26	71	201	31	391	391	391	391	391	
20 to 24 percent	2 137	1 166	6942	441	441	52	13	74	37	11	11	—	32	25	121	31	372	372	372	372	372	
25 to 29 percent	1 315	866	371	189	260	81	9	43	19	12	11	—	2	61	61	117	117	117	117	117		
30 to 34 percent	750	544	158	102	85	51	5	26	9	12	9	—	9	53	32	884	884	884	884	884		
35 percent or more	2 450	34	465	236	347	239	4	62	19	7	7	—	24	115	184	337	235	235	235	235		
Not computed	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	27	27	27	27	
Median	179	213	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 9	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	
Not mortgaged	9 997	190	391	538	2 112	24	21 7	19 4	24 7	24	119	119	119	119	119	119	114	134	134	134	134	
Less than 10 percent	4 699	265	426	1 882	1 990	18	12	42	12	42	11	3	3	3	3	3	35	35	35	35	35	
10 to 14 percent	1 595	42	68	373	373	—	478	—	6	6	6	—	6	6	6	25	25	25	25	25		
15 to 19 percent	938	44	24	17	121	—	217	—	6	6	6	—	6	6	6	14	14	14	14	14		
20 to 24 percent	651	4	5	25	37	—	151	—	2	2	2	—	2	2	2	94	94	94	94	94		
25 to 29 percent	477	—	11	7	36	68	4	4	4	4	4	—	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		
30 to 34 percent	397	5	7	10	70	76	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15		
35 percent or more	1 056	8	11	19	74	105	—	—	—	—	—	58	58	58	58	58	5	267	267	267	267	
Not computed	1 822	—	10 7	10 —	10 —	10 5	10 —	14 2	10 —	12 0	10 —	12 0	10 —	12 0	10 —	12 0	13 1	13 1	13 1	13 1		
Median	13 45	1 345	2 012	797	884	464	827	911	357	546	420	1 435	1 771	1 771	1 030	1 030	1 388	1 288	1 288	1 288	1 288	
Renter-occupied housing units	15 465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	5 056	—	644	617	125	—	331	339	455	683	244	441	346	487	460	173	729	1 038	459	459	459	
2 persons	3 996	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	260	131	43	52	502	317	160	263	163	295	295	295	295	
3 persons	2 429	438	406	175	153	83	81	72	13	24	25	25	221	216	141	144	144	294	294	294	294	
4 persons	1 759	1 133	406	210	140	14	26	7	28	12	—	—	145	343	147	100	100	322	322	322	322	
5 persons	1 239	1 1	344	160	136	4	5	18	5	17	—	—	66	242	122	62	62	14	14	14	14	
6 or more persons	986	2 17	688	127	124	24	141	—	24	17	11	11	11	143	212	93	21	21	39	39	39	
Median	2 117	2 117	3 477	6 937	3 046	3 32	3 97	1 349	1 366	1 000	1 798	466	466	3 139	3 139	3 139	3 675	3 675	3 675	3 675	3 675	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 025	1 325	1 961	785	865	435	811	902	345	492	9	34	34	377	1 393	1 730	1 026	1 333	1 245	334	334	
1 260	1 260	1 260	440	51	12	19	16	9	16	7	—	—	—	41	31	224	158	158	158	158		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	440	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 01 or more persons per room	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 799	1 307	1 229	759	809	426	810	893	329	509	423	401	430	1 717	957	1 312	1 211	332	332	332	332	
Less than 15 percent	2 679	2 8	2 13	256	213	13	137	253	148	148	107	107	107	107	107	121	129	84	84	84	84	
15 to 19 percent	2 086	2 18	407	121	168	98	109	186	38	65	39	39	39	39	39	73	183	202	202	202	202	
20 to 24 percent	1 800	2 45	270	127	106	47	72	144	32	58	89	89	89	89	89	109	109	120	120	120	120	
25 to 29 percent	1 284	1 42	108	68	62	25	81	64	17	24	37	37	37	37	37	107	169	135	135	135	135	
30 to 34 percent	1 057	1 83	1 17	182	53	45	39	51	51	57	57	57	57	57	57	185	90	87	87	87	87	
35 to 49 percent	1 871	1 13	1 43	58	78	49	178	123	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	186	95	236	236	236	236	
50 percent or more	2 959	1 13	1 43	31	75	78	78	66	30	48	48	48	48	48	48	282	331	326	326	326	326	
Median	1 063	1 063	1 063	26 2	22 3	18 5	19 5	19 6	28 3	14 3	14 3	14 3	14 3	14 3	14 3	14 3	33 1	32 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 284	1 449	118	341	160	339	491	3 835	49	131	95	1 230	2 330
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 222	1 412	118	341	160	319	474	3 810	49	131	95	1 230	2 305
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	62	37	—	—	—	20	17	25	—	—	—	—	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	4 669	1 209	60	280	123	313	433	3 460	10	74	86	1 171	2 119
2 or more -----	221	45	13	14	10	—	8	176	18	9	—	33	116
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	394	195	45	47	27	26	50	199	21	48	9	26	95
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 477	489	4	48	—	128	309	1 988	31	31	11	478	1 437
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 313	296	46	64	27	68	91	1 017	11	18	32	390	566
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	394	132	17	66	18	7	24	262	—	36	29	91	106
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	261	67	24	19	6	7	11	194	7	15	4	81	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	331	130	13	52	31	12	22	201	—	18	7	124	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	245	141	8	54	29	37	13	104	—	7	6	43	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	148	115	6	19	46	36	8	33	—	—	—	5	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	50	37	—	7	—	17	13	13	—	—	6	7	—
\$50,000 or more -----	65	42	—	12	3	27	—	23	6	—	11	6	—
Median -----	\$5 494	\$8 920	\$11 324	\$12 216	\$19 667	\$7 470	\$4 194	\$4 851	\$2500—	\$11 146	\$10 388	\$6 343	\$4 263
Mean -----	\$8 578	\$13 362	\$12 067	\$15 852	\$20 932	\$17 208	\$6 823	\$6 771	\$4 679	\$12 345	\$11 324	\$8 178	\$5 573
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 218	1 071	60	248	101	292	370	3 147	10	69	79	1 066	1 923
With a mortgage -----	1 422	565	48	232	85	126	74	857	10	61	48	450	288
Less than \$200 -----	605	211	23	74	13	63	38	394	5	5	5	218	161
\$200 to \$249 -----	306	85	5	36	9	9	26	221	—	25	8	122	66
\$250 to \$299 -----	154	73	14	30	14	5	10	81	5	7	2	49	18
\$300 to \$349 -----	102	64	6	25	7	26	—	38	—	5	11	9	13
\$350 to \$399 -----	52	16	—	5	5	6	—	36	—	6	6	19	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	83	28	—	25	18	5	—	35	—	13	10	12	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	51	36	—	17	7	12	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	52	21	—	12	9	—	—	31	—	—	6	6	19
\$750 or more -----	17	11	—	8	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median -----	\$217	\$242	\$210	\$260	\$346	\$200	\$198	\$208	\$225	\$254	\$341	\$203	\$190
Not mortgaged -----	2 796	506	12	16	16	166	296	2 290	—	8	31	616	1 635
Less than \$50 -----	351	105	7	6	6	21	65	246	—	5	7	20	214
\$50 to \$74 -----	905	176	5	—	7	26	138	729	—	—	8	159	562
\$75 to \$99 -----	646	90	—	4	3	48	35	556	—	3	9	194	350
\$100 to \$124 -----	529	90	—	6	—	53	31	439	—	—	—	148	291
\$125 to \$149 -----	215	32	—	—	—	16	16	183	—	7	7	73	103
\$150 to \$199 -----	98	4	—	—	—	2	2	94	—	—	—	22	72
\$200 to \$249 -----	43	9	—	—	—	—	9	34	—	—	—	34	—
\$250 or more -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Median -----	\$80	\$71	\$50—	\$88	\$57	\$94	\$65	\$83	—	\$50—	\$76	\$92	\$78
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	24.3	21.1	18.8	22.8	17.5	20.9	20.0	25.9	45.0	27.4	26.6	24.7	26.1
With a mortgage -----	28.4	23.3	21.2	23.1	20.9	22.2	50+	32.8	45.0	28.2	42.5	26.6	49.4
Not mortgaged -----	22.0	16.6	10—	11.7	10—	18.5	17.7	23.3	—	10—	10.4	23.2	23.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 881	352	4	36	—	81	231	1 529	26	16	3	403	1 081
Percent below poverty level -----	35.6	24.3	3.4	10.6	—	23.9	47.0	39.9	53.1	12.2	3.2	32.8	46.4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 056	2 169	455	683	244	441	346	2 887	487	460	173	729	1 038
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 881	2 076	446	683	238	392	317	2 805	472	454	173	695	1 011
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	175	93	9	—	6	49	29	82	15	6	—	34	27
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 874	758	53	220	37	240	208	1 116	94	97	59	329	537
2 -----	463	134	42	18	22	34	18	329	32	41	13	99	144
3 and 4 -----	528	174	65	73	8	20	8	354	56	78	14	78	128
5 to 9 -----	401	192	49	70	36	28	9	209	67	46	19	43	34
10 to 49 -----	935	514	151	176	56	93	38	421	184	89	28	74	46
50 or more -----	706	319	88	104	71	17	39	387	54	80	40	106	107
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	149	78	7	22	14	9	26	71	—	29	—	—	42
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 338	714	150	97	39	173	255	1 624	286	38	76	396	828
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 287	545	176	171	59	81	58	742	158	230	49	193	112
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	386	164	32	66	12	41	13	222	17	104	29	38	34
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	186	108	13	56	8	23	8	78	8	33	—	15	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	399	288	69	157	23	33	6	111	11	35	19	32	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	221	161	15	72	35	39	—	60	7	6	—	47	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	146	110	—	46	33	25	6	36	—	—	8	28	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	39	39	—	6	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	54	40	—	12	21	7	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
Median -----	\$5 729	\$7 913	\$6 588	\$12 835	\$16 250	\$8 291	\$3 742	\$4 522	\$4 157	\$9 280	\$7 532	\$4 673	\$3 567
Mean -----	\$8 558	\$11 314	\$8 063	\$13 991	\$19 303	\$11 341	\$4 638	\$6 487	\$5 029	\$11 396	\$6 973	\$6 830	\$4 674
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 885	2 097	445	683	238	404	327	2 788	487	442	165	720	974
Less than \$100 -----	796	296	26	28	35	96	111	500	24	28	13	134	301
\$100 to \$149 -----	989	352	54	91	20	108	79	637	79	54	23	224	257
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 101	552	163	213	43	85	48	549	145	83	33	129	159
\$200 to \$249 -----	945	376	100	127	78	44	27	569	172	174	45	73	105
\$250 to \$299 -----	457	208	59	107	15	21	6	249	63	68	29	56	33
\$300 to \$349 -----	231	135	21	80	22	6	6	96	—	29	13	47	7
\$350 to \$399 -----	38	13	—	7	6	—	—	25	4	—	9	6	6
\$400 to \$499 -----	67	42	8	7	14	7	6	25	—	—	—	25	—
\$500 or more -----	12	5	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
No cash rent -----	249	118	14	23	—	37	44	131	—	6	—	26	99
Median -----	\$172	\$179	\$189	\$200	\$210	\$140	\$115	\$164	\$198	\$216	\$217	\$147	\$127
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	30.2	23.3	29.2	19.9	15.1	21.9	36.0	35.1	50+	26.1	35.7	32.9	42.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 759	535	83	74	31	145	202	1 224	222	32	69	341	560
Percent below poverty level -----	34.8	24.7	18.2	10.8	12.7	32.9	58.4	42.4	45.6	7.0	39.9	46.8	53.9

Table A-12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA				The SMSA			
Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b>				<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b>			
674	208	280	186	1,528	579	594	355
<b>ROOMS</b>				<b>ROOMS</b>			
1 to 3 rooms	52	6	10	1 room	49	23	22
4 rooms	91	42	29	2 rooms	64	18	19
5 rooms	287	79	167	3 rooms	239	76	96
6 rooms	150	54	35	4 rooms	617	242	256
7 rooms	52	18	16	5 rooms	332	160	119
8 or more rooms	42	9	23	6 rooms	148	32	70
Median	5.2	5.2	5.1	7 or more rooms	79	28	24
				Median	4.2	4.2	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	674	208	280	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1,507	579	588
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	-	6
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				<b>BEDROOMS</b>			
None	2	-	2	None	56	23	29
1	21	6	15	1	288	111	92
2	214	93	56	2	702	273	310
3	392	94	192	3	434	156	142
4	45	15	15	4	32	16	5
5 or more	-	-	-	5 or more	16	-	16
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
1975 to March 1980	205	67	79	1975 to March 1980	59	59	59
1970 to 1974	100	20	45	1970 to 1974	35	35	35
1960 to 1969	159	58	51	1960 to 1969	50	142	113
1950 to 1959	108	37	48	1950 to 1959	23	125	90
1940 to 1949	49	8	22	1940 to 1949	19	104	78
1939 or earlier	53	18	35	1939 or earlier	-	346	168
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
1, detached or ottoched	588	182	258	1, detached or ottoched	148	148	148
2 or more	41	26	10	2	5	273	398
Mobile home or trailer	45	-	12	3	33	82	46
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>				<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>			
Central heating system	509	166	192	Central heating system	151	151	151
Other means	165	42	88	Other means	35	109	109
None	-	-	-	None	-	87	66
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>				<b>RENT ASKED</b>			
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	555	172	249	Specified vacant for rent housing units	134	134	134
Less than \$10,000	16	-	11	Less than \$100	5	5	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	110	35	50	\$100 to \$149	25	25	25
\$20,000 to \$29,999	158	29	97	\$150 to \$199	32	32	32
\$30,000 to \$39,999	68	26	27	\$200 to \$249	15	15	15
\$40,000 to \$49,999	89	44	26	\$250 to \$299	19	19	19
\$50,000 to \$59,999	40	17	18	\$300 to \$399	5	5	5
\$60,000 to \$79,999	48	17	9	\$400 or more	22	22	22
\$80,000 to \$99,999	13	-	11	Median	17	17	17
\$100,000 or more	13	4	-	Median	17	17	17
Median	\$29,500	\$38,900	\$26,400	Median	\$150	\$179	\$124

Table A-13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Footnote estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified want or for sole only housing units							Rent asked—Specified want or for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)	
		555	16	268	157	101	13	29 500	1 525	505	598	330	75	17	150
<b>TOTAL</b>															
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	555	16	268	157	101	13	29 500	1 504	490	592	330	75	17	151	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	15	6	-	-	-	50	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None	2	2	-	-	-	-	10000-	56	16	25	15	-	-	146	
1	18	-	7	6	5	-	36 700	288	120	114	54	-	-	129	
2	155	14	92	34	15	-	23 800	702	228	264	169	41	-	151	
3	342	-	143	113	73	13	37 900	431	121	167	92	34	17	158	
4	38	-	26	4	8	-	17 400	32	4	28	-	-	-	121	
5 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	85	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980	138	-	40	58	34	6	42 400	300	54	130	57	51	8	173	
1970 to 1974	78	3	24	32	19	-	38 000	248	26	64	142	16	-	222	
1960 to 1969	154	5	80	35	27	7	26 700	284	91	114	76	-	3	143	
1950 to 1959	91	6	61	19	5	-	20 700	346	172	131	35	8	-	101	
1940 to 1949	44	-	39	-	5	-	21 600	144	73	65	-	-	6	80	
1939 or earlier	50	2	24	13	11	-	24 700	203	89	94	20	-	-	120	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached	555	16	268	157	101	13	29 500	938	397	358	129	45	9	113	
2 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	412	68	139	167	30	8	200	
Mobile home or trailer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	40	101	34	-	-	158	

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8)

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 533	617	2 585	3 434	3 495	2 993	2 501	2 806	948	791	363	40 400	47 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	15 537	302	1 580	2 361	2 609	2 313	2 070	2 480	820	685	317	43 500	50 500
15 to 24 years	664	37	130	79	182	88	89	26	11	12	10	36 000	39 100
25 to 34 years	3 363	25	208	456	649	615	487	590	175	150	8	44 800	49 700
35 to 44 years	3 297	32	182	364	445	583	484	660	211	237	99	50 700	58 300
45 to 64 years	5 979	105	614	922	930	760	816	1 060	378	234	160	44 600	52 300
65 years and over	2 234	103	446	540	403	267	194	144	45	52	40	30 800	38 500
Male householder, no wife present	1 094	73	179	162	199	159	106	140	45	18	13	35 000	41 200
15 to 24 years	74	—	16	4	36	7	5	—	6	—	—	32 400	36 500
25 to 34 years	272	—	15	23	57	33	50	82	6	6	—	51 200	51 200
35 to 44 years	170	—	22	21	44	26	21	20	7	6	3	39 500	47 000
45 to 64 years	276	9	34	46	43	70	24	31	11	6	2	40 800	42 800
65 years and over	302	64	92	68	19	23	6	7	15	—	8	17 900	28 600
Female householder, no husband present	3 902	242	826	911	687	521	325	186	83	88	33	29 600	36 000
15 to 24 years	39	—	4	13	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	35 900	33 000
25 to 34 years	266	8	10	70	73	46	39	6	14	—	—	37 500	39 900
35 to 44 years	351	9	40	79	65	67	25	44	5	10	7	37 200	45 500
45 to 64 years	1 444	81	349	313	321	135	126	53	29	17	20	29 000	34 800
65 years and over	1 802	144	423	436	214	265	135	83	35	61	6	26 600	34 500
Median age	49.4	65.1	59.7	54.1	47.9	45.4	46.0	44.6	46.4	44.1	51.7	... ...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	2 880	46	207	292	626	428	329	599	141	174	38	45 800	53 000
1975 to 1978	4 964	128	432	610	834	729	694	852	327	261	97	46 000	52 600
1970 to 1974	3 631	100	391	603	573	595	532	503	153	134	47	42 200	47 100
1960 to 1969	4 416	83	603	809	770	620	565	556	212	114	84	39 300	46 400
1959 or earlier	4 642	260	952	1 120	692	621	381	296	115	108	97	29 800	38 600
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	264	77	41	27	69	7	22	21	—	—	—	26 100	27 200
4 rooms	1 850	221	737	536	161	87	68	13	19	6	2	19 400	22 900
5 rooms	6 425	149	1 045	1 667	1 655	994	583	239	68	14	11	32 400	34 000
6 rooms	6 392	160	546	881	1 146	1 268	1 045	1 023	219	81	23	43 400	45 100
7 rooms	3 049	10	152	245	338	417	547	875	245	178	42	55 400	59 300
8 or more rooms	2 553	—	64	78	126	220	236	635	397	512	285	77 000	91 000
Median	5.8	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.0	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	32	18	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 500
1	259	60	60	39	34	13	31	16	6	—	—	21 700	29 100
2	4 502	293	1 320	1 254	707	429	301	110	46	21	21	24 300	29 300
3	12 869	217	1 051	1 930	2 582	2 247	1 872	2 033	573	282	82	42 600	46 500
4	2 594	29	113	172	167	297	278	620	294	435	189	67 000	78 000
5 or more	277	—	34	32	5	7	19	27	35	47	71	89 700	105 400
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	3 634	42	130	142	604	498	586	939	307	299	87	55 600	62 600
1970 to 1974	2 748	54	115	249	464	546	396	589	163	136	36	49 000	53 900
1960 to 1969	5 403	96	411	848	1 039	853	828	779	290	155	104	43 000	49 900
1950 to 1959	4 673	108	835	1 101	883	728	427	296	133	83	79	33 300	39 600
1940 to 1949	2 077	154	543	575	291	175	147	99	30	48	15	25 400	32 600
1939 or earlier	1 998	163	551	519	214	193	117	104	25	70	42	25 400	35 700
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	2 071	284	552	507	224	224	156	67	32	12	13	23 300	29 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 615	164	694	563	475	368	155	128	25	13	30	26 900	33 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 259	38	197	281	343	150	111	79	31	23	6	33 200	36 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 173	24	199	199	356	130	101	88	39	37	—	34 400	39 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 819	56	315	747	679	353	331	225	60	36	17	34 600	39 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 002	23	272	467	544	637	445	408	104	85	17	42 800	46 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 280	28	261	536	640	730	787	816	285	166	31	49 200	51 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 954	—	75	103	161	247	297	607	174	232	58	62 000	67 700
\$50,000 or more	1 360	—	20	31	73	154	118	388	198	187	191	73 200	92 700
Median	\$20 492	\$5 652	\$10 590	\$15 926	\$17 461	\$21 732	\$24 307	\$30 244	\$31 547	\$36 040	\$51 976	...	...
Mean	\$23 613	\$7 950	\$13 569	\$16 421	\$19 064	\$23 407	\$25 644	\$33 504	\$37 963	\$42 714	\$65 759	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With o mortgage	13 036	138	1 153	1 836	2 439	2 003	1 858	2 172	694	576	167	44 300	50 300
Less than 15 percent	5 343	22	491	850	1 047	826	681	905	260	189	72	42 900	49 300
15 to 19 percent	2 571	25	208	303	445	415	394	467	154	125	35	47 000	51 600
20 to 24 percent	1 806	9	135	201	360	257	349	306	71	101	17	48 000	51 200
25 to 29 percent	1 030	8	56	101	177	165	189	191	67	57	19	50 500	56 300
30 to 34 percent	520	7	62	85	108	57	53	81	41	26	—	39 900	47 700
35 percent or more	1 690	63	186	281	295	264	187	211	101	78	24	40 500	48 000
Not computed	76	4	15	15	7	19	5	11	—	—	—	37 900	37 100
Median	17.2	32.1	16.9	16.0	16.9	17.0	18.1	16.9	17.8	19.0	16.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	7 497	479	1 432	1 598	1 056	990	643	634	254	215	196	32 300	41 900
Less than 10 percent	4 106	139	579	875	628	584	376	460	214	123	128	37 400	46 700
10 to 14 percent	1 119	92	268	211	147	143	115	60	21	52	10	29 200	37 100
15 to 19 percent	714	61	167	126	110	84	57	56	6	22	25	30 200	40 300
20 to 24 percent	360	35	82	60	80	53	15	21	—	6	8	30 400	37 000
25 to 29 percent	327	53	119	70	16	13	34	9	7	—	6	18 900	29 600
30 to 34 percent	242	27	62	77	33	22	6	9	—	—	6	23 800	30 400
35 percent or more	544	57	132	144	36	91	40	19	6	6	13	25 200	35 200
Not computed	85	15	23	35	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	20 900	28 300
Median	10—	15.1	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 512	596	2 585	3 434	3 495	2 993	2 501	2 806	948	791	363	40 400	47 200
1 or more persons per room	418	31	107	65	86	77	36	9	7	—	—	30 800	31 100
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	20 526	617	2 585	3 434	3 488	2 993	2 501	2 806	948	791	363	40 400	47 200
Central heating system	17 167	210	1 424	2 474	3 150	2 713	2 416	2 746	925	754	355	44 300	51 500
Air conditioning	19 670	423	2 330	3 274	3 350	2 913	2 492	2 794	940	791	363	41 400	48 300
Central system	13 330	68	655	1 324	2 144	2 268	2 223	2 624	912	755	357	50 800	57 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 840	269	464	425	228	195	127	63	38	12	19	23 500	30 700
Percent below poverty level	9.0	43.6	17.9	12.4	6.5	6.5	5.1	2.2	4.0	1.5	5.2	...	...

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 121	483	1 079	1 835	2 052	1 510	796	374	347	106	539	221
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 883	57	381	631	932	656	387	253	242	72	272	239
15 to 24 years	1 116	7	86	237	418	159	91	27	4	6	81	219
25 to 34 years	1 429	27	116	225	302	339	142	115	81	7	75	251
35 to 44 years	587	5	19	80	122	65	102	69	60	40	25	295
45 to 64 years	539	—	98	67	57	77	44	35	97	12	52	261
65 years and over	212	18	62	22	33	16	8	7	—	7	39	164
Male householder, no wife present	1 992	177	222	538	390	276	162	33	67	5	122	200
15 to 24 years	611	38	50	198	132	112	35	11	21	—	14	204
25 to 34 years	667	10	65	216	124	106	93	16	14	—	23	216
35 to 44 years	243	27	20	39	54	31	22	6	19	5	20	217
45 to 64 years	265	45	54	50	53	21	6	—	7	—	29	167
65 years and over	206	57	33	35	27	6	—	—	6	—	36	144
Female householder, no husband present	3 246	249	476	666	730	578	247	88	38	29	145	211
15 to 24 years	765	10	50	210	230	199	54	4	8	—	—	222
25 to 34 years	732	25	81	143	210	157	67	28	5	8	8	229
35 to 44 years	377	11	21	47	68	112	48	44	5	14	7	273
45 to 64 years	628	38	172	93	112	77	64	6	20	—	46	196
65 years and over	744	165	152	173	110	33	14	6	—	7	84	153
Median age	31.5	64.9	48.1	28.3	28.0	29.4	31.9	34.3	38.9	41.8	50.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 086	135	452	964	1 274	955	586	269	240	88	123	236
1975 to 1978	2 769	199	323	664	556	479	188	86	97	18	159	212
1970 to 1974	649	72	125	134	157	51	22	6	10	—	72	184
1960 to 1969	396	48	114	57	44	25	—	13	—	—	95	148
1959 or earlier	221	29	65	16	21	—	—	—	—	—	90	116
ROOMS												
1 room	122	21	23	44	—	8	6	—	—	—	20	161
2 rooms	601	63	66	305	95	35	—	—	5	—	32	180
3 rooms	1 867	191	347	518	522	209	23	—	17	—	40	183
4 rooms	3 265	129	378	619	778	653	419	106	51	25	107	229
5 rooms	1 943	43	139	239	455	465	178	145	143	4	132	254
6 rooms	918	36	114	83	184	120	98	82	78	21	102	248
7 or more rooms	405	—	12	27	18	20	72	41	53	56	106	351
Median	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.6	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	9 121	483	1 079	1 835	2 052	1 510	796	374	347	106	539	221
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 040	463	1 064	1 820	2 036	1 501	796	374	341	106	539	222
0.50 or less	5 720	390	738	1 153	1 165	941	547	169	170	74	373	216
0.51 to 1.00	2 992	55	300	598	807	508	206	197	162	32	127	229
1.01 to 1.50	257	14	26	45	57	40	43	8	5	—	19	231
1.51 or more	71	4	—	24	7	12	—	—	4	—	20	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	20	15	15	16	9	—	—	6	—	—	178
0.50 or less	41	10	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	184
0.51 to 1.00	40	10	15	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	132
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 776	226	351	412	268	273	56	46	12	—	132	181
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 746	210	345	404	268	273	56	46	12	—	132	182
1.01 or more persons per room	102	13	16	45	5	16	7	—	—	—	—	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	16	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	129	21	30	44	—	8	6	—	—	—	20	156
1	2 823	290	487	845	740	309	53	11	29	—	59	187
2	4 218	143	477	783	951	829	183	91	19	213	231	
3	1 800	22	80	150	341	359	192	175	201	63	217	282
4	133	7	5	13	20	5	12	5	20	16	30	306
5 or more	18	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	8	—	—	483
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 448	207	473	602	587	520	238	145	193	73	410	222
2	687	63	223	173	101	27	43	12	15	19	11	165
3 and 4	1 029	41	120	231	223	141	130	71	39	14	19	219
5 to 9	629	35	61	141	193	110	58	16	—	15	15	217
10 to 49	1 641	18	145	455	390	264	215	92	54	—	8	227
50 or more	1 203	95	25	107	359	421	106	38	46	—	6	252
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	484	24	32	126	199	27	6	—	—	—	70	205
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 376	6	28	148	260	328	245	100	153	50	58	286
1970 to 1974	1 909	10	100	392	585	420	202	64	52	15	69	233
1960 to 1969	2 226	67	257	498	512	385	183	120	88	41	95	225
1950 to 1959	1 587	98	216	373	332	202	90	62	49	—	165	205
1940 to 1949	1 007	107	234	207	227	87	53	21	5	—	66	183
1939 or earlier	1 016	195	244	217	136	88	43	7	—	—	86	155
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	9 008	401	1 072	1 823	2 046	1 510	790	374	347	106	539	223
4 or more	113	82	7	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	84
With elevator	113	82	7	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	84
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 923	111	301	481	461	311	143	37	72	6	—	207
15 to 19 percent	1 414	86	222	272	321	223	172	65	30	23	81	219
20 to 24 percent	1 295	77	100	227	331	212	149	67	102	30	—	237
25 to 29 percent	740	63	63	166	208	88	77	31	38	6	—	225
30 to 34 percent	701	47	62	152	171	139	83	33	10	4	—	222
35 to 49 percent	972	48	169	171	187	210	73	61	45	8	—	227
50 percent or more	1 406	39	162	304	355	302	85	80	50	29	—	225
Not computed	670	12	62	18	25	14	—	—	—	—	539	193
Median	23.4	22.5	20.8	22.9	23.5	24.9	22.6	27.9	23.5	24.0	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 121	483	1 079	1 835	2 052	1 510	796	374	347	106	539	221
Central heating system	6 463	176	346	1 171	1 627	1 316	703	361	347	106	310	243
Air conditioning	8 235	271	806	1 628	1 982	1 459	767	374	343	106	499	229
Central system	4 952	122	110	684	1 328	1 115	591	327	328	106	241	255

Table A-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
	Owner-occupied housing units	25 511	2 754	3 545	1 658	1 416	3 565	3 739	4 993	2 275	1 566	19 730	22 874	2 491
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families	19 051	744	1 942	1 084	1 065	2 838	3 202	4 577	2 145	1 454	22 641	26 523	881	
15 to 24 years	973	60	193	134	90	159	195	114	21	7	15 205	16 275	78	
25 to 34 years	4 094	111	189	174	279	851	869	1 149	287	185	22 146	24 161	149	
35 to 44 years	4 081	40	132	124	149	478	793	1 261	740	364	27 266	30 446	120	
45 to 64 years	7 175	208	548	344	322	983	1 091	1 831	1 041	807	25 406	30 750	262	
65 years and over	2 728	325	880	308	225	367	254	222	56	91	11 291	16 733	272	
Male householder, no wife present	1 531	298	236	153	70	207	232	207	74	54	15 253	17 435	227	
15 to 24 years	142	4	41	23	24	30	8	12	—	—	12 813	13 631	9	
25 to 34 years	377	14	55	61	16	70	76	49	19	17	18 237	20 019	8	
35 to 44 years	240	10	20	11	12	48	72	58	6	3	20 792	21 147	10	
45 to 64 years	337	70	40	7	7	35	63	50	31	34	20 565	22 850	46	
65 years and over	435	200	80	51	11	24	13	38	18	—	5 742	10 193	154	
Female householder, no husband present	4 929	1 712	1 367	421	281	520	305	209	56	58	7 177	10 459	1 383	
15 to 24 years	144	45	51	13	20	15	—	—	—	—	8 000	7 784	44	
25 to 34 years	383	124	82	44	22	75	20	4	6	6	9 020	10 490	128	
35 to 44 years	465	85	104	98	60	32	45	13	14	14	11 110	15 666	87	
45 to 64 years	1 682	389	459	139	77	285	162	107	32	32	9 903	13 089	362	
65 years and over	2 255	1 069	671	127	102	113	78	85	4	6	5 322	7 589	762	
Median age	48.9	67.9	62.9	52.6	46.4	45.5	42.4	43.8	45.6	48.1	... ...	... ...	63.9	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	3 874	268	509	291	239	517	678	935	278	159	20 666	21 768	305	
1975 to 1978	6 433	452	655	394	336	1 055	1 078	1 335	688	440	21 451	24 539	485	
1970 to 1974	4 590	352	492	308	278	709	756	971	468	256	20 839	24 080	332	
1960 to 1969	5 135	543	727	290	300	626	666	956	541	486	20 536	25 035	486	
1959 or earlier	5 479	1 139	1 162	375	263	658	561	796	300	225	13 104	18 664	883	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 464	2 715	3 545	1 658	1 416	3 565	3 739	4 989	2 271	1 566	19 753	22 903	2 452	
1.01 or more persons per room	571	12	73	53	33	87	147	107	33	26	20 809	22 156	57	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	39	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	2500—	7 127	39	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heating equipment	25 504	2 754	3 545	1 658	1 416	3 565	3 739	4 986	2 275	1 566	19 725	22 872	2 491	
Central heating system	21 275	1 645	2 597	1 352	1 185	2 964	3 314	4 488	2 186	1 544	21 151	24 762	1 563	
Air conditioning	24 323	2 323	3 204	1 588	1 345	3 425	3 701	4 938	2 255	1 544	20 325	23 485	2 004	
Central system	16 267	910	1 499	924	788	2 189	2 597	3 922	2 010	1 428	23 293	27 391	795	
Vehicles available	24 601	2 166	3 360	1 624	1 396	3 544	3 699	4 982	2 275	1 555	20 246	23 479	1 998	
1	6 472	1 418	1 885	648	434	854	517	499	125	92	9 783	12 960	1 153	
2 or more	18 129	748	1 475	976	962	2 690	3 182	4 483	2 150	1 463	23 297	27 234	845	
House heating fuel	25 504	2 754	3 545	1 658	1 416	3 565	3 739	4 986	2 275	1 566	19 725	22 872	2 491	
Utility gas	18 362	2 117	2 727	1 134	1 006	2 588	2 556	3 501	1 585	1 148	19 201	22 614	1 887	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	671	203	115	40	34	123	70	72	14	—	11 094	12 744	169	
Electricity	6 341	419	687	469	364	826	1 091	1 391	676	418	21 534	24 817	410	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 350	—	
Other	123	15	16	15	12	21	22	22	—	—	16 250	16 874	25	
Median rooms	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.2	... ...	5.0	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 533	2 071	2 615	1 259	1 173	2 819	3 002	4 280	1 954	1 360	20 492	23 613	1 840	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
With a mortgage	13 036	633	1 179	666	685	1 880	2 223	3 271	1 544	955	23 115	26 062	677	
Less than \$200	2 791	279	507	200	164	466	465	480	163	67	17 338	18 698	261	
\$200 to \$249	2 323	130	274	181	161	427	411	482	144	113	19 539	22 003	116	
\$250 to \$299	1 781	71	134	92	139	338	284	434	213	76	21 301	23 567	103	
\$300 to \$349	1 477	50	96	70	47	283	280	352	197	102	22 510	26 821	58	
\$350 to \$399	1 052	11	30	35	55	108	242	315	172	84	25 459	28 633	5	
\$400 to \$499	1 713	54	85	70	57	144	262	645	226	170	26 871	29 833	79	
\$500 to \$599	978	34	23	12	40	36	155	318	207	153	29 167	35 815	27	
\$600 to \$749	571	—	10	—	12	50	81	190	147	81	29 707	38 813	10	
\$750 or more	350	4	20	6	10	28	43	55	75	109	27 083	46 994	18	
Median	\$289	\$214	\$215	\$237	\$256	\$257	\$291	\$334	\$366	\$429	...	...	\$233	
Not mortgaged	7 497	1 438	1 436	593	488	939	779	1 009	410	405	13 942	19 355	1 163	
Less than \$50	412	192	110	19	23	28	16	24	—	—	5 455	8 029	183	
\$50 to \$74	1 662	514	421	117	107	204	121	135	9	34	8 102	11 897	400	
\$75 to \$99	1 870	333	420	196	154	258	183	233	71	22	12 321	14 813	277	
\$100 to \$124	1 605	275	269	105	128	222	177	267	104	58	15 631	18 341	224	
\$125 to \$149	874	84	97	80	13	112	142	187	81	78	21 466	26 744	43	
\$150 to \$199	708	18	94	56	36	97	103	115	97	92	21 893	32 594	13	
\$200 to \$249	209	6	20	14	16	11	31	36	24	51	30 191	41 076	10	
\$250 or more	157	16	5	6	11	7	6	12	24	70	44 159	62 721	13	
Median	\$97	\$76	\$86	\$95	\$94	\$98	\$110	\$111	\$131	\$156	...	...	\$75	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
With a mortgage	13 036	633	1 179	666	685	1 880	2 223	3 271	1 544	955	23 115	26 062	677	
Less than 15 percent	5 343	—	32	35	49	527	951	1 806	1 073	870	30 535	36 699	—	
15 to 19 percent	2 571	—	64	114	194	561	534	731	318	55	23 044	24 561	—	
20 to 24 percent	1 806	—	150	156	169	407	355	469	92	8	20 256	20 968	8	
25 to 29 percent	1 030	7	180	126	84	182	197	196	42	16	17 808	19 192	15	
30 to 34 percent	520	19	184	62	42	72	97	32	12	—	12 298	14 381	23	
35 percent or more	1 690	531	569	173	147	131	89	37	7	6	7 309	9 122	555	
Not computed	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	17.2	50+	34.4	26.1	22.9	18.7	16.5	14.1	11.9	10—	...	...	50+	
Not mortgaged	7 497	1 438	1 436	593	488	939	779	1 009	410	405	13 942	19 355	1 163	
Less than 10 percent	4 106	7	200	250	340	775	722	997	410	405	23 018	29 729	12	
10 to 14 percent	1 119	59	541	227	105	130	51	6	—	—	9 646	10 545	67	
15 to 19 percent	714	164	395											

Table A—17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
	Renter-occupied housing units	9 432	2 028	2 215	1 098	781	1 345	852	767	205	141	11 077	13 508	1 902
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families	4 030	326	729	544	440	719	540	516	145	71	14 864	17 016	425	
15 to 24 years	1 131	98	244	238	146	219	110	69	7	—	12 348	13 292	119	
25 to 34 years	1 491	54	270	159	146	332	273	198	59	—	16 533	17 193	126	
35 to 44 years	611	38	42	78	67	81	93	124	48	40	19 972	23 315	45	
45 to 64 years	558	69	95	50	49	66	56	118	24	31	16 111	19 873	83	
65 years and over	239	67	78	19	32	21	8	7	7	—	8 644	10 769	52	
Male householder, no wife present	2 057	448	506	200	101	323	204	169	48	58	10 931	14 127	389	
15 to 24 years	616	138	210	72	27	116	27	20	6	—	8 901	10 464	128	
25 to 34 years	685	57	185	74	42	136	91	73	9	18	14 077	15 859	72	
35 to 44 years	249	17	42	12	8	37	47	39	14	33	21 518	25 139	9	
45 to 64 years	288	94	25	29	16	28	39	31	19	7	12 155	14 778	73	
65 years and over	219	142	44	13	8	6	—	—	—	4 233	5 639	107		
Female householder, no husband present	3 345	1 254	980	354	240	303	108	82	12	12	7 684	8 902	1 088	
15 to 24 years	765	369	232	54	54	34	16	—	6	—	5 352	6 747	381	
25 to 34 years	742	100	302	145	72	79	29	8	—	7	9 598	11 086	111	
35 to 44 years	387	38	134	54	49	75	12	19	6	—	10 995	12 045	61	
45 to 64 years	656	201	193	56	34	89	51	27	—	5	8 659	10 740	195	
65 years and over	795	546	119	45	31	26	—	28	—	—	4 051	5 890	340	
Median age	31.8	55.7	29.1	28.8	31.2	29.1	31.7	36.0	36.5	42.0	...	...	36.4	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	5 189	988	1 304	670	443	697	531	378	123	55	11 129	13 297	997	
1975 to 1978	2 865	543	607	286	226	525	266	271	77	64	12 469	14 935	501	
1970 to 1974	677	175	142	90	67	69	41	75	5	13	10 597	12 787	162	
1960 to 1969	414	170	88	24	45	35	8	35	—	9	7 976	11 953	140	
1959 or earlier	287	152	74	28	—	19	6	8	—	—	4 809	7 034	102	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 322	1 989	2 188	1 081	777	1 345	835	767	199	141	11 119	13 542	1 857	
0.50 or less	5 846	1 580	1 504	626	402	678	455	369	124	108	9 512	12 558	1 237	
0.51 to 1.00	3 136	352	593	414	347	624	370	351	60	25	14 006	15 269	506	
1.01 to 1.50	257	34	58	41	28	28	10	35	15	8	12 226	15 825	74	
1.51 or more	83	23	33	—	—	15	—	12	—	—	6 595	10 533	40	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	39	27	17	4	—	17	—	6	—	7 222	10 676	45	
0.50 or less	64	29	6	17	4	—	8	—	—	—	6 250	8 128	29	
0.51 to 1.00	46	10	21	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	7 778	14 221	16	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Heating equipment	9 432	2 028	2 215	1 098	781	1 345	852	767	205	141	11 077	13 508	1 902	
Central heating system	6 603	1 194	1 384	791	600	1 006	636	684	183	125	12 287	14 808	1 133	
Air conditioning	8 473	1 621	2 006	1 008	715	1 249	803	741	205	125	11 512	13 906	1 487	
Control system	5 033	819	938	580	469	805	554	582	166	120	13 457	15 848	728	
Vehicles available	8 496	1 385	2 017	1 063	767	1 316	843	759	205	141	11 990	14 420	1 427	
1	4 540	1 066	1 354	606	396	550	329	174	28	37	9 517	11 223	925	
2 or more	3 956	319	663	457	371	766	514	585	177	104	15 944	18 089	502	
House heating fuel	9 432	2 028	2 215	1 098	781	1 345	852	767	205	141	11 077	13 508	1 902	
Utility gas	5 139	1 179	1 302	614	392	694	463	373	86	36	10 360	12 573	1 104	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	190	89	22	20	10	35	5	—	—	9	6 154	12 739	80	
Electricity	4 039	727	868	464	371	616	384	394	119	96	12 287	14 856	673	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 630	3
Other	61	30	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 104	6 063	42
Median rooms	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.1	...	...	4.0	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 121	1 950	2 143	1 037	771	1 299	820	761	199	141	11 127	13 598	1 776	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	1 426	664	363	107	115	115	22	24	—	16	5 688	8 394	544	
\$100 to \$149	1 764	373	523	252	103	303	143	53	9	5	9 888	11 152	349	
\$150 to \$199	2 405	417	676	312	271	330	175	172	32	20	10 877	12 585	380	
\$200 to \$249	1 401	211	292	144	108	212	178	178	41	37	13 738	16 337	260	
\$250 to \$299	844	83	104	124	83	144	157	89	38	22	15 707	17 718	88	
\$300 to \$349	383	20	46	23	40	65	72	75	19	23	19 867	22 450	12	
\$350 to \$399	242	—	27	16	7	45	42	56	37	12	23 261	25 371	11	
\$400 to \$449	102	—	7	15	6	12	10	31	15	6	25 250	27 211	—	
\$500 or more	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	40 092	26 391	—	—	
No cash rent	539	182	98	44	38	73	21	83	—	—	9 531	11 809	132	
Median	\$167	\$128	\$157	\$172	\$174	\$177	\$214	\$228	\$273	\$244	...	...	\$140	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	483	313	107	9	23	17	5	9	—	—	4 213	5 498	226	
\$100 to \$149	1 079	383	343	112	66	115	35	9	—	16	7 737	9 629	351	
\$150 to \$199	1 835	452	582	186	149	255	134	64	8	5	9 182	10 607	412	
\$200 to \$249	2 052	314	470	341	227	330	149	157	30	34	11 774	13 688	268	
\$250 to \$299	1 510	224	333	178	145	207	195	172	37	19	12 845	15 099	273	
\$300 to \$349	796	32	98	105	67	198	131	101	38	26	17 376	19 270	56	
\$350 to \$399	374	30	68	43	33	47	83	50	6	14	17 167	17 847	46	
\$400 to \$449	347	20	30	4	23	49	57	86	57	21	24 087	26 646	12	
\$500 or more	106	—	14	15	—	8	10	30	23	6	30 269	28 360	—	
No cash rent	539	182	98	44	38	73	21	83	—	—	9 531	11 809	132	
Median	\$221	\$168	\$199	\$229	\$232	\$231	\$270	\$280	\$332	\$288	...	...	\$181	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than 15 percent	1 923	8	40	69	140	449	399	507	170	141	23 160	26 815	46	
15 to 19 percent	1 414	24	239	183	180	398	282	79	29	—	15 896	16 152	20	
20 to 24 percent	1 295	72	277	241	261	91	92	—	—	13 051	13 746	62		
25 to 29 percent	740	77	276	206	76	82	23	—	—	10 206	10 317	48		
30 to 34 percent	701	85	372	177	53	10	4	—	—	—	8 726	8 618	85	
35 to 49 percent	972	303	518	102	23	26	—	—	—	—	6 611	6 852	276	
50 percent or more	1 406	1 068	323	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 391	3 641	976	
Not computed	670	313	98	44	38	73	21	83	—	—	6 310	9 500	263	
Median	23.4	50+	32.6	25.1	20.9	17.1	15.0	12.6	11.4	10—	...	...	50+	

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 036	2 791	2 323	1 781	1 477	1 052	1 713	978	571	350	289
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 135	444	262	106	85	35	83	51	52	17	224
2 persons -----	3 377	975	717	468	341	213	376	177	67	43	250
3 persons -----	3 040	619	527	411	343	272	405	269	138	56	295
4 persons -----	3 439	482	479	548	441	346	553	253	213	124	324
5 persons -----	1 366	197	163	186	189	112	230	133	63	93	336
6 persons -----	542	64	121	56	69	61	53	68	33	17	322
7 persons -----	107	5	32	3	9	13	13	27	5	—	367
8 or more persons -----	30	5	22	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	223
Median -----	3.16	2.48	2.85	3.27	3.41	3.52	3.48	3.47	3.63	3.98	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	10 746	1 914	1 809	1 534	1 307	933	1 538	889	506	316	304
15 to 24 years -----	518	105	149	44	73	53	54	40	—	—	256
25 to 34 years -----	3 077	311	425	529	335	286	590	318	210	73	341
35 to 44 years -----	2 840	353	402	327	407	276	485	265	171	154	342
45 to 64 years -----	3 789	863	738	557	456	318	383	260	125	89	276
65 years and over -----	522	282	95	77	36	—	26	6	—	—	194
Male householder, no wife present -----	665	211	91	59	59	46	101	56	27	15	276
15 to 24 years -----	63	33	5	14	6	—	5	—	—	—	197
25 to 34 years -----	260	56	33	9	20	24	61	31	18	8	375
35 to 44 years -----	144	37	17	18	7	12	24	13	9	7	300
45 to 64 years -----	154	60	22	18	26	5	11	12	—	—	239
65 years and over -----	44	25	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	188
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 625	666	423	188	111	73	74	33	38	19	217
15 to 24 years -----	27	14	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	198
25 to 34 years -----	233	54	71	45	12	18	19	7	7	7	244
35 to 44 years -----	304	88	44	35	53	23	37	5	6	13	279
45 to 64 years -----	746	363	213	71	33	21	18	21	6	—	202
65 years and over -----	315	147	87	32	13	11	—	—	19	6	206
Median age -----	42.0	50.8	45.1	41.1	41.0	39.6	37.2	37.7	38.0	39.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 423	221	318	277	214	201	512	311	234	135	395
1975 to 1978 -----	4 135	517	568	564	502	432	779	418	239	116	342
1970 to 1974 -----	2 720	546	540	471	452	253	223	140	48	47	279
1960 to 1969 -----	2 732	1 022	668	377	215	140	155	84	24	47	226
1959 or earlier -----	1 026	485	229	92	94	26	44	25	26	5	206
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	115	18	36	16	23	6	—	7	9	—	261
4 rooms -----	831	383	199	107	47	28	36	14	11	6	208
5 rooms -----	3 888	1 347	840	616	447	178	263	122	44	31	236
6 rooms -----	4 220	770	752	620	525	406	735	277	103	32	297
7 rooms -----	2 060	238	388	225	231	221	348	115	40	339	—
8 or more rooms -----	1 922	35	108	197	204	213	331	304	289	241	467
Median -----	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.5	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 040	224	312	307	251	315	723	439	300	169	415
1970 to 1974 -----	2 175	238	289	309	419	264	310	167	114	65	330
1960 to 1969 -----	3 906	819	894	657	431	320	380	253	86	66	268
1950 to 1959 -----	2 532	1 009	549	346	213	90	209	63	22	31	223
1940 to 1949 -----	774	280	164	92	103	31	47	44	7	6	233
1939 or earlier -----	609	221	115	70	60	32	44	12	42	13	236
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	138	101	29	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 153	641	276	105	50	28	47	6	—	—	191
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 836	795	445	318	159	65	47	7	—	—	214
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 439	827	664	388	304	158	74	18	6	—	230
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 003	197	425	390	378	186	295	98	14	20	299
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 858	119	221	286	292	294	463	164	19	—	352
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 172	99	172	199	205	217	623	411	170	76	435
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	694	—	79	62	72	60	93	126	147	55	479
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	576	6	12	17	17	34	65	127	187	111	608
\$150,000 or more -----	167	6	—	8	—	10	6	21	28	88	750+
Median -----	\$44 300	\$27 600	\$36 400	\$41 800	\$45 400	\$52 800	\$58 200	\$68 100	\$89 000	\$111 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 343	1 717	1 234	815	587	364	316	205	56	49	239
15 to 19 percent -----	2 571	333	415	383	329	278	497	206	100	30	323
20 to 24 percent -----	1 806	193	202	234	236	214	386	198	108	35	359
25 to 29 percent -----	1 030	149	114	102	94	45	173	168	140	45	406
30 to 34 percent -----	520	110	93	29	48	47	49	58	56	30	329
35 percent or more -----	1 690	273	258	201	174	104	265	143	111	161	332
Not computed -----	76	16	7	17	9	—	27	—	—	—	294
Median -----	17.2	12.1	14.4	15.9	17.2	17.9	20.4	22.0	25.8	32.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	13 036	2 791	2 323	1 781	1 477	1 052	1 713	978	571	350	289
Steam or hot water system -----	67	23	7	9	19	9	—	—	—	—	269
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	11 072	1 989	1 811	1 512	1 282	979	1 670	958	531	340	309
Other built-in electric units -----	171	51	22	19	37	6	15	5	16	—	283
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	519	212	158	64	32	22	14	6	6	5	215
Other means -----	1 207	516	325	177	107	36	14	9	18	5	213
Air conditioning -----	12 712	2 620	2 250	1 762	1 451	1 040	1 701	972	571	345	292
Central system -----	9 709	1 331	1 504	1 319	1 219	904	1 591	953	543	345	329
1 or more individual room units -----	3 003	1 289	746	443	232	136	110	19	28	—	214
House heating fuel -----	13 036	2 791	2 323	1 781	1 477	1 052	1 713	978	571	350	289
Utility gas -----	9 113	2 246	1 790	1 361	971	691	982	566	319	187	269
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	100	30	19	20	13	10	—	—	—	8	252
Electricity -----	3 808	501	513	400	493	351	731	412	252	155	350
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Other -----	8	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 497	412	1 662	1 870	1 605	874	708	209	157	97
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 981	229	666	428	393	154	76	26	9	81
2 persons -----	3 286	130	652	949	683	383	345	62	82	98
3 persons -----	1 045	26	145	252	224	194	117	45	42	111
4 persons -----	670	12	106	121	204	82	65	56	24	112
5 persons -----	247	11	43	55	50	32	43	13	—	107
6 persons -----	197	—	32	47	51	22	45	—	—	110
7 persons -----	26	4	7	3	—	7	5	—	—	92
8 or more persons -----	45	—	11	15	—	—	12	7	—	94
Median -----	2.04	1.40	1.75	2.03	2.10	2.24	2.31	2.87	2.35	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	4 791	147	874	1 262	1 045	657	530	147	129	103
15 to 24 years -----	146	7	26	61	33	19	—	—	—	91
25 to 34 years -----	286	17	66	60	79	27	30	7	—	100
35 to 44 years -----	457	7	75	105	98	60	55	36	21	111
45 to 64 years -----	2 190	43	317	545	508	335	301	78	63	109
65 years and over -----	1 712	73	390	491	327	216	144	26	45	95
Male householder, no wife present -----	429	58	150	79	72	26	37	7	—	77
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	12	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	125
35 to 44 years -----	26	6	—	7	6	—	—	7	—	100
45 to 64 years -----	122	—	21	44	32	10	15	—	—	98
65 years and over -----	258	52	118	22	34	16	16	—	—	66
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 277	207	638	529	488	191	141	55	28	89
15 to 24 years -----	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	50
25 to 34 years -----	33	—	8	—	5	20	—	—	—	129
35 to 44 years -----	47	15	8	3	12	9	—	—	—	79
45 to 64 years -----	698	8	166	198	190	82	29	6	19	97
65 years and over -----	1 487	176	456	328	281	89	103	45	9	83
Median age -----	63.5	71.1	67.2	63.2	61.3	59.2	60.5	56.6	56.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	457	5	43	134	120	77	50	21	7	110
1975 to 1978 -----	829	47	189	174	144	123	104	37	11	101
1970 to 1974 -----	911	55	226	174	187	166	68	14	21	100
1960 to 1969 -----	1 684	68	342	486	404	142	156	53	33	97
1959 or earlier -----	3 616	237	862	902	750	366	330	84	85	95
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	149	51	15	53	18	12	—	—	—	79
4 rooms -----	1 019	114	446	225	145	43	35	11	—	72
5 rooms -----	2 537	119	648	822	454	287	182	16	9	90
6 rooms -----	2 172	78	434	523	608	312	178	27	12	102
7 rooms -----	989	36	84	201	265	153	146	66	38	116
8 or more rooms -----	631	14	35	46	115	67	167	89	98	162
Median -----	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.3	7.3	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	594	28	59	116	153	109	88	41	—	115
1970 to 1974 -----	573	35	125	121	121	105	32	14	20	101
1960 to 1969 -----	1 497	54	274	371	375	184	162	48	29	103
1950 to 1959 -----	2 141	71	481	570	495	242	169	49	64	98
1940 to 1949 -----	1 303	113	357	332	207	147	102	23	22	89
1939 or earlier -----	1 389	111	366	360	254	87	155	34	22	90
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	479	91	183	144	49	7	5	—	—	70
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 432	121	556	322	316	51	57	4	5	78
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 598	105	490	406	346	119	92	31	9	88
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 056	44	171	411	211	112	96	11	—	94
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	990	30	201	269	209	148	108	20	5	100
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	643	6	36	144	204	163	65	25	—	117
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	634	8	5	122	179	135	158	14	13	126
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	254	7	17	15	72	67	36	25	15	131
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	215	—	3	25	13	55	48	57	14	162
\$150,000 or more -----	196	—	—	12	6	17	43	22	96	245
Median -----	\$32 300	\$19 500	\$21 200	\$31 600	\$34 000	\$50 000	\$49 400	\$79 500	\$180 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 106	214	830	1 035	884	551	387	111	94	99
10 to 14 percent -----	1 119	50	255	324	225	107	121	31	6	95
15 to 19 percent -----	714	53	190	139	147	61	89	16	19	96
20 to 24 percent -----	360	27	138	61	47	40	25	17	5	81
25 to 29 percent -----	327	15	111	79	65	16	28	13	—	87
30 to 34 percent -----	242	36	41	81	23	44	5	—	12	89
35 percent or more -----	544	7	73	134	186	49	53	21	21	108
Not computed -----	85	10	24	17	28	6	—	—	—	88
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	7 490	412	1 655	1 870	1 605	874	708	209	157	97
Steam or hot water system -----	84	27	11	6	12	5	9	8	6	92
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 594	107	600	1 143	1 149	711	551	191	142	110
Other built-in electric units -----	151	7	38	33	37	27	9	—	—	98
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	509	23	214	138	78	25	28	—	3	78
Other means -----	2 152	248	792	550	329	106	111	10	6	77
Air conditioning -----	6 958	321	1 397	1 782	1 539	874	694	194	157	100
Central system -----	3 621	58	366	823	965	621	477	162	149	115
1 or more individual room units -----	3 337	263	1 031	959	574	253	217	32	8	85
House heating fuel -----	7 490	412	1 655	1 870	1 605	874	708	209	157	97
Utility gas -----	6 188	359	1 479	1 628	1 241	635	538	167	141	94
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	153	9	33	10	53	40	8	—	—	112
Electricity -----	1 117	40	131	232	311	190	155	42	16	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	32	4	12	—	—	9	7	—	—	100

Table A-20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
		Occupied housing units	25 511	5 090	3 873	6 286	2 435	9 432	1 399	1 931	2 298	2 684	1 120
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	19 051	4 211	3 164	4 987	5 447	1 242	4 030	618	829	1 011	1 224	348	
15 to 24 years	973	540	143	134	138	18	1 131	228	370	176	309	48	
25 to 34 years	4 094	1 657	929	755	609	144	1 491	186	247	507	441	110	
35 to 44 years	4 081	1 039	908	1 301	668	165	611	87	114	152	214	44	
45 to 64 years	7 175	801	1 047	2 288	2 713	326	558	103	89	141	162	63	
65 years and over	2 728	174	137	509	1 319	589	239	14	9	35	98	83	
Male householder, no wife present	1 531	244	220	358	515	194	2 057	291	473	491	545	257	
15 to 24 years	142	39	55	38	6	4	616	90	225	130	146	25	
25 to 34 years	377	83	48	108	112	26	685	117	139	195	184	50	
35 to 44 years	240	48	52	73	46	21	249	40	57	62	50	40	
45 to 64 years	337	46	32	68	124	67	288	21	46	44	100	77	
65 years and over	435	28	33	71	227	76	219	23	6	60	65	65	
Female householder, no husband present	4 929	635	489	941	1 865	999	3 345	490	629	796	915	515	
15 to 24 years	144	95	25	—	14	10	765	128	216	218	151	52	
25 to 34 years	383	207	53	51	46	26	742	144	135	230	201	32	
35 to 44 years	465	114	156	111	76	8	387	118	73	46	130	20	
45 to 64 years	1 682	145	171	412	794	160	656	48	99	187	167	155	
65 years and over	2 255	74	84	367	935	795	795	52	106	115	266	256	
Median age	48.9	34.7	41.0	48.2	57.7	68.8	31.8	30.7	27.6	30.5	33.3	58.3	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	3 874	2 166	483	599	489	137	5 189	1 119	1 237	1 255	1 212	366	
1975 to 1978	6 433	2 924	1 038	1 264	954	253	2 865	280	553	718	932	382	
1970 to 1974	4 590	—	2 352	1 125	860	253	677	—	141	215	234	87	
1960 to 1969	5 135	—	—	3 298	1 521	316	414	—	—	110	187	117	
1959 or earlier	5 479	—	—	—	4 003	1 476	287	—	—	—	119	168	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	41	21	7	—	6	7	140	28	17	12	45	38	
2 rooms	104	12	18	48	26	—	606	66	199	175	79	87	
3 rooms	451	91	108	123	78	51	1 867	290	478	395	442	262	
4 rooms	3 054	657	499	535	1 134	229	3 330	555	795	849	877	254	
5 rooms	7 818	1 506	1 055	1 887	2 746	624	2 077	300	330	482	724	241	
6 rooms	7 426	1 431	1 092	1 915	2 221	767	957	129	67	203	374	184	
7 or more rooms	6 617	1 372	1 094	1 778	1 616	757	455	31	45	182	143	54	
Median	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 464	5 078	3 873	6 273	7 809	2 431	9 322	1 399	1 905	2 298	2 641	1 079	
0.50 or less	15 948	2 533	2 116	3 491	5 794	2 014	5 846	862	1 202	1 446	1 519	817	
0.51 to 1.00	8 945	2 418	1 600	2 625	1 904	398	3 136	491	604	793	1 007	241	
1.01 to 1.50	532	118	146	153	105	10	257	18	87	55	81	16	
1.51 or more	39	9	11	4	6	9	83	28	12	4	34	5	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	12	—	13	18	4	110	—	26	—	43	41	
0.50 or less	31	—	—	9	18	4	64	—	14	—	28	22	
0.51 to 1.00	16	12	—	4	—	—	46	—	12	—	15	19	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>													
1 person	4 048	373	396	728	1 656	895	3 550	447	746	863	859	635	
2 persons	8 227	1 225	1 019	1 715	3 391	877	2 765	488	669	583	765	260	
3 persons	5 085	1 282	782	1 398	1 334	289	1 451	247	249	367	482	106	
4 persons	5 036	1 409	1 054	1 443	907	223	940	120	135	268	339	78	
5 persons	1 981	540	412	597	351	81	538	68	101	160	184	25	
6 or more persons	1 134	261	210	405	188	70	188	29	31	57	55	16	
Median	2.59	3.24	3.17	3.00	2.17	1.87	1.92	2.02	1.83	1.99	2.13	1.38	
Total persons	74 509	17 106	12 612	20 090	19 462	5 239	19 940	3 128	3 870	5 158	5 964	1 820	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	23 092	4 020	3 176	5 929	7 648	2 319	3 759	222	218	929	1 801	589	
2	149	—	11	23	45	70	687	60	40	127	328	132	
3 and 4	85	33	9	16	13	14	1 029	275	202	221	178	153	
5 to 9	47	17	10	—	17	3	629	121	185	178	76	69	
10 to 49	102	26	—	12	49	15	1 641	277	657	474	175	58	
50 or more	91	40	6	6	25	14	1 203	331	434	262	71	105	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 945	954	661	300	30	—	484	113	195	107	55	14	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Hearing equipment	25 504	5 083	3 873	6 286	7 827	2 435	9 432	1 399	1 931	2 298	2 684	1 120	
Steam or hot water system	174	—	21	51	67	35	73	—	17	35	17	4	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	19 505	4 868	3 629	5 317	4 789	902	5 662	1 216	1 663	1 589	953	241	
Other built-in electric units	440	93	58	142	138	9	480	94	189	128	43	26	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 156	16	16	188	703	233	388	7	18	103	231	29	
Other means	4 229	106	149	588	2 130	1 256	2 829	82	44	443	1 440	820	
Air conditioning	24 323	4 879	3 721	6 136	7 387	2 200	8 473	1 366	1 900	2 139	2 235	833	
Central system	16 267	4 359	3 083	4 572	3 625	628	5 033	1 220	1 647	1 285	641	240	
1 or more individual room units	8 056	520	638	1 564	3 762	1 572	3 440	146	253	253	1 594	593	
House heating fuel	25 504	5 083	3 873	6 286	7 827	2 435	9 432	1 399	1 931	2 298	2 684	1 120	
Utility gas	18 362	1 545	2 429	5 325	6 846	2 217	5 139	272	415	1 312	2 254	886	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	671	118	171	128	150	104	190	26	—	38	47	79	
Electricity	6 341	3 408	1 241	802	781	109	4 039	1 101	1 516	948	319	155	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	
Other	123	12	32	31	43	5	61	—	—	—	61	—	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 491	379	233	503	923	453	1 902	170	308	489	577	358	
Percent below poverty level	9.8	7.4	6.0	8.0	11.8	18.6	20.2	12.2	16.0	21.3	21.5	32.0	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	2 754	348	230	510	1 089	577	2 028	177	351	449	612	439	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 545	533	411	660	1 430	511	2 215	277	426	525	712	275	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 658	357	253	316	538	194	1 098	183	228	249	325	113	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 416	269	219	394	379	155	781	115	194	170	202	100	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 565	803	496	887	1 131	248	1 345	238	268	318	411	110	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 739	834	724	813	1 126	242	852	147	151	273	234	47	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 993	1 129	891	1 410	1 244	319	767	159	201	224	155	28	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 275	521	439	713	518	84	205	67	70	42	18	8	
\$50,000 or more	1 566	296	210	583	372	105	141	36	42	48	15	—	
Median	\$19 730	\$21 232	\$21 852	\$21 962	\$17 186	\$11 669	\$11 077	\$13 859	\$12 067	\$11 757	\$10 138	\$7 708	
Mean	\$22 874	\$23 762	\$24 538	\$26 033	\$20 499	\$17 844	\$13 508	\$16 712	\$14 831	\$14 533	\$11 878	\$9 031	

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. Far definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	
Occupied housing units	25 511	23 092	474	1 945	9 432	3 759	687	1 029	629	1 641	1 203	484
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	21	6	13	32	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	19 051	17 520	243	1 288	4 030	2 064	228	367	162	597	326	286
15 to 24 years	973	704	6	263	1 131	318	70	156	73	220	148	146
25 to 34 years	4 094	3 601	41	452	1 491	832	88	109	69	194	91	108
35 to 44 years	4 081	3 747	45	289	611	398	36	41	7	93	30	6
45 to 64 years	7 175	6 846	115	214	558	341	34	45	—	67	47	24
65 years and over	2 728	2 622	36	70	239	175	—	16	13	23	10	2
Male householder, no wife present	1 531	1 239	55	237	2 057	652	140	211	203	475	282	94
15 to 24 years	142	74	6	62	616	106	88	76	72	163	106	5
25 to 34 years	377	300	24	53	685	246	26	89	73	153	75	23
35 to 44 years	240	184	10	46	249	52	7	20	32	57	56	25
45 to 64 years	337	311	—	26	288	148	6	18	20	64	17	15
65 years and over	435	370	15	50	219	100	13	8	6	38	28	26
Female householder, no husband present	4 929	4 333	176	420	3 345	1 043	319	451	264	569	595	104
15 to 24 years	144	45	18	81	765	68	49	124	73	252	176	23
25 to 34 years	383	271	9	103	742	235	56	115	70	104	125	37
35 to 44 years	465	383	9	73	387	118	34	39	40	79	71	6
45 to 64 years	1 682	1 581	38	63	656	244	81	76	47	86	122	—
65 years and over	2 255	2 053	102	100	795	378	99	97	34	48	101	38
Median age	48.9	50.1	50.6	34.4	31.8	36.2	31.5	29.6	29.2	28.3	30.4	27.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	3 874	3 163	114	597	5 189	1 618	401	651	389	1 089	753	288
1975 to 1978	6 433	5 488	86	859	2 865	1 214	222	268	190	440	375	156
1970 to 1974	4 590	4 191	66	333	677	384	26	63	19	106	58	21
1960 to 1969	5 135	4 945	39	151	414	300	28	39	23	6	7	11
1959 or earlier	5 479	5 305	169	5	287	243	10	8	8	—	10	8
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	41	41	—	—	140	22	8	20	6	64	20	—
2 rooms	104	52	15	37	606	59	30	115	82	221	91	8
3 rooms	451	221	18	212	1 867	297	226	215	237	418	391	83
4 rooms	3 054	2 088	107	859	3 330	998	308	463	188	632	520	221
5 rooms	7 818	7 076	119	623	2 077	1 204	80	166	82	251	155	139
6 rooms	7 426	7 195	99	132	957	776	30	41	27	40	12	31
7 or more rooms	6 617	6 419	116	82	455	403	5	9	7	15	14	2
Median	5.7	5.8	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 464	23 062	457	1 945	9 322	3 730	664	1 019	617	1 620	1 188	484
0.50 or less	15 948	14 768	299	881	5 846	2 144	403	710	412	1 068	853	256
0.51 to 1.00	8 945	7 826	152	967	3 136	1 428	237	264	205	497	291	214
1.01 to 1.50	532	442	6	84	257	138	14	13	—	42	36	14
1.51 or more	39	26	—	13	83	20	10	32	—	13	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	30	17	—	110	29	23	10	12	21	15	—
0.50 or less	31	18	13	—	64	23	17	10	6	8	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	16	12	4	—	46	6	6	—	6	13	15	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	41	41	—	—	147	29	8	20	6	64	20	—
1	456	301	30	125	2 828	403	311	423	375	769	523	24
2	6 413	5 115	210	1 088	4 346	1 743	305	505	237	667	528	361
3	15 217	14 349	156	712	1 925	1 418	58	72	11	141	132	93
4	3 067	2 969	78	20	146	126	5	9	—	—	—	6
5 or more	317	317	—	—	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 754	2 405	67	282	2 028	804	203	212	139	303	269	98
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 545	3 128	100	317	2 215	817	185	303	165	356	278	111
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 658	1 408	40	210	1 098	478	51	120	64	185	137	63
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 416	1 284	—	132	781	297	41	65	22	208	96	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 565	3 161	40	364	1 345	510	94	163	111	221	161	85
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 739	3 349	68	322	852	413	32	70	70	134	103	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 993	4 664	100	229	767	305	63	43	55	154	102	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 275	2 169	30	76	205	95	5	32	3	38	32	—
\$50,000 or more	1 566	1 524	29	13	141	40	13	21	—	42	25	—
Median	\$19 730	\$20 215	\$17 727	\$15 390	\$11 077	\$11 352	\$8 750	\$9 993	\$10 410	\$12 182	\$10 995	\$11 310
Mean	\$22 874	\$23 507	\$21 152	\$15 777	\$13 508	\$13 852	\$12 106	\$12 857	\$12 038	\$14 564	\$13 753	\$11 944
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Hearing equipment	25 504	23 085	474	1 945	9 432	3 759	687	1 029	629	1 641	1 203	484
Steam or hot water system	17 174	162	—	12	73	62	3	—	—	4	4	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	19 505	17 435	301	1 769	5 662	1 564	213	685	450	1 206	1 086	458
Other built-in electric units	440	368	27	45	480	47	9	50	34	252	88	—
Raft, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 156	1 130	15	11	388	233	39	53	31	32	—	—
Other means	4 229	3 990	131	108	2 829	1 853	423	241	114	147	25	26
Air conditioning	24 323	22 046	430	1 847	8 473	3 145	548	950	579	1 602	1 188	461
Central system	16 267	14 863	231	1 173	5 033	1 019	163	699	427	1 278	1 160	287
Vehicles available	24 601	22 253	444	1 904	8 496	3 309	549	947	572	1 552	1 119	448
1	6 472	5 535	209	728	4 540	1 542	285	508	385	912	697	211
2 or more	18 129	16 718	235	1 176	3 956	1 767	264	439	187	640	422	237
House heating fuel	25 504	23 085	474	1 945	9 432	3 759	687	1 029	629	1 641	1 203	484
Utility gas	18 362	16 959	293	1 110	5 139	3 122	537	437	219	351	136	337
Battled, tank, or LP gas	671	422	7	242	190	123	12	9	15	—	31	—
Electricity	6 341	5 594	174	573	4 039	453	138	583	395	1 290	1 067	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Other	123	103	—	20	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	25 481	23 071	465	1 945	9 426	3 753	687	1 029	629	1 641	1 203	484
Utility gas	17 688	16 674	292	722	5 112	3 041	552	438	259	373	230	219
Battled, tank, or LP gas	576	424	20	132	195	134	12	4	—	18	10	17
Electricity	7 210	5 966	153	1 091	4 115	578	123	587	370	1 246	963	248
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	21 267	19 443	295	1 529	5 217	2 624	325	477	248	734	466	343
With own children under 18 years	11 118	9 895	134	1 089	2 974	1 586	172	236	122	388	246	224
With own children under 6 years	4 516	3 788	47	681	1 805	976	106	119	79	233	149	143
Female householder, no husband present	1 844	1 589	52	203	1 024	476	92	87	73	137	126	33
With own children under 18 years	841	652	16	173	721	317	58	76	54	113	82	21
With own children under 6 years	223	142	—	81	284	167	24	26	17	41	5	4
Nonfamily householder	4 244	3 649	179	416	4 215	1 135	362	552	381	907	737	141
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 491	2 198	47	246	1 902	801	188	181	116	299	218	99
Percent below poverty level	9.8	9.5	9.9	12.6	20.2	21.3	27.4	17.6	18.4	18.2	18.1	20.5

Table A-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	25 511	4 048	8 227	5 085	5 036	1 981	860	180	94	2.59	74 509
Nonrelatives present	388	—	157	99	43	22	43	19	5	2.87	1 402
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	596	271	211	71	36	—	7	—	—	1.63	1 089
4 rooms	3 054	945	1 206	520	276	85	9	13	—	1.98	6 655
5 rooms	7 818	1 288	2 653	1 579	1 427	577	229	56	9	2.49	21 827
6 rooms	7 426	911	2 482	1 620	1 528	573	242	34	36	2.70	22 102
7 rooms	3 649	417	975	713	939	379	161	39	26	3.11	12 006
8 or more rooms	2 968	216	700	582	830	367	212	38	23	3.48	10 830
Median	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.6	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 464	4 018	8 218	5 081	5 032	1 981	860	180	94	2.60	74 438
1.00 or less	24 893	4 018	8 212	5 059	4 996	1 896	615	77	20	2.54	70 822
1.01 to 1.50	532	—	—	22	36	85	238	90	61	6.02	3 331
1.51 or more	39	—	6	—	—	—	7	13	13	7.00	285
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	30	9	4	4	—	—	—	—	1.28	71
1.00 or less	47	30	9	4	4	—	—	—	—	1.28	71
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	23 092	3 505	7 614	4 597	4 530	1 805	792	155	94	2.59	68 047
2 or more	474	162	103	90	76	4	27	12	—	2.23	1 256
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 945	381	510	398	430	172	41	13	—	2.70	5 206
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 533	3 116	6 663	4 085	4 109	1 613	739	133	75	2.62	60 850
Less than \$10,000	617	242	198	97	39	25	9	7	—	1.84	1 504
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 585	667	1 022	369	270	121	109	12	15	2.11	6 634
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 434	667	1 187	734	506	185	124	24	7	2.38	9 248
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 495	531	1 163	742	612	274	134	23	16	2.57	9 936
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 993	362	1 013	497	689	281	118	11	22	2.74	8 818
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 501	297	750	534	638	203	56	23	—	2.88	7 742
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 806	193	775	664	755	262	140	9	8	3.16	9 493
\$80,000 to \$99,999	948	74	212	243	317	61	34	—	7	3.27	3 273
\$100,000 to \$149,999	791	64	196	136	229	147	10	9	—	3.50	2 978
\$150,000 or more	363	19	147	69	54	54	5	15	—	2.72	1 224
Median	\$40 400	\$29 600	\$38 000	\$42 000	\$49 000	\$46 000	\$39 500	\$40 500	\$39 800	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	25 511	4 048	8 227	5 085	5 036	1 981	860	180	94	2.59	74 509
Median income	\$19 730	\$6 447	\$17 157	\$23 336	\$24 038	\$26 510	\$24 914	\$26 193	\$32 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.5	22.3	12.6	13.3	15.3	14.4	13.9	14.3	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	17.2	26.0	17.3	15.8	17.0	15.9	17.0	15.9	10.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	19.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 491	1 179	660	225	258	90	55	14	10	1.60	...
Median income	\$3 003	\$2 584	\$3 069	\$3 380	\$4 309	\$5 561	\$7 629	\$6 071	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	40.4	36.9	38.8	50+	50+	50+	46.9	12.5	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	30.8	32.9	28.6	36.0	26.4	17.5	37.9	12.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 432	3 550	2 765	1 451	940	538	136	52	—	1.92	19 940
Nonrelatives present	867	—	570	167	84	34	—	12	—	2.26	2 140
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	140	95	8	17	8	—	—	12	—	1.24	239
2 rooms	606	388	168	41	9	—	—	—	—	1.28	910
3 rooms	1 867	1 216	542	74	17	8	—	10	—	1.27	2 598
4 rooms	3 330	1 232	1 121	587	279	87	13	11	—	1.89	6 694
5 rooms	2 077	425	586	363	365	243	80	15	—	2.58	5 548
6 rooms	957	142	254	273	126	129	29	4	—	2.80	2 553
7 or more rooms	455	52	86	96	136	71	14	—	—	3.43	1 398
Median	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.2	3.9	—	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 322	3 488	2 729	1 439	940	538	136	52	—	1.93	19 764
1.00 or less	8 982	3 488	2 721	1 381	906	443	43	—	—	1.87	18 126
1.01 to 1.50	257	—	—	41	17	87	93	19	—	5.31	1 250
1.51 or more	83	—	8	17	17	8	—	33	—	4.47	388
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	62	36	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.39	176
1.00 or less	110	62	36	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.39	176
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	3 759	1 014	965	703	586	366	102	23	—	2.40	9 266
2	687	294	217	92	51	23	—	10	—	1.73	1 264
3 and 4	1 029	418	394	96	68	27	7	19	—	1.74	2 025
5 to 9	629	336	181	91	17	4	—	—	—	1.44	1 045
10 to 49	1 641	765	527	212	83	50	4	—	—	1.61	2 920
50 or more	1 203	602	344	139	74	27	17	—	—	1.50	2 281
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	484	121	137	118	61	41	6	—	—	2.38	1 139
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 121	3 457	2 717	1 383	877	509	126	52	—	1.91	19 246
Less than \$100	483	369	63	27	11	13	—	—	—	1.15	726
\$100 to \$149	1 079	548	349	117	20	37	8	—	—	1.48	1 647
\$150 to \$199	1 835	888	455	318	105	47	12	10	—	1.56	3 460
\$200 to \$249	2 052	758	606	271	256	133	17	11	—	1.94	4 434
\$250 to \$299	1 510	383	608	206	195	87	19	12	—	2.11	3 499
\$300 to \$349	796	206	292	151	74	27	39	7	—	2.16	1 888
\$350 to \$399	374	38	81	124	37	86	8	—	—	3.05	1 155
\$400 to \$499	347	56	72	72	87	50	10	—	—	3.13	1 075
\$500 or more	106	12	27	37	12	14	4	—	—	2.88	333
No cash rent	539	199	164	60	80	15	9	12	—	1.93	1 029
Median	\$221	\$190	\$233	\$236	\$253	\$261	\$303	\$248	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	9 432	3 550	2 765	1 451	940	538	136	52	—	1.92	19 940
Median income	\$11 077	\$7 477	\$12 360	\$12 268	\$16 460	\$16 295	\$17 969	\$7 500	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.4	27.7	21.9	22.6	18.9	21.9	22.2	35.7	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 902	902	467	236	146	110	20	21	—	1.60	...
Median income	\$3 090	\$2500	\$3 572	\$2 500	\$5 900	\$5 214	\$7 917	\$2 813	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	50+	—	...	...

Table A—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present										Female householder, no husband present						
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age						
Total	25 511	9 93	4 094	4 081	7 175	2 728	162	377	240	337	435	144	383	465	1 682	2 255	48.9										
Owner-occupied housing units																											
PERSONS IN UNIT																											
1 person	4 048	374	622	257	327	231	164	252	138	215	338	49	112	89	939	1 832	66.3										
2 persons	8 227	452	1 083	757	1 918	301	5	70	37	97	51	86	105	118	443	344	58.8										
3 persons	5 085	138	1 609	1 756	1 339	68	5	35	19	14	36	4	99	156	198	60	44.8										
4 persons	5 036	138	539	863	478	17	—	—	11	—	—	5	59	102	73	19	—										
5 persons	1 981	46	13	241	448	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	6	—	39.4										
6 or more persons	1 134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	7	23	—	41.7									
Median	2.59	2.8	3.71	4.08	2.66	2.09	1.18	1.25	1.37	1.28	1.14	1.77	2.26	2.79	1.40	1.12	—										
Total persons	74 509	2 934	15 318	17 727	21 952	6 079	2 04	638	474	524	650	264	882	1 307	2 798	2 758	—	48.9									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 464	9 73	4 094	4 081	7 175	2 728	162	377	240	328	426	144	383	465	1 682	2 226	48.9										
1.0 or more persons per room	571	8	193	195	94	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	38.4									
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78.5								
1.0 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 533	3 363	3 297	5 979	2 234	74	272	170	276	302	39	266	351	1 444	1 802	49.4											
With a mortgage	13 036	518	2 840	3 789	522	73	260	144	154	44	27	233	304	746	315	42.0											
Less than 15 percent	5 343	115	954	1 317	2 275	173	59	58	56	7	—	19	52	220	15	45.6											
15 to 19 percent	2 571	165	714	683	93	18	60	21	12	—	—	13	48	166	40	39.3											
20 to 24 percent	1 806	188	587	363	36	13	59	37	40	6	—	23	7	82	12	36.6											
25 to 29 percent	1 030	83	339	145	205	54	9	30	9	—	—	54	35	55	12	35.0											
30 to 34 percent	520	73	367	209	272	135	25	19	19	—	—	9	26	30	49	43	36.8										
35 percent or more	1 690	191	157	132	19.6	11	7	31	19	30	31	18	80	127	168	173	44.0										
Not computed	7 497	16	286	2 190	457	2 190	11	12	26	122	258	12	39.1	44.5	29.9	31.3	19.5	38.2									
Not mortgaged	1 063	53	201	381	267	373	11	6	23	88	90	27	—	9	26	266	314	59.0									
Less than 10 percent	1 119	50	44	25	18	15	97	192	192	—	—	6	—	51	—	7	23	66.9									
10 to 14 percent	714	360	—	5	23	33	69	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	13	—	86	68.5									
15 to 19 percent	327	—	7	7	30	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	8	8	—	47	159	69.3								
20 to 24 percent	242	5	—	—	46	51	—	—	—	—	—	10	15	—	15	—	32	154	71.7								
25 to 29 percent	544	8	11	6	33	51	—	—	—	—	—	11	9	4	—	4	49	117	72.4								
30 to 34 percent	85	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	3	144	257	68.1								
35 percent or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	15.4	28.8	20.6	—	15.7	19.0	34	—	34	—	—	—		
Not computed	19 940	2 777	4 707	2 222	1 680	479	912	966	966	381	312	224	1 216	1 373	865	936	870	31.8									
Renter-occupied housing units	9 432	1 121	1 491	558	239	616	685	249	288	219	765	742	387	656	795	—											
PERSONS IN UNIT																											
1 person	3 550	—	511	95	222	190	511	176	258	213	387	377	100	463	707	39.2											
2 persons	2 765	608	356	157	124	36	55	13	15	15	287	176	106	124	124	63	27.7										
3 persons	1 451	39	321	170	114	9	7	5	9	6	70	86	132	11	11	11	29.3										
4 persons	940	14	538	115	80	4	5	4	6	—	8	75	47	54	54	54	—										
5 persons	538	—	11	69	74	18	—	—	—	—	13	28	2	—	4	—	4	—									
6 or more persons	1 922	2 3	3.16	3.81	2.96	2.13	1.76	1.17	1.21	1.06	1.01	1.49	1.48	1.28	1.21	1.06	1.06	—									
Median	19 940	2 777	4 707	2 222	1 680	479	912	966	966	381	312	224	1 216	1 373	865	936	870	31.8									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 322	1 125	1 484	611	552	239	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.0 or more persons per room	340	71	107	84	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.0 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 121	1 116	1 429	587	539	212	611	667	243	265	206	765	732	377	628	744	31.5										
Less than 15 percent	1 923	2 19	449	339	111	115	170	219	127	138	10	51	46	56	70	64	32.2										
15 to 19 percent	1 414	2 36	213	117	75	75	123	127	100	25	27	22	80	162	113	50	35	31.9									
20 to 24 percent	1 295	2 117	75	46	44	44	57	57	128	128	19	13	54	102	38	56	59	30.1									
25 to 29 percent	740	117	65	41	23	19	41	44	128	128	19	13	54	60	47	52	59	30.1									
30 to 34 percent	701	53	109	88	38	21	113	103	28	28	31	35	95	69	47	52	59	30.1									
35 to 49 percent	1 406	1 07	91	25	52	39	22	52	23	20	29	36	56	14	7	46	99	34.2									
50 or more percent	670	22.3	18.2	18.8	20.0	22.3	19.1	20.0	19.1	12.9	16.5	33.7	48.7	30.2	28.1	31.8	31.8	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 048	1 047	104	252	138	215	338	3 001	49	112	69	939	1 832
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 018	1 031	104	252	138	206	329	2 989	49	112	69	939	1 820
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	30	18	—	—	9	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	3 505	821	53	191	108	189	280	2 684	10	61	60	887	1 666
1, detached or attached -----	162	38	6	14	10	—	8	124	18	9	—	26	71
2 or more -----	381	188	45	47	20	26	50	193	21	42	9	26	95
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----													
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 653	261	4	8	—	64	185	1 392	31	31	6	317	1 007
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 022	180	32	40	20	20	68	842	11	10	18	305	498
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	354	114	17	55	11	7	24	240	—	25	29	80	106
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	221	61	24	13	6	7	11	160	7	15	4	47	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	318	124	13	52	31	12	16	194	—	18	—	124	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	239	135	8	54	29	31	13	104	—	7	6	43	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	132	99	6	11	38	36	8	33	—	—	—	5	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	50	37	—	7	—	17	13	13	—	—	6	7	—
\$50,000 or more -----	59	36	—	12	3	21	23	—	6	—	11	6	6
Median -----	\$6 447	\$11 809	\$12 353	\$15 893	\$20 109	\$19 479	\$4 669	\$5 504	\$2500+	\$11 500	\$10 905	\$6 986	\$4 687
Mean -----	\$9 677	\$15 690	\$12 684	\$18 400	\$21 221	\$22 204	\$8 194	\$7 579	\$4 679	\$12 650	\$12 622	\$9 120	\$6 368
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 116	712	53	172	94	168	225	2 404	10	61	53	788	1 492
With a mortgage -----	1 135	421	48	172	85	83	33	714	10	61	38	359	246
Less than \$200 -----	444	137	23	53	13	29	19	307	5	5	—	172	125
\$200 to \$249 -----	262	64	5	30	9	6	14	198	—	25	8	99	66
\$250 to \$299 -----	106	42	14	9	14	5	—	64	5	7	2	38	12
\$300 to \$349 -----	85	52	6	13	7	26	—	33	—	5	6	9	13
\$350 to \$399 -----	35	10	—	5	5	—	—	25	—	6	6	8	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	83	48	—	25	18	5	—	35	—	13	10	12	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	51	36	—	17	7	12	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	52	21	—	12	9	—	—	31	—	—	6	6	19
\$750 or more -----	17	11	—	8	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median -----	\$224	\$261	\$210	\$267	\$346	\$303	\$190	\$213	\$225	\$254	\$375	\$204	\$199
Not mortgaged -----	1 981	291	5	—	9	85	192	1 690	—	—	15	429	1 246
Less than \$50 -----	229	51	—	—	6	—	45	178	—	—	7	8	163
\$50 to \$74 -----	666	113	5	—	—	13	95	553	—	—	8	119	426
\$75 to \$99 -----	428	54	—	—	3	31	20	374	—	—	—	115	259
\$100 to \$124 -----	393	43	—	—	—	29	14	350	—	—	—	116	234
\$125 to \$149 -----	154	26	—	—	—	10	16	128	—	—	—	65	63
\$150 to \$199 -----	76	4	—	—	—	2	2	72	—	—	—	6	66
\$200 to \$249 -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	26
\$250 or more -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median -----	\$81	\$71	\$63	—	\$50	\$99	\$63	\$83	—	—	\$52	\$94	\$78
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	22.3	19.5	20.2	22.0	20.2	17.8	17.8	23.8	45.0	28.2	28.4	22.9	23.4
With a mortgage -----	26.0	21.8	21.2	22.0	20.9	21.1	47.0	30.9	45.0	28.2	34.2	24.4	39.1
Not mortgaged -----	19.4	15.0	10—	—	10—	10—	16.8	20.4	—	—	10—	21.5	20.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 179	180	4	2	—	40	134	999	26	16	—	267	690
Percent below poverty level -----	29.1	17.2	3.8	0.8	—	18.6	39.6	33.3	53.1	14.3	—	28.4	37.7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 550	1 516	358	511	176	258	213	2 034	387	377	100	463	707
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 488	1 470	358	511	170	222	209	2 018	381	371	100	463	703
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	62	46	—	6	36	4	4	16	6	6	—	—	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 014	479	42	184	24	129	100	535	41	54	11	128	301
2 -----	294	81	42	13	7	6	13	213	32	26	—	56	99
3 and 4 -----	418	131	46	56	8	13	8	287	39	73	7	71	97
5 to 9 -----	336	145	44	56	25	20	—	191	56	46	19	36	34
10 to 49 -----	765	401	116	133	50	64	38	364	165	69	23	66	41
50 or more -----	602	221	68	52	56	17	28	381	54	80	40	106	101
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	121	58	—	17	6	9	26	63	—	29	—	—	34
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 345	377	94	50	8	89	136	968	219	25	13	181	530
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	969	372	150	123	30	25	44	597	133	193	39	147	85
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	323	130	26	60	12	19	13	193	17	86	29	33	28
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	151	87	13	42	8	16	8	64	—	27	—	15	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	344	235	60	127	23	19	6	109	11	33	19	32	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	207	147	15	58	35	39	—	60	7	6	—	47	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	131	95	—	39	25	25	6	36	—	—	—	8	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	33	33	—	—	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	47	40	—	12	21	7	7	7	—	7	—	—	—
Median -----	\$7 477	\$10 173	\$7 214	\$13 839	\$21 250	\$11 974	\$4 262	\$5 595	\$4 455	\$9 347	\$9 872	\$7 428	\$3 845
Mean -----	\$9 947	\$13 223	\$8 793	\$14 933	\$24 172	\$14 730	\$5 689	\$7 506	\$5 358	\$11 196	\$10 237	\$8 776	\$5 496
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 457	1 469	353	511	170	235	200	1 988	387	371	100	463	667
Less than \$100 -----	369	145	26	10	18	40	51	224	6	21	—	38	159
\$100 to \$149 -----	548	166	31	44	14	44	33	382	50	48	—	148	136
\$150 to \$199 -----	888	458	152	194	27	50	35	430	127	75	11	63	154
\$200 to \$249 -----	758	284	66	104	49	38	27	474	137	132	38	73	94
\$250 to \$299 -----	383	144	43	59	15	21	6	239	63	66	29	48	33
\$300 to \$349 -----	206	110	13	63	22	6	6	96	—	29	13	47	7
\$350 to \$399 -----	38	13	—	7	6	—	—	25	4	—	9	6	6
\$400 to \$499 -----	56	42	8	7	14	7	6	14	—	—	—	14	—
\$500 or more -----	12	5	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
No cash rent -----	199	102	14	23	—	29	36	97	—	—	—	26	71
Median -----	\$190	\$189	\$186	\$199	\$218	\$167	\$148	\$191	\$203	\$220	\$252	\$176	\$151
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	27.7	20.9	26.4	19.4	13.6	17.5	34.1	33.2	50+	25.7	33.0	27.9	41.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	902	253	50	34	—	68	101	649	164	19	6	141	319
Percent below poverty level -----	25.4	16.7	14.0	6.7	—	26.4	47.4	31.9	42.4	5.0	6.0	30.5	45.1

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 337	678	1 728	1 354	849	389	128	147	26	30	8	21 600	25 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	2 793	233	839	708	500	265	85	114	23	22	4	24 200	28 300
15 to 24 years	122	6	36	36	29	15	—	—	—	—	—	25 900	26 200
25 to 34 years	672	24	130	215	160	89	29	13	—	12	—	27 800	31 300
35 to 44 years	371	19	59	126	86	40	—	41	—	—	—	28 100	31 400
45 to 64 years	986	73	333	217	164	84	41	43	21	10	—	23 800	29 300
65 years and over	642	111	281	114	61	37	15	17	2	—	4	17 000	22 300
Male householder, no wife present	672	122	247	101	106	68	19	—	3	6	—	18 900	23 300
15 to 24 years	13	7	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 500
25 to 34 years	133	12	32	40	26	23	—	—	—	—	—	25 200	25 900
35 to 44 years	54	—	19	12	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	26 500	27 100
45 to 64 years	217	50	76	11	42	22	7	—	3	6	—	18 800	25 500
65 years and over	255	53	116	36	19	19	12	—	—	—	—	16 100	19 900
Female householder, no husband present	1 872	323	642	545	243	56	24	33	—	2	4	19 300	21 600
15 to 24 years	12	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 500	29 600
25 to 34 years	209	15	38	103	38	15	—	—	—	—	—	25 100	24 600
35 to 44 years	201	17	80	66	26	—	3	9	—	—	—	20 600	23 000
45 to 64 years	807	139	253	266	114	15	5	11	—	—	4	20 400	21 900
65 years and over	643	152	271	102	61	26	16	13	—	2	—	16 000	19 700
Median age	53.7	63.3	59.2	47.7	47.0	45.9	54.5	51.8	48.1	52.5	60.0	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	395	—	59	147	94	38	15	26	—	12	4	29 200	36 400
1975 to 1978	1 061	82	232	310	242	130	35	23	7	—	—	26 600	28 200
1970 to 1974	1 215	96	356	416	207	72	21	31	6	10	—	23 200	26 100
1960 to 1969	1 009	156	399	178	134	74	19	41	8	—	—	18 400	23 800
1959 or earlier	1 657	344	682	303	172	75	38	26	5	8	4	16 800	21 300
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	248	61	93	49	22	15	5	—	3	—	—	16 100	19 900
4 rooms	913	183	442	180	71	33	—	—	—	—	4	15 500	18 300
5 rooms	1 828	177	582	583	325	106	29	18	2	6	—	22 100	24 100
6 rooms	1 481	180	430	368	268	123	52	48	8	—	4	22 900	26 200
7 rooms	499	56	131	112	99	58	14	27	—	2	—	25 700	28 400
8 or more rooms	368	21	50	62	64	54	28	54	13	22	—	37 800	44 800
Median	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.5+	5.0	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	18	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	14 400
1	187	50	87	26	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	14 000	17 200
2	1 606	309	702	302	175	75	29	5	5	5	—	4 16 800	20 000
3	2 824	200	752	872	573	228	65	102	8	20	4	25 100	27 900
4	605	106	144	141	75	64	28	31	6	10	—	25 000	28 600
5 or more	97	6	32	13	12	12	6	9	7	—	—	27 000	34 900
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	540	6	33	172	183	90	23	21	—	12	—	32 400	36 300
1970 to 1974	1 015	38	202	368	222	92	34	36	13	10	—	26 700	30 600
1960 to 1969	1 089	63	359	323	197	86	24	29	8	—	—	22 800	25 600
1950 to 1959	1 296	219	550	287	101	81	13	37	—	—	8	18 100	22 400
1940 to 1949	798	186	341	120	97	24	22	5	3	—	—	15 300	19 100
1939 or earlier	599	166	243	84	49	16	12	19	2	8	—	14 900	20 700
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 458	291	648	224	187	74	27	3	—	—	4	17 200	20 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 457	219	464	469	157	84	23	26	5	6	4	20 600	23 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	448	54	159	82	120	16	17	—	—	—	—	25 100	23 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999	395	32	137	99	101	11	—	13	—	2	—	23 500	25 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	529	46	141	190	74	37	14	17	—	10	—	22 600	26 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	377	11	89	108	68	63	3	35	—	—	—	27 300	31 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	486	14	69	145	125	77	13	23	8	12	—	31 000	35 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	158	11	21	32	12	27	31	18	6	—	40 700	40 200	
\$50,000 or more	29	—	—	5	5	—	—	12	7	—	68 200	59 400	
Median	\$9 046	\$5 992	\$6 949	\$9 777	\$11 677	\$16 696	\$12 059	\$22 266	\$35 000	\$16 750	\$3 750	...	...
Mean	\$12 079	\$7 906	\$9 120	\$13 121	\$13 684	\$16 425	\$18 777	\$23 732	\$38 403	\$21 788	\$3 690	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	2 860	221	695	901	586	250	62	94	21	22	8	25 600	28 600
Less than 15 percent	798	62	162	249	159	89	26	30	21	—	—	26 600	29 700
15 to 19 percent	440	16	91	172	94	32	10	25	—	—	—	26 300	28 900
20 to 24 percent	318	12	84	96	68	35	—	23	—	—	—	25 200	29 400
25 to 29 percent	280	36	73	82	60	2	5	12	—	10	—	24 200	28 000
30 to 34 percent	217	18	33	84	59	11	—	—	—	12	—	27 000	31 900
35 percent or more	758	77	237	214	126	71	21	4	—	—	8	22 000	26 000
Not computed	49	—	15	4	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	32 100	29 500
Median	22.6	27.8	25.2	21.4	22.2	19.8	17.5	18.4	10—	30.4	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 477	457	1 033	453	263	139	66	53	5	8	—	17 500	21 600
Less than 10 percent	587	95	234	110	63	35	16	23	3	8	—	18 900	24 400
10 to 14 percent	476	92	157	71	81	51	12	12	—	—	—	18 600	23 100
15 to 19 percent	224	14	122	42	25	10	—	9	2	—	—	17 200	23 200
20 to 24 percent	291	88	107	57	11	2	17	9	—	—	—	15 400	19 100
25 to 29 percent	146	37	72	12	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 100	16 200
30 to 34 percent	148	27	67	45	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 300	18 400
35 percent or more	508	84	253	75	56	26	14	—	—	—	—	17 700	20 200
Not computed	97	20	21	41	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	21 300
Median	17.8	21.0	19.7	18.0	14.2	12.6	21.5	11.5	10—	10—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 264	653	1 687	1 347	849	389	128	147	26	30	8	21 700	25 500
1 or more persons per room	565	60	209	152	74	56	2	12	—	—	—	20 700	23 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	25	41	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	14 100
1 or more persons per room	28	12	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 600	15 000
Heating equipment	5 337	678	1 728	1 354	849	389	128	147	26	30	8	21 600	25 300
Central heating system	2 969	128	649	978	669	301	103	84	21	28	8	26 500	30 100
Air conditioning	3 464	247	1 062	897	653	327	102	123	21	28	4	24 500	28 100
Control system	1 206	37	111	314	339	212	64	82	21	22	—	33 700	37 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 750	341	701	345	235	103	18	3	—	—	4	17 800	20 600
Percent below poverty level	32.8	50.3	40.6	25.5	27.7	26.5	14.1	2.0	—	—	50.0	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

## The SMSA

## Specified renter-occupied housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Married-couple families	5 511	1 187	1 609	1 240	808	271	146	4	20	12	214	145
15 to 24 years	1 272	119	306	375	292	76	27	3	2	—	72	173
25 to 34 years	177	24	22	38	58	25	8	2	—	—	207	207
35 to 44 years	459	21	105	161	103	34	16	1	2	—	16	180
45 to 64 years	165	6	39	45	53	15	2	—	—	—	5	187
65 years and over	264	20	76	101	45	2	1	—	—	—	19	162
Male householder, no wife present	207	48	64	30	33	—	—	—	—	—	32	129
15 to 24 years	909	194	274	165	127	74	39	—	—	—	36	141
25 to 34 years	178	—	52	31	50	20	16	—	—	—	9	203
35 to 44 years	206	25	70	12	33	49	17	—	—	—	—	194
45 to 64 years	86	23	13	16	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
65 years and over	244	56	79	69	10	5	6	—	—	—	19	136
Female householder, no husband present	195	90	60	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	102
15 to 24 years	665	203	190	119	85	27	11	—	—	12	18	132
25 to 34 years	978	247	229	257	143	37	33	—	7	—	25	150
35 to 44 years	552	58	189	115	100	34	36	1	—	—	19	157
45 to 64 years	684	156	260	187	38	16	—	—	11	—	16	135
65 years and over	451	210	161	22	23	7	—	—	—	—	28	101
Median age	36.1	43.7	41.0	35.1	31.9	28.6	31.2	25.0	60.5	22.5	51.8	...

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 150	433	490	416	486	168	92	4	8	—	53	165
1975 to 1978	1 529	376	475	367	173	75	37	—	1	12	13	136
1970 to 1974	955	150	357	277	112	—	4	—	11	—	44	144
1960 to 1969	535	148	199	100	28	21	13	—	—	—	26	128
1959 or earlier	342	80	88	80	9	7	—	—	—	—	78	123

## ROOMS

1 room	85	28	15	19	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	139
2 rooms	263	69	67	31	58	—	—	—	—	—	38	119
3 rooms	1 221	324	501	174	145	43	17	1	11	—	5	124
4 rooms	1 703	391	544	329	202	114	49	—	—	—	74	141
5 rooms	1 312	229	260	383	253	64	49	3	7	12	52	167
6 rooms	654	123	141	215	88	38	15	—	2	—	32	167
7 or more rooms	273	23	81	89	47	12	8	—	—	—	13	168
Median	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.8	3.4	5.0	4.4	...

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  
AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979	5 511	1 187	1 609	1 240	808	271	146	4	20	12	214	145
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 208	1 083	1 511	1 209	786	256	136	4	20	12	191	147
0.50 or less	2 059	534	627	382	261	107	35	2	11	—	100	135
0.51 to 1.00	2 361	453	644	625	367	108	77	1	2	12	72	154
1.01 to 1.50	580	52	190	161	93	35	23	—	7	—	19	158
1.51 or more	208	44	50	41	65	6	1	1	—	—	—	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	303	104	98	31	22	15	10	—	—	—	23	112
0.50 or less	134	57	43	7	18	5	4	—	—	—	—	108
0.51 to 1.00	119	26	31	19	4	10	6	—	—	—	—	23
1.01 to 1.50	36	21	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	117
1.51 or more	14	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 259	888	1 053	686	322	113	34	1	18	12	132	130
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 034	808	984	655	309	108	30	1	18	12	109	133
1.01 or more persons per room	581	64	172	164	112	24	19	—	7	—	19	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	225	80	69	31	13	5	4	—	—	—	23	107
1.01 or more persons per room	37	15	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122

## BEDROOMS

None	100	28	15	19	15	—	8	—	—	—	15	139
1	1 337	373	448	220	197	36	8	1	11	—	43	125
2	2 267	476	717	458	325	147	66	—	—	12	66	144
3	1 418	283	338	384	204	53	56	3	9	—	88	155
4	251	12	47	132	31	29	—	—	—	—	—	176
5 or more	138	15	44	27	36	6	8	—	—	2	—	172

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	3 156	490	998	821	425	128	73	4	20	12	185	150
2	701	233	204	165	61	13	19	—	—	6	—	121
3 and 4	447	104	150	69	97	22	5	—	—	—	—	137
5 to 9	353	154	113	56	6	6	6	—	—	12	—	106
10 to 49	494	118	111	79	124	41	18	—	—	3	—	158
50 or more	298	88	19	46	59	61	25	—	—	—	—	197
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	62	—	14	4	36	—	—	—	—	—	8	213

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	684	281	155	59	71	63	33	2	6	—	14	115
1970 to 1974	922	129	222	258	168	74	36	2	3	—	30	166
1960 to 1969	1 130	219	290	229	252	72	47	—	—	—	21	162
1950 to 1959	1 102	239	328	275	166	16	18	—	—	—	60	143
1940 to 1949	857	164	311	230	65	17	5	—	11	12	42	140
1939 or earlier	816	155	303	189	86	29	7	—	—	—	47	135

## STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3	5 498	1 182	1 609	1 240	808	271	138	4	20	12	214	145
4 or more	13	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	309
With elevator	13	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	309

## GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	710	187	185	241	77	20	—	—	—	—	—	144
15 to 19 percent	662	209	208	112	77	38	18	—	—	—	—	126
20 to 24 percent	468	119	112	94	119	7	17	—	—	—	—	152
25 to 29 percent	544	126	172	111	81	33	17	2	2	—	—	134
30 to 34 percent	350	134	53	68	43	18	34	—	—	—	—	138
35 to 49 percent	869	204	277	193	129	50	9	1	6	—	—	138
50 percent or more	1 522	148	533	406	255	104	51	1	12	12	—	160
Not computed	386	60	69	15	27	1	—	—	—	—	214	121
Median	32.5	26.9	37.6	34.0	34.2	38.7	33.1	35.0	50+	50+	—	—

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	5 506	1 187	1 609	1 235	808	271	146	4	20	12	214	145


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Table A-27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
	Owner-occupied housing units	6 215	1 739	1 664	507	444	656	440	552	176	37	8 982	13 107	2 090
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families	3 262	477	709	279	277	440	381	508	162	29	13 998	16 104	665	
15 to 24 years	128	9	34	7	12	8	41	17	—	—	17 500	15 354	23	
25 to 34 years	774	32	132	61	43	125	128	191	57	5	19 722	20 085	100	
35 to 44 years	485	49	65	19	35	101	67	96	48	5	18 726	20 204	103	
45 to 64 years	1 103	105	192	125	122	173	126	187	54	19	15 187	17 348	155	
65 years and over	772	282	286	67	65	33	19	17	3	—	6 529	7 886	284	
Male householder, no wife present	755	299	273	67	16	39	22	22	9	8	6 234	17 729	297	
15 to 24 years	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 923	6 982	2	
25 to 34 years	143	50	43	11	13	5	13	8	—	—	8 208	9 808	49	
35 to 44 years	77	—	29	15	3	4	3	10	5	8	11 583	109 469	16	
45 to 64 years	234	89	100	17	—	14	6	4	4	—	5 986	7 906	90	
65 years and over	281	160	81	24	—	16	—	—	—	—	4 544	5 568	140	
Female householder, no husband present	2 198	963	682	161	151	177	37	22	5	—	5 825	7 072	1 128	
15 to 24 years	12	—	8	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	8 360	6	
25 to 34 years	253	58	73	47	11	35	16	13	—	—	9 688	10 416	104	
35 to 44 years	230	58	88	34	19	29	2	—	—	—	8 062	8 768	87	
45 to 64 years	910	319	288	72	104	94	19	9	5	—	7 036	8 233	419	
65 years and over	793	528	225	6	15	19	—	—	—	—	3 711	4 160	512	
Median age	53.6	66.5	58.0	52.4	51.8	46.3	37.2	38.7	41.3	45.2	... ...	... ...	61.7	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	467	70	107	46	35	53	82	51	15	8	13 250	30 183	109	
1975 to 1978	1 312	226	308	117	143	144	130	168	54	22	12 587	15 346	338	
1970 to 1974	1 374	280	341	125	98	199	122	161	48	—	11 320	13 596	435	
1960 to 1969	1 151	339	271	114	110	122	47	98	43	7	9 073	11 795	395	
1959 or earlier	1 911	824	637	105	58	138	59	74	16	—	5 872	7 836	813	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 088	1 677	1 620	502	438	656	440	542	176	37	9 115	13 250	2 017	
1 or more persons per room	680	119	186	76	96	80	58	55	10	—	11 151	12 618	314	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	62	44	5	6	—	—	10	—	—	5 114	6 272	73	
1 or more persons per room	36	—	22	5	6	—	—	3	—	—	8 571	9 988	22	
Heating equipment	6 207	1 731	1 664	507	444	656	440	552	176	37	8 996	13 124	2 082	
Central heating system	3 444	611	813	292	295	427	348	482	139	37	12 551	16 994	858	
Air conditioning	4 013	771	947	360	338	510	381	514	163	29	12 003	14 492	965	
Central system	1 412	144	291	77	102	110	216	339	104	29	19 167	19 587	231	
Vehicles available	5 082	1 065	1 338	454	406	625	434	547	176	37	10 760	14 887	1 421	
1	2 435	747	800	263	217	234	92	70	4	8	7 605	11 940	919	
2 or more	2 647	318	538	191	189	391	342	477	172	29	16 037	17 597	502	
House heating fuel	6 207	1 731	1 664	507	444	656	440	552	176	37	8 996	13 124	2 082	
Utility gas	4 788	1 421	1 299	383	316	583	269	370	128	19	8 539	11 366	1 613	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	206	72	77	15	19	—	4	8	11	—	6 802	9 276	117	
Electricity	1 187	220	280	109	109	73	167	174	37	18	12 144	21 093	334	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 958	3 536	18
Other	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	... ...	... ...	5.1	
Median rooms	5 337	1 458	1 457	448	395	529	377	486	158	29	9 046	12 079	1 750	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>														
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
With a mortgage	2 860	481	609	269	276	389	287	397	130	22	13 143	15 382	687	
Less than \$200	950	258	306	110	86	84	48	56	2	—	7 940	10 124	350	
\$200 to \$249	725	114	135	55	67	138	66	127	23	—	14 683	15 609	171	
\$250 to \$299	464	74	60	61	51	85	66	55	12	—	14 314	15 129	90	
\$300 to \$349	259	16	54	20	32	22	42	43	25	5	16 250	19 876	29	
\$350 to \$399	226	12	35	17	24	31	27	44	31	5	18 846	20 616	26	
\$400 to \$449	148	7	17	6	16	22	24	29	20	7	21 875	23 924	21	
\$500 to \$599	64	—	2	—	—	7	14	24	12	5	27 250	29 689	—	
\$600 to \$749	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	27 143	31 913	—	
\$750 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	30 468	34 010	—	
Median	\$233	\$192	\$200	\$222	\$239	\$240	\$272	\$264	\$355	\$457	... ...	... ...	\$198	
Not mortgaged	2 477	977	848	179	119	140	90	89	28	7	6 342	8 265	1 063	
Less than \$50	227	108	91	6	8	6	8	—	—	—	5 199	5 850	113	
\$50 to \$74	560	309	168	26	21	16	5	8	7	—	4 529	6 276	300	
\$75 to \$99	663	293	218	48	34	34	15	21	—	—	5 789	7 150	307	
\$100 to \$124	484	144	132	74	21	48	38	23	4	—	8 265	9 981	190	
\$125 to \$149	291	76	100	20	18	30	13	17	—	—	8 306	11 602	56	
\$150 to \$199	170	22	98	—	17	6	11	9	—	7	7 813	11 706	65	
\$200 to \$249	82	25	41	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	8 047	8 448	32	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$92	\$81	\$94	\$103	\$97	\$107	\$111	\$117	\$129	\$175	... ...	... ...	\$85	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
With a mortgage	2 860	481	609	269	276	389	287	397	130	22	13 143	15 382	687	
Less than 15 percent	798	—	31	25	53	120	158	276	113	22	25 201	26 251	7	
15 to 19 percent	440	—	28	57	47	142	74	80	12	—	17 178	18 872	13	
20 to 24 percent	318	—	41	51	96	72	41	12	5	—	14 245	15 507	23	
25 to 29 percent	280	17	104	79	33	31	6	10	—	—	10 601	11 280	49	
30 to 34 percent	217	6	113	26	28	17	8	19	—	—	9 583	12 090	46	
35 percent or more	758	409	292	31	19	7	—	—	—	—	4 757	5 314	500	
Not computed	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	
Median	22.6	50+	34.4	25.1	22.0	17.6	14.4	12.7	11.8	10—	... ...	... ...	50+	
Not mortgaged	2 477	977	848	179	119	140	90	89	28	7	6 342	8 265	1 063	
Less than 10 percent	587	15	136	60	74	104	79	84	28	7	15 256	17 481	38	
10 to 14 percent	476	31	269	96	28	36	11	5	—	—	8 877	9 526	98	
15 to 19 percent	224	89	100	18	17	—	—	—	—	—	6 027	6 615	57	
20 to 24 percent	291	107	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 776	5 513	142	
25 to 29 percent	146	100	41	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 282	4 473	83	
30 to 34 percent	148	91	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 303	4 388	88	
35 percent or more	508	447	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 536	460	
Not computed	97	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	97	
Median	17.8	35.4	15.9	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	... ...	... ...	33.7	

Table A—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Male householder, no wife present -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Female householder, no husband present -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Median age -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1959 or earlier -----

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

0.50 or less -----

0.51 to 1.00 -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

0.50 or less -----

0.51 to 1.00 -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----

Central heating system -----

Air conditioning -----

Central system -----

Vehicles available -----

1 -----

2 or more -----

House heating fuel -----

Utility gas -----

Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----

Electricity -----

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----

Other -----

Median rooms -----

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$499 -----

\$500 or more -----

No cash rent -----

Median -----

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$499 -----

\$500 or more -----

No cash rent -----

Median -----

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----

15 to 19 percent -----

20 to 24 percent -----

25 to 29 percent -----

30 to 34 percent -----

35 to 49 percent -----

50 percent or more -----

Not computed -----

Median -----

Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level	
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)			
5 856	2 927	1 662	447	234	292	150	87	32	25	5 002	6 945	3 481	528	
1 385	330	448	162	105	134	124	60	16	6	9 117	10 950	82	68	
190	51	49	26	5	20	24	15	—	—	8 864	11 379	47	179	
480	97	149	49	42	49	68	26	—	—	9 831	11 598	53	112	
179	21	44	23	20	39	17	9	6	—	12 687	13 664	49	120	
318	50	126	46	29	26	15	10	10	6	9 506	12 101	407	112	
218	111	80	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 939	5 240	121	120	
963	429	296	82	36	80	14	20	6	—	5 858	7 220	400	400	
190	83	54	26	15	12	—	—	—	—	5 732	6 558	501	501	
206	54	64	8	14	39	14	7	6	—	8 500	10 667	47	47	
108	53	41	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	5 114	6 187	53	53	
258	100	88	36	7	22	—	—	5	—	8 007	7 579	97	97	
201	139	49	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 717	4 407	339	339	
3 508	2 168	918	203	93	78	12	7	10	19	3 900	5 288	2 553	2 553	
670	451	164	20	30	5	—	—	—	—	2500	3 788	501	501	
1 022	594	289	70	12	45	—	—	—	—	12	4 035	5 758	778	778
615	304	194	53	25	22	—	—	10	7	5 080	7 462	415	415	
724	452	178	48	26	6	7	7	—	—	4 135	5 147	520	520	
477	367	93	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	3 566	3 798	339	339	
36.7	38.5	37.0	38.8	34.9	33.1	28.9	33.8	42.0	35.4	...	...	36.6	36.6	
5 856	2 927	1 662	447	234	292	150	87	32	25	5 002	6 945	3 481	3 481	
2 277	1 114	624	165	121	123	61	39	18	12	5 143	7 204	1 346	1 346	
1 601	828	395	140	44	84	67	43	—	—	4 777	6 762	947	947	
1 025	468	344	81	46	59	16	5	—	6	5 658	7 010	623	623	
581	289	222	18	14	21	6	—	4	7	5 025	7 024	335	335	
372	228	77	43	9	5	—	—	10	—	4 028	5 845	230	230	
5 526	2 716	1 571	428	234	283	150	87	32	25	5 121	7 105	3 242	3 242	
2 187	1 233	616	114	42	89	42	45	6	—	4 430	5 866	1 118	1 118	
2 429	1 100	669	209	158	153	95	25	6	14	5 703	7 706	1 462	1 462	
643	279	181	83	28	20	13	12	16	11	6 168	8 907	452	452	
267	104	105	22	6	21	—	5	4	—	6 171	7 449	210	210	
330	211	91	19	—	9	—	—	—	—	3 258	4 262	239	239	
134	113	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	2 839	110	110	
139	78	39	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	3 482	5 071	85	85	
36	15	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 938	6 014	23	23	
21	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 859	4 978	21	21	
5 856	2 927	1 662	442	234	292	150	87	32	25	4 997	6 940	3 481	3 481	
5 227	819	659	245	155	85	74	26	13	13	5 190	7 084	1 853	1 853	
867	281	218	133	66	90	36	30	6	7	8 096	9 718	347	347	
3 170	1 030	1 058	338	207	264	138	87	28	20	7 037	9 168	1 385	1 385	
2 495	920	853	271	121	173	84	48	12	13	6 424	8 217	1 174	1 174	
675	110	205	67	86	91	54	39	16	7	10 840	12 682	211	211	
5 851	2 927	1 662	442	234	292	150	87	32	25	4 997	6 940	3 481	3 481	
3 988	1 979	1 179	314	140	172	105	52	22	25	5 053	7 020	2 359	2 359	
289	186	61	14	11	17	—	—	—	—	3 834	4 980	202	202	
1 532	728	414	114	83	103	45	35	10	—	5 360	7 217	886	886	
9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	1 605	9	9	
33	25	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	3 115	25	25	
4.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	3.6	...	...	4.2	4.2	
5 511	2 772	1 538	408	234	278	150	84	28	19	4 967	6 936	3 259	3 259	
3 961	2 230	1 091	241	126	140	82	23	16	12	4 405	6 082	2 551	2 551	
552	193	194	49	37	28	6	32	6	7	7 441	9 177	286	286	
486	171	120	62	34	53	43	3	—	—	7 069	8 887	217	217	
222	32	48	23	37	39	11	26	6	—	13 041	13 833	48	48	
35	—	14	2	—	11	8	—	—	—	15 341	12 913	2	2	
18	8	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	10 313	9 347	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	
12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	
214	115	71	23	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 333	
\$145	\$123	\$153	\$186	\$202	\$185	\$187	\$187	\$158	\$146	...	...	\$130	\$130	
710	13	118	76	80	169	123	84	28	19	17 125	19 172	87	87	
662	77	303	116	67	72	27	—	—	—	9 178	9 994	164	164	
468	92	221	72	55	28	—	—	—	—	8 558	8 651	127	127	
54														

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 860	950	725	464	259	226	148	64	12	12	233
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	281	161	44	48	17	11	—	—	—	—	190
2 persons -----	646	281	165	96	25	30	34	15	—	—	213
3 persons -----	476	150	103	81	62	37	22	9	—	12	243
4 persons -----	561	118	157	108	62	68	20	23	5	—	253
5 persons -----	421	90	161	62	34	52	9	6	7	—	237
6 persons -----	214	56	59	27	35	15	20	2	—	—	243
7 persons -----	175	49	26	22	18	13	43	4	—	—	278
8 or more persons -----	86	45	10	20	6	—	—	5	—	—	196
Median -----	3.55	2.72	3.82	3.56	3.91	4.01	4.40	3.85	4.64	3.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 800	405	509	296	187	195	127	57	12	12	249
15 to 24 years -----	78	5	28	14	11	12	8	—	—	—	271
25 to 34 years -----	571	91	172	107	72	50	40	20	7	12	261
35 to 44 years -----	296	53	67	37	12	58	50	19	—	—	288
45 to 64 years -----	613	156	180	80	84	61	29	18	5	—	242
65 years and over -----	242	100	62	58	8	14	—	—	—	—	217
Male householder, no wife present -----	315	138	59	66	31	7	7	—	—	—	217
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	111	47	9	21	20	7	7	—	—	—	247
35 to 44 years -----	29	5	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	237
45 to 64 years -----	92	53	20	6	6	—	—	—	7	—	188
65 years and over -----	83	33	17	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	225
Female householder, no husband present -----	745	407	157	102	41	24	14	—	—	—	193
15 to 24 years -----	8	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217
25 to 34 years -----	132	53	43	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	215
35 to 44 years -----	134	74	15	23	22	—	—	—	—	—	194
45 to 64 years -----	371	213	79	35	6	24	14	—	—	—	192
65 years and over -----	100	65	14	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
Median age -----	46.2	52.6	45.5	44.1	38.2	43.3	37.6	38.2	34.3	32.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	300	65	45	44	52	28	39	15	—	12	295
1975 to 1978 -----	760	195	191	115	112	80	35	27	5	—	248
1970 to 1974 -----	906	321	284	135	40	66	42	11	7	—	223
1960 to 1969 -----	453	177	111	80	22	38	14	11	—	—	222
1959 or earlier -----	441	192	94	90	33	14	18	—	—	—	215
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	124	70	23	18	—	13	—	—	—	—	183
4 rooms -----	350	186	90	46	11	9	8	—	—	—	195
5 rooms -----	1 056	385	290	187	119	46	12	10	7	—	225
6 rooms -----	802	247	211	144	73	58	35	34	—	—	236
7 rooms -----	271	38	66	42	29	47	49	—	—	—	288
8 or more rooms -----	257	24	45	27	27	53	44	20	5	12	355
Median -----	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.9	6.1	5.4	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	409	101	85	64	53	44	24	26	—	12	264
1970 to 1974 -----	830	208	292	115	49	78	63	13	12	—	235
1960 to 1969 -----	679	237	150	108	83	69	21	11	—	—	234
1950 to 1959 -----	511	232	106	70	45	14	35	9	—	—	211
1940 to 1949 -----	186	68	61	30	9	13	—	5	—	—	220
1939 or earlier -----	245	104	31	77	20	8	5	—	—	—	230
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	221	167	20	21	6	—	7	—	—	—	169
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	695	285	229	111	49	9	12	—	—	—	214
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	901	298	252	173	82	75	12	2	7	—	230
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	586	128	148	113	61	75	44	17	—	—	258
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	250	48	41	24	49	27	44	17	—	—	312
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	62	9	13	—	8	13	5	14	—	—	354
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	94	11	12	14	4	17	17	14	5	—	368
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	21	—	6	8	—	10	7	—	—	—	278
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Median -----	\$25 600	\$20 600	\$25 400	\$25 200	\$28 800	\$33 900	\$39 800	\$44 300	\$27 100	\$137 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	798	290	261	111	63	41	27	5	—	—	221
15 to 19 percent -----	440	127	107	62	52	49	29	14	—	—	243
20 to 24 percent -----	318	69	76	88	22	22	24	5	—	—	258
25 to 29 percent -----	280	111	42	55	25	26	5	16	—	—	235
30 to 34 percent -----	217	62	51	20	19	13	25	8	7	12	246
35 percent or more -----	758	284	178	105	69	75	38	9	—	—	227
Not computed -----	49	7	10	23	9	—	—	—	—	—	266
Median -----	22.6	23.9	19.5	22.7	22.3	25.2	23.8	25.3	30.7	32.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 860	950	725	464	259	226	148	64	12	12	233
Steam or hot water system -----	42	27	2	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	147
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 816	497	493	233	181	199	125	64	12	12	242
Other built-in electric units -----	102	43	21	21	10	7	—	—	—	—	219
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	128	65	28	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	199
Other means -----	772	318	181	175	68	14	16	—	—	—	219
Air conditioning -----	2 143	593	540	349	217	210	146	64	12	12	244
Central system -----	850	114	159	126	100	151	114	62	12	12	313
1 or more individual room units -----	1 293	479	381	223	117	59	32	2	—	—	222
House heating fuel -----	2 860	950	725	464	259	226	148	64	12	12	233
Utility gas -----	2 091	746	553	322	164	172	82	40	12	—	227
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	98	31	13	24	11	6	13	—	—	—	260
Electricity -----	671	173	159	118	84	48	53	24	—	12	251
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 477	227	560	663	484	291	170	82	-	92
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	802	122	232	212	136	61	22	17	-	81
2 persons -----	690	82	159	166	119	97	38	29	-	91
3 persons -----	238	4	43	83	49	25	21	13	-	97
4 persons -----	307	-	54	107	64	50	32	-	-	98
5 persons -----	96	-	19	28	30	8	6	5	-	101
6 persons -----	121	5	34	37	14	25	6	-	-	90
7 persons -----	146	14	7	19	52	25	16	13	-	116
8 or more persons -----	77	-	12	11	20	-	29	5	-	119
Median -----	2.13	1.43	1.80	2.22	2.39	2.37	3.63	2.33	-	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families -----	993	59	161	266	217	181	81	28	-	101
15 to 24 years -----	44	8	7	7	22	-	-	-	-	100
25 to 34 years -----	101	-	15	33	29	24	-	-	-	102
35 to 44 years -----	75	-	28	27	13	1	6	-	-	84
45 to 64 years -----	373	5	44	82	108	62	67	5	-	113
65 years and over -----	400	46	67	117	45	94	8	23	-	94
Male householder, no wife present -----	357	54	118	53	66	23	22	21	-	78
15 to 24 years -----	13	7	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	50
25 to 34 years -----	22	6	-	4	6	6	-	-	-	104
35 to 44 years -----	25	-	16	-	3	-	6	-	-	70
45 to 64 years -----	125	21	18	26	36	13	11	-	-	98
65 years and over -----	172	20	84	21	21	-	5	21	-	70
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 127	114	281	344	201	87	67	33	-	87
15 to 24 years -----	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	125
25 to 34 years -----	77	13	14	19	12	-	6	13	-	90
35 to 44 years -----	67	7	-	38	13	9	-	-	-	92
45 to 64 years -----	436	37	103	154	76	13	41	12	-	88
65 years and over -----	543	57	164	133	98	63	20	8	-	84
Median age -----	63.1	66.9	66.9	62.5	58.0	66.0	58.9	67.1	-	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	95	8	12	23	32	10	7	3	-	104
1975 to 1978 -----	301	20	40	112	55	31	34	9	-	95
1970 to 1974 -----	309	16	112	66	78	27	-	10	-	85
1960 to 1969 -----	556	60	105	115	129	66	61	20	-	100
1959 or earlier -----	1 216	123	291	347	190	157	68	40	-	89
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	124	17	42	43	17	5	-	-	-	77
4 rooms -----	563	78	218	135	68	58	6	-	-	73
5 rooms -----	772	87	185	194	188	44	48	26	-	90
6 rooms -----	679	32	90	224	134	119	62	18	-	99
7 rooms -----	228	13	25	56	58	27	36	13	-	109
8 or more rooms -----	111	-	-	11	19	38	18	25	-	142
Median -----	5.2	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	-	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	131	-	14	56	31	18	9	3	-	98
1970 to 1974 -----	185	22	41	49	47	18	8	-	-	90
1960 to 1969 -----	410	41	94	90	107	43	25	10	-	94
1950 to 1959 -----	785	63	202	215	156	87	33	29	-	90
1940 to 1949 -----	612	54	152	154	99	79	61	13	-	91
1939 or earlier -----	354	47	57	99	44	46	34	27	-	93
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	457	102	115	87	64	39	50	-	-	78
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 033	82	268	306	196	116	38	27	-	89
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	453	22	95	121	128	24	30	33	-	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	263	6	45	73	61	45	30	3	-	103
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	139	6	27	50	19	18	6	13	-	93
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	66	-	7	8	14	37	-	-	-	128
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	53	-	3	16	-	12	16	6	-	141
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	5	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	50
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	8	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	50
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$17 500	\$11 200	\$16 600	\$18 000	\$18 900	\$19 400	\$17 200	\$25 800	-	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	587	120	142	132	124	47	16	6	-	81
10 to 14 percent -----	476	37	117	142	97	61	17	5	-	90
15 to 19 percent -----	224	18	71	46	46	26	17	-	-	88
20 to 24 percent -----	291	32	34	91	55	45	34	-	-	97
25 to 29 percent -----	146	-	33	64	21	17	6	5	-	91
30 to 34 percent -----	148	6	38	26	16	24	13	25	-	106
35 percent or more -----	508	6	102	121	108	71	67	33	-	106
Not computed -----	97	8	23	41	17	-	-	8	-	86
Median -----	17.8	10-	15.7	19.0	16.4	21.3	25.8	34.2	-	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment -----	2 477	227	560	663	484	291	170	82	-	92
Steam or hot water system -----	110	20	13	8	24	20	7	18	-	115
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	613	37	97	178	136	96	61	8	-	99
Other built-in electric units -----	95	17	8	20	25	25	-	-	-	102
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	63	6	24	-	14	-	14	5	-	103
Other means -----	1 596	147	418	457	285	150	88	51	-	88
Air conditioning -----	1 321	86	226	329	291	206	124	59	-	102
Central system -----	356	17	58	85	68	87	36	5	-	107
1 or more individual room units -----	965	69	168	244	223	119	88	54	-	100
House heating fuel -----	2 477	227	560	663	484	291	170	82	-	92
Utility gas -----	2 081	197	489	556	425	204	136	74	-	91
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	94	-	29	35	12	13	5	-	-	88
Electricity -----	296	30	42	72	47	68	29	8	-	102
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	138

Table A-31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
	Occupied housing units	6 215	654	1 163	1 241	2 449	708	5 856	725	987	1 173	2 091	880
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	3 262	389	805	709	1 114	245	1 385	123	219	268	560	215	
15 to 24 years	128	59	38	15	11	5	190	41	17	48	68	16	
25 to 34 years	774	185	243	201	110	35	480	56	89	119	180	36	
35 to 44 years	444	84	198	83	90	30	179	2	35	42	46	54	
45 to 64 years	1 103	48	234	299	472	50	318	24	69	16	164	45	
65 years and over	772	13	92	111	431	125	218	—	9	43	102	64	
Male householder, no wife present	755	57	79	133	342	144	963	156	91	145	369	202	
15 to 24 years	20	2	7	4	7	—	190	43	26	47	55	19	
25 to 34 years	143	40	10	43	45	5	206	52	25	64	44	21	
35 to 44 years	77	8	32	12	10	15	108	27	6	8	32	35	
45 to 64 years	234	5	20	60	98	51	258	20	29	13	122	74	
65 years and over	281	2	10	14	182	73	201	14	5	13	116	53	
Female householder, no husband present	2 198	208	279	399	993	319	3 508	446	677	760	1 162	463	
15 to 24 years	12	12	—	—	—	—	670	135	119	199	162	55	
25 to 34 years	253	93	54	42	53	11	1 022	152	196	223	392	59	
35 to 44 years	230	33	64	75	45	13	615	70	173	116	164	92	
45 to 64 years	910	52	143	199	396	120	724	32	154	138	225	175	
65 years and over	793	18	18	83	499	175	477	57	35	84	219	82	
Median age	53.6	32.7	42.9	51.2	63.2	65.6	36.7	29.8	35.9	32.3	41.3	50.6	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	467	196	104	76	66	25	2 277	508	356	552	630	231	
1975 to 1978	1 312	458	290	262	201	101	1 601	239	324	619	202		
1970 to 1974	1 374	—	769	255	263	87	1 025	—	392	155	342	136	
1960 to 1969	1 151	—	—	648	422	81	581	—	—	142	282	157	
1959 or earlier	1 911	—	—	—	1 497	414	372	—	—	—	218	154	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	31	—	—	11	12	8	85	5	7	18	36	19	
2 rooms	16	—	—	8	8	—	332	54	24	76	107	71	
3 rooms	287	11	36	58	144	38	1 241	107	159	242	504	229	
4 rooms	1 058	38	98	198	579	145	1 802	193	252	430	658	269	
5 rooms	2 092	288	509	455	670	170	1 377	216	240	218	531	172	
6 rooms	1 703	175	326	313	720	169	730	99	182	123	234	92	
7 or more rooms	1 028	142	194	198	316	178	289	51	123	66	21	28	
Median	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 088	651	1 163	1 212	2 378	684	5 526	718	957	1 108	1 974	769	
0.50 or less	3 139	194	394	532	1 531	488	2 187	248	258	387	845	449	
0.51 to 1.00	2 269	355	613	518	654	129	2 429	376	493	577	791	192	
1.01 to 1.50	502	75	111	125	146	45	643	69	137	94	240	103	
1.51 or more	178	27	45	37	47	22	267	25	69	50	98	25	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	3	—	29	71	24	330	7	30	65	117	111	
0.50 or less	42	—	—	—	42	—	134	—	9	20	51	54	
0.51 to 1.00	49	—	—	29	16	4	139	—	21	23	46	49	
1.01 to 1.50	26	—	—	—	6	20	36	—	—	8	20	8	
1.51 or more	10	3	—	—	7	—	21	7	—	14	—	—	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>													
1 person	1 209	49	83	191	689	197	1 474	172	146	239	563	354	
2 persons	1 579	76	214	278	794	217	1 167	104	147	266	451	199	
3 persons	894	167	160	179	259	129	925	125	162	185	367	86	
4 persons	997	144	297	260	257	39	819	129	155	166	304	65	
5 persons	584	68	223	111	133	49	675	107	98	181	198	91	
6 or more persons	952	150	186	222	317	77	796	88	279	136	208	85	
Median	2.86	3.74	3.92	3.35	2.17	2.22	2.81	3.19	3.75	2.94	2.59	1.93	
Total persons	20 657	2 743	4 734	4 548	6 709	1 923	18 589	2 570	3 792	3 836	6 166	2 225	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	5 720	577	1 071	1 156	2 258	658	3 501	232	563	553	1 496	657	
2	133	—	4	23	87	19	701	163	112	121	202	103	
3 and 4	48	7	3	4	25	9	447	42	43	140	156	66	
5 to 9	123	15	36	12	46	14	353	124	43	96	78	12	
10 to 49	72	17	9	23	15	8	494	88	118	180	100	8	
50 or more	24	4	2	—	18	—	298	67	88	73	44	26	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	95	34	38	23	—	—	62	9	20	10	15	8	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	6 207	654	1 163	1 241	2 441	708	5 851	725	987	1 173	2 086	880	
Steam or hot water system	185	2	13	31	110	29	244	16	44	48	99	37	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 792	586	1 017	699	390	100	2 129	570	719	489	268	83	
Other built-in electric units	254	20	41	50	121	22	392	39	97	143	70	43	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	213	5	24	40	100	44	263	14	25	50	114	60	
Other means	2 763	41	68	421	1 720	513	2 823	86	102	443	1 535	657	
Air conditioning	4 013	426	858	961	1 399	369	2 227	257	476	544	736	214	
Central system	1 412	276	472	355	243	66	867	164	247	264	154	38	
1 or more individual room units	2 601	150	386	606	1 156	303	1 360	93	229	280	582	176	
House heating fuel	6 207	654	1 163	1 241	2 441	708	5 851	725	987	1 173	2 086	880	
Utility gas	4 788	252	726	1 037	2 154	619	3 988	368	472	654	1 786	708	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	206	26	40	45	75	20	289	10	19	65	114	81	
Electricity	1 187	376	397	147	204	63	1 532	347	496	443	166	75	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	
Other	26	—	—	12	8	6	33	—	—	6	11	16	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 090	215	281	318	1 003	273	3 481	473	630	666	1 180	532	
Percent below poverty level	33.6	32.9	24.2	25.6	41.0	38.6	59.4	65.2	63.8	56.8	56.4	60.5	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 739	127	158	265	917	272	2 927	437	450	492	1 069	479	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 664	154	227	293	742	248	1 662	120	303	411	599	229	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	507	76	105	101	177	48	447	52	76	169	80		
\$12,500 to \$14,999	444	55	102	149	120	18	234	30	41	64	69	30	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	656	62	171	143	217	63	292	38	54	68	95	37	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	440	73	154	78	116	19	150	21	24	35	42	18	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	552	79	181	153	104	35	87	17	20	15	28	7	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	176	15	53	47	56	5	32	—	12	—	20	—	
\$50,000 or more	37	13	12	12	—	—	25	—	13	12	—	—	
Median	\$8 982	\$11 513	\$14 743	\$11 547	\$6 697	\$6 680	\$5 002	\$3 942	\$5 771	\$5 770	\$4 881	\$4 572	
Mean	\$13 107	\$24 787	\$16 827	\$13 729	\$9 251	\$8 456	\$6 945	\$6 417	\$8 036	\$7 871	\$6 506	\$5 964	

Table A-32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units												
Condominium housing units												
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
MARRIED-couple families												
15 to 24 years	6 215	5 720	400	95	5 856	3 501	701	447	353	494	298	62
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	129	41	15	39	7	21	6	-
35 to 44 years	3 262	3 004	211	47	1 385	939	50	136	60	117	78	5
45 to 64 years	128	122	6	-	190	112	9	30	-	20	14	5
65 years and over	774	704	50	20	480	271	17	58	27	58	49	-
All	1 103	1 044	68	10	179	139	4	26	10	-	-	-
Male householder, no wife present	485	407	59	-	318	239	14	16	10	32	7	-
15 to 24 years	772	727	28	17	218	178	6	13	7	8	-	-
25 to 34 years	755	714	21	20	963	529	61	75	47	130	105	16
35 to 44 years	20	13	7	-	190	70	8	36	5	41	27	3
45 to 64 years	143	138	-	5	206	58	5	18	14	54	52	5
65 years and over	77	62	-	15	108	48	15	5	11	6	15	8
Female householder, no husband present	234	226	8	-	258	177	28	16	8	29	-	-
15 to 24 years	281	275	6	-	201	176	5	-	9	-	11	-
Median age	2 198	2 002	168	28	3 508	2 033	590	236	246	247	115	41
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	467	414	21	32	2 277	1 065	320	197	166	309	169	51
1975 to 1978	1 312	1 144	122	46	1 601	949	133	157	116	144	91	11
1970 to 1974	1 374	1 277	80	17	1 025	792	118	30	40	26	19	-
1960 to 1969	1 151	1 099	52	-	581	384	113	49	13	10	12	-
1959 or earlier	1 911	1 786	125	-	372	311	17	14	18	5	7	-
ROOMS												
1 room	31	23	8	-	85	29	14	6	8	28	-	-
2 rooms	16	-	16	-	332	174	41	61	19	32	5	-
3 rooms	287	254	29	4	1 241	730	135	67	60	126	85	38
4 rooms	1 058	981	30	47	1 802	951	180	200	133	190	133	15
5 rooms	2 092	1 906	149	37	1 377	865	225	96	73	54	55	9
6 rooms	1 703	1 614	89	-	730	518	87	13	48	50	14	-
7 or more rooms	1 028	942	79	7	289	234	19	4	12	14	6	-
Median	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 088	5 609	384	95	5 526	3 318	648	423	326	472	277	62
0.50 or less	3 139	2 961	147	31	2 187	1 314	223	165	122	207	135	21
0.51 to 1.00	2 269	2 047	176	46	2 429	1 410	347	174	165	202	110	21
1.01 to 1.50	502	440	44	18	643	418	74	40	33	46	25	7
1.51 or more	178	161	17	-	267	176	4	44	6	17	7	13
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	111	16	-	330	183	53	24	27	22	21	-
0.50 or less	42	29	13	-	134	78	30	17	-	9	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	49	49	-	-	139	85	14	-	19	-	21	-
1.01 to 1.50	26	26	-	-	36	13	-	7	8	8	-	-
1.51 or more	10	7	3	-	21	7	9	-	-	5	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	31	23	8	-	100	44	14	6	8	28	-	-
1	245	196	49	-	1 444	780	156	161	74	154	111	8
2	1 865	1 739	81	45	2 386	1 406	253	195	148	219	127	38
3	3 251	3 021	180	50	1 481	916	230	75	111	73	60	16
4	705	636	69	-	291	222	41	10	6	12	-	-
5 or more	118	105	13	-	154	133	7	-	6	8	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 739	1 593	128	18	2 927	1 731	389	216	191	235	123	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 664	1 542	109	13	1 662	986	236	125	110	136	64	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499	507	472	14	21	447	313	17	50	14	27	19	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	444	419	13	12	234	138	26	14	14	32	7	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	656	569	74	13	292	150	20	22	14	45	36	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	440	399	31	10	150	93	-	13	-	16	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	552	531	21	-	87	62	-	7	-	3	15	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	176	166	10	-	32	10	6	-	10	-	6	-
\$50,000 or more	37	29	-	8	25	18	7	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$8 982	\$8 986	\$7 628	\$11 964	\$5 002	\$5 086	\$4 292	\$5 191	\$4 583	\$5 366	\$6 585	\$3 900
Mean	\$13 107	\$12 036	\$10 897	\$8 866	\$6 945	\$7 032	\$6 273	\$6 456	\$6 103	\$6 725	\$9 807	\$5 941
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 207	5 712	400	95	5 851	3 496	701	447	353	494	298	62
Steam or hot water system	185	157	28	-	244	194	34	4	7	-	5	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 792	2 565	161	66	2 129	930	270	171	162	353	196	47
Other built-in electric units	254	209	33	12	392	154	50	49	43	66	22	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	213	201	5	7	263	106	62	49	25	7	14	-
Other means	2 763	2 580	173	10	2 823	2 112	285	174	116	68	61	7
Air conditioning	4 013	3 704	242	67	2 227	1 182	164	225	119	323	181	33
Central system	1 412	1 301	106	5	867	254	34	132	31	220	168	28
Vehicles available	5 082	4 708	305	69	3 170	1 847	299	297	175	324	204	24
1	2 435	2 262	141	32	2 495	1 373	240	260	160	278	168	16
2 or more	2 647	2 446	164	37	675	474	59	37	15	46	36	8
House heating fuel	6 207	5 712	400	95	5 851	3 496	701	447	353	494	298	62
Utility gas	4 788	4 434	302	52	3 988	2 721	518	274	196	161	94	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	206	198	8	-	289	206	23	20	25	-	15	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water heating fuel	6 145	5 663	387	95	5 773	3 440	701	438	353	481	298	62
Utility gas	5 017	4 671	300	46	4 337	2 917	524	328	226	222	80	40
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	348	315	33	-	428	258	103	23	13	18	8	-
Electricity	773	670	54	49	987	244	74	87	104	246	210	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	7	7	-	-	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family householder	4 877	4 479	320	78	4 187	2 533	521	320	275	305	195	38
With own children under 18 years	2 531	2 309	171	51	3 162	1 829	413	240	236	254	161	29
With own children under 6 years	1 101	995	78	28	1 964	981	280	195	161	185	142	20
Female householder, no husband present	1 343	1 222	103	18	2 574	1 429	463	161	215	170	103	33
With own children under 18 years	650	604	38	8	2 138	1 153	371	139	189	161	96	29
With own children under 6 years	230	219	11	-	1 303	597	246	104	130	122	84	20
Nonfamily householder	1 338	1 241	80	17	1 669	968	180	127	78	189	103	24
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 090	1 897	163	30	3 481	2 088	476	263	225	268	131	30
Percent below poverty level	33.6	33.2	40.8	31.6	59.4	59.6	67.9	58.8	63.7	54.3	44.0	48.4

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

## The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	6 215	1 209	1 579	894	997	584	403	371	178	2.86	20 657
Nonrelatives present	254	—	97	33	44	38	16	24	2	3.41	968
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	334	107	90	45	32	31	21	8	—	2.17	949
4 rooms	1 058	363	334	154	56	77	44	30	—	2.00	2 525
5 rooms	2 092	419	535	323	403	190	78	96	48	2.78	6 751
6 rooms	1 703	231	431	206	291	194	133	134	83	3.42	6 163
7 rooms	576	47	133	94	109	47	80	56	10	3.63	2 264
8 or more rooms	452	42	56	72	106	45	47	47	37	4.03	2 005
Median	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 088	1 177	1 551	883	986	575	383	358	175	2.86	20 262
1.00 or less	5 408	1 177	1 538	875	954	476	251	103	34	2.49	15 689
1.01 to 1.50	502	—	—	8	32	68	111	224	59	6.64	3 461
1.51 or more	178	—	13	—	—	31	21	31	82	7.27	1 112
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	32	28	11	11	9	20	13	3	2.82	395
1.00 or less	91	32	28	11	11	—	9	—	—	1.98	194
1.01 to 1.50	26	—	—	—	—	9	11	6	—	5.86	140
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3	7.21	61
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	5 720	1 137	1 443	799	930	544	372	329	166	2.85	18 961
2 or more	400	59	114	61	59	30	23	42	12	2.94	1 420
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	95	13	22	34	8	10	8	—	—	2.87	276
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 337	1 083	1 336	714	868	517	335	321	163	2.85	17 657
Less than \$10,000	678	233	157	62	86	29	45	39	27	2.18	1 958
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 728	435	481	215	207	138	114	94	44	2.39	4 936
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 354	191	357	192	247	176	72	77	42	3.17	4 961
\$30,000 to \$39,999	849	118	193	149	107	131	63	67	21	3.26	3 021
\$40,000 to \$49,999	389	57	85	50	104	17	34	18	24	3.52	1 481
\$50,000 to \$59,999	128	22	25	13	60	6	2	—	—	3.57	426
\$60,000 to \$79,999	147	18	18	19	43	20	5	19	5	3.93	662
\$80,000 to \$99,999	26	3	2	—	14	—	—	7	—	4.07	122
\$100,000 to \$149,999	30	6	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	2.40	63
\$150,000 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	27
Median	\$21 600	\$17 100	\$20 800	\$24 500	\$24 000	\$25 400	\$20 900	\$22 200	\$24 200	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	6 215	1 209	1 579	894	997	584	403	371	178	2.86	20 657
Median income	\$8 982	\$3 652	\$7 108	\$11 772	\$16 484	\$12 596	\$14 219	\$13 524	\$10 333	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	20.6	32.0	21.1	18.4	15.4	18.8	14.8	18.9	17.4	...	...
With o mortgage	22.6	47.8	25.4	18.5	17.1	22.0	19.6	30.4	20.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	17.8	28.2	15.3	17.8	10.7	11.6	12.2	10.0	14.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 090	689	443	202	193	180	137	137	109	2.30	...
Median income	\$3 380	\$2500—	\$3 157	\$3 014	\$4 544	\$6 295	\$6 577	\$6 225	\$8 110	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	39.5	49.8	43.9	38.8	38.2	45.6	28.2	35.8	22.0	...	...
With o mortgage	50+	50+	50+	48.3	44.7	50+	35.3	36.5	26.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	33.7	42.2	29.2	35.9	24.8	13.7	22.5	28.8	14.9	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 856	1 474	1 167	925	819	675	299	330	167	2.81	18 589
Nonrelatives present	387	—	139	82	94	32	32	6	2	3.16	1 340
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	85	48	25	4	8	—	—	—	—	1.39	144
2 rooms	332	118	119	36	37	12	—	—	10	1.90	696
3 rooms	1 241	676	229	183	83	20	29	21	—	1.42	2 542
4 rooms	1 802	431	474	386	254	156	55	34	12	2.49	4 790
5 rooms	1 377	172	198	215	301	287	98	72	34	3.84	5 195
6 rooms	730	29	108	74	107	157	67	129	59	4.80	3 545
7 or more rooms	289	—	14	27	29	43	50	74	52	6.13	1 677
Median	4.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 526	1 361	1 094	857	784	634	299	330	167	2.86	17 838
1.00 or less	4 616	1 361	1 074	824	677	470	117	74	19	2.38	12 235
1.01 to 1.50	643	—	—	29	69	141	153	201	50	6.04	3 873
1.51 or more	267	—	20	4	38	23	55	98	—	6.85	1 730
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	330	113	73	68	35	41	—	—	—	2.21	751
1.00 or less	273	113	68	61	14	17	—	—	—	1.85	503
1.01 to 1.50	36	—	—	7	14	15	—	—	—	4.29	155
1.51 or more	21	—	5	—	7	9	—	—	—	4.29	93
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	3 501	855	690	485	480	443	175	232	141	2.92	11 493
2	701	169	115	128	151	67	33	28	10	3.02	2 160
3 and 4	447	104	107	76	74	52	16	14	4	2.66	1 364
5 to 9	353	65	87	82	26	58	19	10	6	2.80	1 095
10 to 49	494	163	104	92	46	27	35	21	6	2.31	1 471
50 or more	298	97	56	58	42	19	14	12	—	2.43	801
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	62	21	8	4	—	9	7	13	—	3.00	205
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 511	1 396	1 112	895	802	616	257	315	118	2.78	17 180
Less than \$100	1 187	427	235	200	142	112	19	46	6	2.21	3 113
\$100 to \$149	1 609	429	365	291	184	164	68	82	26	2.54	4 850
\$150 to \$199	1 240	206	230	172	232	194	105	73	28	3.55	4 458
\$200 to \$249	808	181	140	119	149	72	41	60	46	3.20	2 677
\$250 to \$299	271	67	45	36	42	50	13	8	10	3.15	895
\$300 to \$349	146	25	28	22	25	14	10	22	—	3.41	497
\$350 to \$399	4	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	3.50	28
\$400 to \$449	20	11	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	1.41	87
\$500 or more	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	4.00	36
No cash rent	214	50	67	55	16	7	—	17	2	2.35	539
Median	\$145	\$127	\$137	\$136	\$164	\$156	\$181	\$160	\$198	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	5 856	1 474	1 167	925	819	675	299	330	167	2.81	18 589
Median income	\$5 002	\$3 688	\$5 328	\$4 767	\$6 508	\$5 492	\$5 583	\$7 068	\$7 825	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	32.5	38.2	31.4	30.2	28.4	31.8	36.9	27.5	31.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 481	852	551	530	487	475	225	218	143	3.14	...
Median income	\$2 832	\$2 500—	\$2 500—	\$2 523	\$3 190	\$3 401	\$3 965	\$5 340	\$7 026	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	49.3	50+	50+	48.1	44.2	49.1	50+	42.2	33.8	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

Do not estimate based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present										Female householder, no husband present	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	
Total	6 215	128	774	495	1 103	772	20	143	77	234	281	12	253	230	910	793	793	793	793	793	53.6	
Owner-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	1 209	—	73	—	—	311	14	81	22	118	153	—	19	26	291	485	65.7	485	485	485	65.7	
2 persons	1 579	35	164	75	—	168	4	21	12	44	69	2	32	29	241	203	63.8	203	203	203	63.8	
3 persons	894	33	246	111	255	66	2	14	20	36	35	2	46	57	103	44	46.5	44	44	44	46.5	
4 persons	997	4	173	111	107	29	—	17	7	23	13	2	28	37	33	103	44	45.2	44	44	44	45.2
5 persons	584	6	118	159	262	87	—	5	4	5	6	6	57	58	33	33	15	15	15	15	15	
6 or more persons	952	3	4.11	4.75	3.78	2.31	1.21	1.38	2.91	1.49	1.42	4.50	3.47	3.88	2.18	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	
Median	2.86	3.22	4.38	3.321	2.378	4.493	2.183	.36	.277	.497	.506	.51	1 093	.955	.814	.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Total persons	20 657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 088	128	769	482	1 081	758	20	143	77	214	273	12	253	223	888	767	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	
1 or more persons per room	6 680	8	92	95	159	85	—	14	7	17	5	—	49	47	47	47	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	—	5	3	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	
1 or more persons per room	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.3	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 337	122	672	371	986	642	13	133	54	217	255	12	209	201	807	643	53.7	53.7	53.7	53.7	53.7	
With a mortgage	2 850	22	778	214	613	242	—	111	29	92	83	8	132	134	371	371	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	53	256	—	10	6	—	—	—	13	23	49	49	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	
15 to 19 percent	440	16	148	55	116	16	—	8	—	—	10	—	13	23	—	—	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	
20 to 24 percent	318	3	45	41	78	16	—	—	—	21	5	—	18	39	3	3	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	
25 to 29 percent	280	3	27	44	55	26	—	13	10	11	13	2	7	26	42	42	42	42	42	42		
30 to 34 percent	217	—	39	17	26	7	—	7	9	12	—	—	35	57	57	57	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	
35 percent or more	758	9	98	27	75	104	—	31	—	37	48	6	—	—	—	—	62	62	62	62	62	
Not computed	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	5	—	—	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.5	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	
Not mortgaged	2 477	101	75	373	400	17.4	13	17.0	31.7	—	27.2	25	125	125	77	67	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	
Less than 10 percent	444	14	64	39	163	68	6	7	6	—	19	2	26	3	88	88	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.8	
10 to 14 percent	476	2	24	12	106	105	—	105	24	25	25	—	26	26	32	32	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	
15 to 19 percent	224	14	6	2	4	2	—	2	6	6	6	—	15	15	18	18	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.7	
20 to 24 percent	291	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	10	10	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.7	
25 to 29 percent	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	
30 to 34 percent	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	12	—	—	19	19	19	19	19	
35 percent or more	508	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	41	54	—	—	47	49	—	14	—	123	123	123	
Not computed	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	19	12	—	—	—	—	5	28	33	33	33	
Median	17.8	17.1	10.1	10.7	19.2	10.1	—	10.7	19.2	10.1	14.2	10.1	—	24.5	16.7	2.0	16.0	14.0	20.0	27.3	27.3	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 856	190	480	179	318	218	190	206	108	258	201	670	670	1 022	615	724	477	477	477	477	477	
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	1 474	—	73	—	30	109	—	90	152	68	183	133	11.0	83	73	73	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	
2 persons	1 677	30	113	111	27	47	—	35	23	37	37	215	141	49	139	95	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	
3 persons	925	49	81	85	40	26	—	26	17	17	17	151	173	75	130	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.4		
4 persons	675	22	110	110	52	52	—	52	5	23	6	—	137	268	100	46	8	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	
5 persons	796	8	99	53	104	24	—	104	14	5	5	—	53	214	106	54	—	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	
6 or more persons	2.81	3.20	4.14	4.69	4.38	2.27	1.64	1.18	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.20	1.26	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	
Median	18 589	6.44	2 158	805	1 358	307	304	304	304	304	304	221	486	380	3 833	3 833	3 833	3 833	3 833	3 833	3 833	3 833
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 526	910	123	66	100	36	174	206	102	240	168	612	987	611	675	675	438	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	
1 or more persons per room	330	4	44	12	13	16	—	16	16	18	18	6	22	219	158	63	15	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	33	35	49	39	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 117	459	165	264	207	178	86	244	195	665	978	552	552	684	684	451	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.1	
Less than 15 percent	710	39	62	48	38	34	35	59	59	38	38	15	56	93	42	59	20	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	
15 to 19 percent	662	45	48	55	10	49	35	—	—	38	38	14	51	58	62	86	86	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	
20 to 24 percent	468	19	33	33	31	24	13	13	13	13	13	5	14	14	14	50	45	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	
25 to 29 percent	544	45	33	33	22	18	13	13	13	13	13	5	24	24	24	67	77	79	79	79	79	
30 to 34 percent	350	45	15	4	4	18	6	18	6	18	6	6	14	14	14	69	35	35	35	35	35	
35 to 49 percent	869	4.5	65	10	17	25	17	17	17	23	14	7	19	19	19	124	80	80	80	80	80	
50 percent or more	1 522	2.6	35	20	23	32	14	14	14	25	19	6	14	14	14	192	225	110	110	110	110	
Not computed	386	—	35	35	21.5	19.5	18.6	36.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	36.1	34.2	41.9	41.9	31.7	37.1	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	
Median	32.5	22.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table A—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 209	388	14	81	22	118	153	821	—	19	26	291	485
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 177	369	14	81	22	107	145	808	—	19	26	291	472
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	19	—	—	—	11	8	13	—	—	—	—	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 137	374	7	81	15	118	153	763	—	13	26	284	440
2 or more	59	7	7	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	7	45
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	7	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	811	228	—	40	—	64	124	583	—	—	5	161	417
\$5,000 to \$9,999	291	116	14	24	7	48	23	175	—	8	14	85	68
\$10,000 to \$12,499	40	18	—	11	7	—	—	22	—	—	11	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	40	6	—	6	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	34	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	6	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 652	\$4 336	\$7 500	\$7 552	\$11 429	\$4 597	\$3 438	\$3 309	—	\$10 341	\$6 429	\$4 343	\$2 716
Mean	\$4 517	\$5 861	\$7 480	\$6 380	\$19 114	\$5 522	\$3 794	\$3 881	—	\$10 553	\$7 878	\$5 138	\$2 652
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 083	353	7	76	7	118	145	730	—	8	26	278	418
With a mortgage	281	138	—	60	—	37	41	143	—	—	10	91	42
Less than \$200	161	74	—	21	—	34	19	87	—	—	5	46	36
\$200 to \$249	44	21	—	6	—	3	12	23	—	—	—	23	—
\$250 to \$299	48	31	—	21	—	—	10	17	—	—	11	—	6
\$300 to \$349	17	12	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$350 to \$399	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$190	\$195	—	\$257	—	\$154	\$206	\$186	—	—	\$250	\$199	\$138
Not mortgaged	802	215	7	16	7	81	104	587	—	8	16	187	376
Less than \$50	122	54	7	6	—	21	20	68	—	5	—	12	51
\$50 to \$74	232	63	—	—	7	13	43	169	—	—	—	40	129
\$75 to \$99	212	36	—	4	—	17	15	176	—	3	9	79	85
\$100 to \$124	136	47	—	6	—	24	17	89	—	—	—	32	57
\$125 to \$149	61	6	—	—	—	6	—	55	—	—	7	8	40
\$150 to \$199	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	16	6
\$200 to \$249	17	9	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$81	\$71	\$50—	\$88	\$63	\$85	\$69	\$83	—	\$50—	\$97	\$88	\$77
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	32.0	28.2	10—	25.0	10—	27.5	40.5	33.4	—	10—	18.3	33.8	34.2
With a mortgage	47.8	45.7	—	29.0	—	29.5	50+	50+	—	—	50+	34.2	50+
Not mortgaged	28.2	19.9	10—	11.7	10—	23.5	22.0	30.2	—	10—	15.6	33.4	31.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	689	172	—	34	—	41	97	517	—	—	3	136	378
Percent below poverty level	57.0	44.3	—	42.0	—	34.7	63.4	63.0	—	—	11.5	46.7	77.9
Renter-occupied housing units	1 474	626	90	152	68	183	133	848	100	83	73	266	326
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 361	579	81	152	68	170	108	782	91	83	73	232	303
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	113	47	9	—	—	13	25	66	9	—	—	34	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	855	279	11	36	13	111	108	576	53	43	48	201	231
2	169	53	—	5	15	28	5	116	—	15	13	43	45
3 and 4	104	37	19	11	—	7	—	67	—	5	7	7	31
5 to 9	65	47	5	14	11	8	9	18	—	—	—	7	—
10 to 49	163	106	35	36	6	29	—	57	19	20	5	8	5
50 or more	97	91	20	45	15	—	11	6	—	—	—	6	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	21	13	—	5	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	981	330	56	40	31	84	119	651	67	13	63	215	293
\$5,000 to \$9,999	311	166	19	48	29	56	14	145	25	37	10	46	27
\$10,000 to \$12,499	57	28	6	—	—	22	—	29	—	18	—	5	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	35	21	—	14	—	7	—	14	8	6	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	55	53	9	30	—	14	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Median	\$3 688	\$4 726	\$4 191	\$8 125	\$5 341	\$6 339	\$2 917	\$3 169	\$2500—	\$8 882	\$2500—	\$3 277	\$2 930
Mean	\$5 164	\$6 645	\$5 300	\$10 745	\$6 699	\$6 563	\$2 953	\$4 072	\$3 757	\$12 304	\$2 502	\$3 442	\$2 938
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 396	601	85	152	68	169	127	795	100	71	65	257	302
Less than \$100	427	151	—	18	17	56	60	276	18	7	13	96	142
\$100 to \$149	429	179	16	47	6	64	46	250	29	6	23	76	116
\$150 to \$199	206	87	11	12	16	35	13	119	18	8	22	66	5
\$200 to \$249	181	86	34	17	29	6	—	95	35	42	7	—	11
\$250 to \$299	67	57	16	41	—	—	—	10	—	2	—	8	—
\$300 to \$349	25	25	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	50	16	—	—	—	8	8	34	—	6	—	—	28
Median	\$127	\$132	\$231	\$199	\$173	\$117	\$99	\$121	\$154	\$209	\$146	\$108	\$98
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	38.2	34.0	50+	21.9	29.7	31.3	38.6	44.2	50.0	35.0	50+	41.8	43.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	852	282	33	40	31	77	101	570	58	13	63	200	236
Percent below poverty level	57.8	45.0	36.7	26.3	45.6	42.1	75.9	67.2	58.0	15.7	86.3	75.2	72.4

# Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## Monroe city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 711	589	2 031	1 925	1 353	1 083	708	875	432	445	270	32 100	43 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	5 945	185	1 022	1 056	805	695	475	754	360	362	231	38 700	51 300
15 to 24 years -----	86	7	26	32	9	—	6	—	—	6	—	22 900	29 600
25 to 34 years -----	1 148	17	149	197	174	161	151	152	50	89	8	42 200	48 700
35 to 44 years -----	944	24	81	158	135	99	56	141	91	100	59	47 500	63 600
45 to 64 years -----	2 561	58	413	407	346	310	195	384	188	140	120	41 700	54 500
65 years and over -----	1 206	79	353	262	141	125	67	77	31	27	44	25 600	38 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	903	97	242	158	147	110	55	43	25	18	8	25 600	32 900
15 to 24 years -----	27	7	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 600	20 600
25 to 34 years -----	236	12	43	47	53	26	43	26	6	—	—	33 800	39 000
35 to 44 years -----	95	—	18	25	21	7	—	11	7	6	—	33 200	41 900
45 to 64 years -----	249	42	71	23	35	54	—	6	6	12	—	23 400	31 600
65 years and over -----	296	36	122	63	26	23	12	—	6	—	8	18 800	27 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 863	307	767	711	401	278	178	78	47	65	31	24 300	32 000
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
25 to 34 years -----	160	13	31	53	21	25	11	6	—	—	—	26 300	29 600
35 to 44 years -----	229	4	83	60	39	7	—	18	5	6	7	26 500	39 000
45 to 64 years -----	1 078	97	317	309	164	58	75	22	7	11	18	22 400	30 300
65 years and over -----	1 392	193	332	289	177	188	92	32	35	48	6	24 900	32 500
Median age -----	55.6	65.9	60.2	55.2	54.9	56.7	52.8	49.1	49.1	46.4	54.7	... ...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	838	7	85	143	127	56	93	166	39	92	30	50 100	58 800
1975 to 1978 -----	1 769	87	244	251	300	218	161	177	159	119	53	40 100	51 900
1970 to 1974 -----	1 688	81	349	402	241	211	120	133	44	76	31	30 500	41 000
1960 to 1969 -----	2 216	112	478	425	291	279	142	239	123	72	55	32 800	44 000
1959 or earlier -----	3 200	302	875	704	394	319	192	160	67	86	101	25 200	37 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	222	64	55	38	51	14	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	20 300
4 rooms -----	1 131	206	501	300	77	31	—	6	6	4	4	16 600	19 400
5 rooms -----	2 678	157	752	768	459	294	136	78	13	15	6	25 100	28 800
6 rooms -----	2 724	117	507	549	506	411	284	215	69	39	27	33 600	38 200
7 rooms -----	1 504	38	150	156	184	232	183	305	141	73	42	49 600	56 100
8 or more rooms -----	1 452	7	66	114	76	101	105	277	203	312	191	78 500	92 400
Median -----	5.8	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.4	8.1	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	20	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 100
1 -----	190	50	64	27	25	18	—	—	6	—	—	16 000	22 500
2 -----	2 723	311	942	660	344	227	128	51	21	21	18	21 100	26 600
3 -----	5 128	141	837	1 074	876	698	460	598	251	118	75	35 700	42 800
4 -----	1 428	68	150	118	96	121	107	211	145	275	137	67 000	78 100
5 or more -----	222	6	38	39	12	19	13	15	15	25	40	49 200	81 500
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	646	—	13	15	75	70	40	167	93	133	40	74 700	83 100
1970 to 1974 -----	1 025	28	138	220	202	116	68	106	59	65	23	35 600	47 700
1960 to 1969 -----	2 362	32	333	447	345	328	239	310	163	80	85	40 600	51 000
1950 to 1959 -----	2 586	174	642	558	385	302	179	145	75	61	65	27 400	38 200
1940 to 1949 -----	1 572	169	500	328	201	124	105	70	17	43	15	21 900	31 300
1939 or earlier -----	1 520	186	405	357	145	143	77	77	25	63	42	24 300	36 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 564	268	625	287	174	128	46	8	6	12	10	18 300	24 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 764	184	555	479	187	171	77	47	25	15	24	21 900	29 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	643	29	165	114	174	51	44	31	15	14	6	30 800	34 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	662	26	199	140	148	47	37	34	11	20	—	26 300	32 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 114	45	228	343	245	101	49	60	10	19	14	27 100	34 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 001	17	127	224	131	154	141	133	49	19	6	40 100	43 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 410	16	87	252	235	255	193	191	98	67	16	44 300	49 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	841	4	39	72	37	106	98	194	87	163	41	65 600	74 400
\$50,000 or more -----	712	—	6	22	20	23	23	177	131	116	153	86 100	108 900
Median -----	\$15 943	\$5 619	\$8 042	\$13 973	\$14 890	\$21 056	\$22 959	\$32 297	\$35 476	\$39 472	\$54 326	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 817	\$7 805	\$10 458	\$15 224	\$16 639	\$23 689	\$24 521	\$38 384	\$44 772	\$46 476	\$65 126	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	5 507	212	894	1 114	905	579	448	620	311	309	115	35 600	46 800
Less than 15 percent -----	2 109	40	267	450	330	247	155	309	160	101	50	38 800	50 100
15 to 19 percent -----	993	24	163	229	146	93	103	91	42	85	17	36 100	47 000
20 to 24 percent -----	646	4	115	116	116	59	68	91	12	57	8	37 700	47 600
25 to 29 percent -----	437	24	76	45	71	40	39	54	35	34	19	40 500	54 900
30 to 34 percent -----	323	25	39	112	62	13	11	23	26	12	—	28 000	38 600
35 percent or more -----	930	95	204	156	162	117	72	47	36	20	21	30 500	38 800
Not computed -----	69	—	30	6	18	10	—	5	—	—	—	26 900	29 200
Median -----	18.1	32.8	20.1	17.3	18.9	17.0	18.3	15.0	14.5	18.1	17.2	...	...
With a mortgage -----	4 204	377	1 137	811	448	504	260	255	121	136	155	26 100	40 100
Less than 10 percent -----	1 767	87	295	317	191	270	132	206	94	71	104	39 500	51 700
10 to 14 percent -----	643	73	180	95	100	76	57	22	15	25	—	24 500	32 500
15 to 19 percent -----	407	5	141	62	60	52	21	13	6	22	25	27 200	44 700
20 to 24 percent -----	288	50	106	65	12	22	10	9	—	6	8	18 400	31 000
25 to 29 percent -----	230	46	106	33	20	13	6	—	—	6	6	15 800	25 200
30 to 34 percent -----	202	28	63	70	—	22	13	—	—	—	6	20 800	27 500
35 percent or more -----	593	88	233	120	59	49	21	5	6	6	6	19 200	26 200
Not computed -----	74	—	13	49	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	23 400	32 800
Median -----	12.3	22.3	18.1	13.4	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 706	589	2 026	1 925	1 353	1 083	708	875	432	445	270	32 100	43 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	387	63	157	80	45	36	—	6	—	—	—	17 900	21 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	9 711	589	2 031	1 925	1 353	1 083	708	875	432	445	270	32 100	43 900
Central heating system -----	7 256	153	1 081	1 325	1 102	981	667	829	424	430	264	39 700	51 300
Air conditioning -----	8 473	275	1 554	1 649	1 238	1 064	689	869	424	445	266	35 900	47 500
Central system -----	4 851	28	330	587	720	750	592	741	418	425	260	50 100	63 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 509	267	571	290	173	122	31	8	19	12	16	18 600	25 000
Percent below poverty level -----	15.5	45.3	28.1	15.1	12.8	11.3	4.4	0.9	4.4	2.7	5.9	...	...

Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

## Monroe city

## Specified renter-occupied housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

## Married-couple families

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
8 458	1 316	1 826	1 723	1 560	950	413	168	158	34	310	176	
2 343	120	373	474	555	314	131	138	74	15	149	211	
544	39	47	79	176	105	32	12	4	—	50	222	
856	23	111	201	209	138	43	63	37	—	31	218	
353	5	28	88	87	43	45	26	18	8	5	234	
326	12	99	80	38	12	11	30	15	—	29	175	
264	41	88	26	45	16	—	7	7	7	34	145	

## Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years	227	312	382	320	217	114	13	46	—	71	186
455	17	72	92	137	91	31	—	7	—	8	215
485	28	67	126	94	98	51	7	14	—	—	226
218	41	27	36	39	23	15	6	19	—	12	199
321	65	92	68	37	5	11	—	—	—	43	135
223	76	54	60	13	—	6	—	6	—	8	119

## Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years	969	1 141	867	685	419	168	17	38	19	90	153
932	195	193	211	151	123	35	—	—	12	12	167
1 144	245	221	252	246	110	43	5	7	—	15	168
617	50	201	120	110	83	36	—	—	17	163	
933	180	315	167	104	63	34	6	31	—	33	145
787	299	211	117	74	40	20	6	—	7	13	119

## Median age

34.1	47.3	42.9	33.2	29.5	28.5	32.8	34.7	37.1	38.1	48.6	...
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## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 871	493	612	732	880	540	282	100	113	8	111	203
1975 to 1978	2 559	456	551	539	435	347	96	49	34	26	26	175
1970 to 1974	1 098	167	334	297	186	19	22	6	11	—	56	153
1960 to 1969	602	115	245	99	46	37	13	13	—	—	34	137
1959 or earlier	328	85	84	56	13	7	—	—	—	—	83	119

## ROOMS

1 room	157	41	24	28	15	15	14	—	—	—	20	167
2 rooms	522	132	92	155	76	30	—	—	—	—	37	157
3 rooms	1 921	392	583	385	364	152	14	—	18	—	13	148
4 rooms	2 779	398	619	515	503	377	203	43	21	7	93	179
5 rooms	1 742	208	286	349	367	269	77	58	67	12	49	201
6 rooms	911	122	141	203	187	80	59	52	25	—	42	192
7 or more rooms	426	23	81	88	48	27	46	15	27	15	56	189
Median	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.4	...

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

## AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979	8 458	1 316	1 826	1 723	1 560	950	413	168	158	34	310	176
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 226	1 222	1 754	1 703	1 554	926	403	168	152	34	310	177
0.50 or less	4 515	658	904	846	874	579	255	90	112	22	175	184
0.51 to 1.00	2 947	471	645	660	535	301	113	70	40	12	100	174
1.01 to 1.50	537	45	158	152	93	31	35	8	—	—	15	164

## Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less	232	94	72	20	6	24	10	—	6	—	110
0.51 to 1.00	102	53	19	15	6	5	4	—	—	—	97
1.01 to 1.50	88	20	37	—	—	19	6	—	6	—	119
1.51 or more	28	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Median	14	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	128

## Income in 1979 below poverty level

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 505	964	1 027	748	357	243	33	5	18	12	98	134
1.01 or more persons per room	3 342	880	977	728	357	238	29	5	18	12	98	136
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	163	84	144	160	93	23	15	—	—	—	5	160
1.01 or more persons per room	29	15	9	5	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	96
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89

## BEDROOMS

None	172	41	24	28	15	15	14	—	—	—	35	167
1	2 575	522	612	574	547	207	21	11	25	—	56	161
2	3 546	440	774	641	661	529	249	72	59	19	102	188
3	1 771	286	325	339	278	166	121	85	61	7	103	178
4	252	12	47	114	27	27	—	—	13	—	12	178
5 or more	142	15	44	27	32	6	8	—	8	2	—	173

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	3 728	435	948	849	608	287	157	83	96	27	238	172
2	1 075	267	331	271	133	24	40	—	4	—	5	141
3 and 4	912	132	225	166	190	100	57	9	7	7	19	170
5 to 9	647	182	116	88	123	87	25	6	—	—	20	163
10 to 49	1 173	124	180	279	294	138	82	40	25	—	11	200
50 or more	882	176	26	70	182	314	52	30	26	—	6	246
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	41	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	215

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	979	287	170	69	111	181	41	12	54	7	47	154
1970 to 1974	1 586	119	233	321	348	333	118	47	32	—	35	211
1960 to 1969	1 706	246	300	353	417	184	87	45	31	15	28	191
1950 to 1959	1 601	244	344	375	321	127	53	36	25	—	76	172
1940 to 1949	1 298	160	409	291	224	46	58	21	16	12	61	161
1939 or earlier	1 288	260	370	314	139	79	56	7	—	—	63	147

## STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3</td
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Table B-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Monroe city

	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	10 823	1 745	2 041	736	700	1 239	1 132	1 556	876	798	15 692	22 238	1 727	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Morried-couple families	6 529	356	751	399	404	864	882	1 360	794	719	22 697	28 642	424	
15 to 24 years	103	7	26	12	—	19	22	17	—	—	15 855	15 527	12	
25 to 34 years	1 255	25	107	39	48	219	227	364	121	105	24 232	27 467	60	
35 to 44 years	1 058	31	74	36	49	135	148	208	269	108	27 891	31 002	91	
45 to 64 years	2 791	77	179	154	175	363	362	652	380	449	26 201	34 796	89	
65 years and over	1 322	216	365	158	132	128	123	119	24	57	11 266	15 899	172	
Male householder, no wife present	1 038	314	259	80	36	70	104	77	41	57	8 920	21 734	285	
15 to 24 years	58	—	36	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 262	—	
25 to 34 years	283	41	60	35	20	18	44	35	13	17	13 187	18 749	34	
35 to 44 years	111	—	17	11	9	11	22	22	11	8	20 852	85 403	14	
45 to 64 years	261	105	69	4	7	11	25	4	4	32	6 821	16 443	98	
65 years and over	325	168	77	14	—	24	13	16	13	—	4 890	9 063	139	
Female householder, no husband present	3 256	1 075	1 031	257	260	305	146	119	41	22	7 153	9 556	1 018	
15 to 24 years	16	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	1 962	16	
25 to 34 years	202	38	42	56	22	23	10	5	6	—	10 938	11 053	61	
35 to 44 years	258	43	65	42	22	38	18	8	14	8	11 250	14 446	57	
45 to 64 years	1 188	337	339	60	136	171	79	41	17	8	8 411	10 742	359	
65 years and over	1 592	645	581	99	80	73	39	65	4	6	5 981	7 754	525	
Median age	55.3	67.3	65.0	60.1	54.2	51.6	49.1	49.1	45.2	50.4	... ...	...	64.0	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	999	59	121	65	19	124	122	270	107	112	24 475	34 037	80	
1975 to 1978	2 028	180	312	141	149	259	260	303	245	179	19 403	24 818	212	
1970 to 1974	1 833	226	320	106	163	237	255	243	198	85	17 307	21 853	317	
1960 to 1969	2 426	333	427	175	193	281	221	339	189	268	16 320	23 296	328	
1959 or earlier	3 537	947	861	249	176	338	274	401	137	154	9 685	16 899	790	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 806	1 745	2 032	736	700	1 239	1 132	1 552	872	798	15 693	22 241	1 727	
1 or more persons per room	453	60	120	59	87	48	33	41	5	—	11 970	13 013	164	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	9 688	20 048	—	
Heating equipment	10 823	1 745	2 041	736	700	1 239	1 132	1 556	876	798	15 692	22 233	1 727	
Central heating system	7 985	761	1 280	515	523	912	983	1 377	842	792	20 007	26 479	878	
Air conditioning	9 439	1 115	1 616	647	637	1 135	1 098	1 529	872	790	17 926	23 682	1 072	
Central system	5 333	308	605	285	299	505	729	1 089	764	749	24 499	31 363	325	
Vehicles available	9 664	1 147	1 666	663	656	1 203	1 104	1 551	876	798	17 676	24 183	1 191	
1	3 625	867	1 103	392	334	392	213	194	79	51	9 142	13 796	811	
2 or more	6 039	280	563	271	322	811	891	1 357	797	747	24 274	30 418	380	
House heating fuel	10 823	1 745	2 041	736	700	1 239	1 132	1 556	876	798	15 692	22 238	1 727	
Utility gas	9 158	1 568	1 749	602	579	1 123	920	1 285	701	631	15 329	20 817	1 494	
Battled, tank, or LP gas	127	31	43	6	14	—	—	14	19	—	7 257	13 949	51	
Electricity	1 520	140	249	128	107	116	200	257	156	167	20 526	31 564	176	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	18	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	23 125	16 096	6	
Median rooms	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	7.1	7.4	... ...	...	5.1	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 711	1 564	1 764	643	662	1 114	1 001	1 410	841	712	15 943	21 817	1 509	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	5 507	460	757	319	395	748	704	1 004	653	467	20 479	25 080	531	
Less than \$200	1 438	243	347	126	127	180	166	162	49	38	12 559	15 098	279	
\$200 to \$249	1 032	94	155	70	95	199	118	217	38	46	16 957	20 360	98	
\$250 to \$299	764	63	78	67	57	174	106	119	73	27	17 604	20 862	53	
\$300 to \$349	514	25	78	12	19	86	87	91	92	24	21 563	23 970	32	
\$350 to \$399	476	12	35	26	38	49	103	124	56	33	23 775	25 501	13	
\$400 to \$449	474	23	39	6	40	44	51	90	113	68	25 833	32 040	37	
\$500 to \$599	349	—	6	6	13	4	39	103	85	93	32 303	45 858	—	
\$600 to \$749	272	—	10	—	6	—	26	80	92	38	31 212	46 935	10	
\$750 or more	188	—	9	6	—	12	8	18	55	80	32 105	58 705	9	
Median	\$269	\$194	\$210	\$224	\$237	\$249	\$282	\$302	\$414	\$496	... ...	... ...	\$195	
Not mortgaged	4 204	1 104	1 007	324	267	366	297	406	188	245	9 944	17 543	978	
Less than \$50	241	85	115	6	14	21	—	—	—	—	6 109	6 815	97	
\$50 to \$74	753	357	225	26	32	61	42	10	—	—	5 307	7 311	285	
\$75 to \$99	927	301	228	72	84	73	52	101	10	6	8 440	11 456	267	
\$100 to \$124	850	190	178	106	54	97	44	105	38	38	11 344	16 061	179	
\$125 to \$149	589	117	95	55	28	60	72	89	45	28	14 955	22 268	72	
\$150 to \$199	509	28	114	34	39	41	68	59	62	64	19 830	27 375	41	
\$200 to \$249	200	20	47	19	5	6	13	30	16	44	23 077	36 187	31	
\$250 or more	135	6	5	11	7	6	12	17	65	46 856	59 592	6		
Median	18.1	50+	34.9	24.4	21.6	18.2	15.5	13.2	13.1	10—	... ...	... ...	50+	
Not mortgaged	4 204	1 104	1 007	324	267	366	297	406	188	245	9 944	17 543	978	
Less than 10 percent	1 767	15	171	67	160	275	252	394	188	245	23 667	32 726	42	
10 to 14 percent	643	29	273	152	66	78	39	6	—	—	10 321	11 085	40	
15 to 19 percent	407	85	195	72	30	13	6	6	—	—	7 639	8 416	42	
20 to 24 percent	288	105	164	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	5 793	5 705	88	
25 to 29 percent	230	143	74	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 489	4 735	107	
30 to 34 percent	202	135	55	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 034	4 759	94	
35 percent or more	593	524	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 669	2 740	497	
Median	74	68	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	699	68	
	12.3	35.2	16.4	13.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	... ...	... ...	36.9	

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Monroe city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
	Renter-occupied housing units	8 816	3 387	2 440	763	434	830	417	356	101	88	6 864	9 614	3 719
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families	2 439	354	640	328	169	394	263	218	46	27	11 719	14 181	514	
15 to 24 years	566	82	187	138	30	80	21	28	—	—	10 254	11 098	100	
25 to 34 years	878	83	236	53	46	196	154	97	13	—	15 434	15 137	162	
35 to 44 years	376	23	43	70	50	53	57	54	14	12	15 111	18 404	45	
45 to 64 years	344	59	107	30	21	44	24	32	12	15	10 500	16 046	106	
65 years and over	275	107	67	37	22	21	7	7	7	—	6 622	9 372	101	
Male householder, no wife present	1 750	601	480	146	51	203	99	97	33	40	7 648	11 255	533	
15 to 24 years	467	162	153	52	11	64	5	20	—	—	6 922	8 513	152	
25 to 34 years	485	76	139	47	33	92	51	40	—	7	11 463	13 076	68	
35 to 44 years	234	70	64	6	—	6	34	7	14	33	7 976	19 666	62	
45 to 64 years	335	129	84	35	7	28	9	24	19	—	8 375	10 746	117	
65 years and over	229	164	40	6	—	13	—	6	—	—	3 724	5 139	134	
Female householder, no husband present	4 627	2 432	1 320	289	214	233	55	41	22	21	4 744	6 585	2 672	
15 to 24 years	937	581	268	14	48	20	—	—	6	—	3 264	4 622	589	
25 to 34 years	1 194	556	392	85	64	69	14	—	—	14	5 434	7 206	706	
35 to 44 years	680	287	189	64	39	63	9	6	16	7	6 299	9 015	384	
45 to 64 years	981	465	295	73	45	55	27	21	—	—	5 341	7 062	521	
65 years and over	835	543	176	53	18	26	5	14	—	—	4 101	5 361	472	
Median age	34.4	38.7	32.2	34.3	34.0	30.8	32.8	34.1	39.6	39.6	... ...	... ...	36.5	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	4 009	1 437	1 166	352	198	386	236	146	58	30	7 053	9 703	1 568	
1975 to 1978	2 644	983	626	229	127	297	155	149	39	39	7 543	10 822	1 009	
1970 to 1974	1 174	504	351	98	73	90	20	26	—	12	6 166	8 046	651	
1960 to 1969	639	271	211	38	36	39	6	27	4	7	6 054	8 886	309	
1959 or earlier	350	192	86	46	—	18	—	6	—	—	4 548	6 043	182	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 564	3 251	2 355	747	434	830	408	356	95	88	6 950	9 714	3 542	
0.50 or less	4 662	1 791	1 356	348	187	397	244	212	67	60	6 819	9 927	1 525	
0.51 to 1.00	3 042	1 114	737	285	212	379	159	124	18	14	7 334	9 735	1 446	
1.01 to 1.50	584	246	158	93	30	25	5	7	6	14	6 597	8 547	378	
1.51 or more	276	100	104	21	5	29	—	13	4	—	6 319	8 342	193	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	252	136	85	16	—	—	9	—	6	—	4 510	6 210	177	
0.50 or less	102	88	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	3 247	92	
0.51 to 1.00	101	36	50	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	6 908	9 244	49	
1.01 to 1.50	28	7	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 188	6 981	15	
1.51 or more	21	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 859	4 978	21	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Heating equipment	8 816	3 387	2 440	763	434	830	417	356	101	88	6 864	9 614	3 719	
Central heating system	5 408	1 871	1 431	496	290	534	302	308	95	81	7 721	10 897	2 118	
Air conditioning	5 412	1 413	1 538	579	331	659	368	348	95	81	9 191	12 051	1 403	
Control system	2 745	623	619	333	160	401	217	239	78	75	10 980	14 348	599	
Vehicles available	6 076	1 489	1 781	678	402	789	396	356	97	88	9 283	11 977	1 731	
1	4 122	1 281	1 368	473	199	398	171	160	31	41	7 625	9 825	1 424	
2 or more	1 954	208	413	205	203	391	225	196	66	47	14 360	16 517	307	
House heating fuel	8 816	3 387	2 440	763	434	830	417	356	101	88	6 864	9 614	3 719	
Utility gas	5 604	2 192	1 622	499	269	490	246	189	53	44	6 661	9 176	2 463	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	208	140	53	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	3 816	4 335	149	
Electricity	3 004	1 055	765	264	154	336	171	167	48	44	7 798	10 794	1 107	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median rooms	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.1	... ...	... ...	4.1	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 458	3 230	2 313	721	434	811	417	353	97	82	6 939	9 719	3 505	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	3 978	2 250	1 091	208	179	158	56	23	6	7	4 434	5 919	2 500	
\$100 to \$149	1 182	332	403	123	51	151	56	53	6	7	8 442	9 958	388	
\$150 to \$199	1 501	358	428	212	93	194	91	98	13	14	9 577	11 436	339	
\$200 to \$249	846	138	197	82	82	132	93	81	19	22	12 683	15 582	138	
\$250 to \$299	329	7	62	48	16	64	75	41	12	4	16 969	18 128	12	
\$300 to \$349	131	15	12	5	6	38	14	5	13	23	19 028	27 875	7	
\$350 to \$399	136	—	22	7	7	31	25	26	13	5	20 417	23 567	—	
\$400 to \$449	33	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	11 964	22 332	11
\$500 or more	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	2 075	12	
No cash rent	310	107	98	29	—	43	7	26	—	—	7 400	9 548	98	
Median	\$103	\$63	\$101	\$132	\$168	\$201	\$187	\$269	\$235	—	... ...	... ...	\$62	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	1 316	970	260	26	22	22	10	—	6	—	3 408	4 285	1 964	
\$100 to \$149	1 826	937	549	104	76	104	35	14	—	7	4 874	6 567	1 027	
\$150 to \$199	1 723	640	560	99	97	187	65	69	6	—	6 720	8 675	748	
\$200 to \$249	1 560	308	482	281	106	189	65	82	19	28	9 886	11 850	357	
\$250 to \$299	950	219	228	107	98	99	97	85	6	11	10 654	12 875	243	
\$300 to \$349	413	19	89	45	28	103	72	31	18	8	16 203	17 449	33	
\$350 to \$399	168	—	34	12	—	41	39	28	—	14	19 712	21 169	5	
\$400 to \$449	158	18	13	11	7	23	27	18	27	14	22 188	28 146	18	
\$500 or more	34	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	15	—	11 786	21 901	12	
No cash rent	310	107	98	29	—	43	7	26	—	—	7 400	9 548	98	
Median	\$176	\$130	\$174	\$220	\$215	\$225	\$267	\$249	\$332	\$282	... ...	... ...	\$134	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than 15 percent	1 326	21	128	64	140	333	195	281	82	82	19 627	23 693	96	
15 to 19 percent	1 095	97	314	124	100	230	174	41	15	—	12 813	13 783	157	
20 to 24 percent	918	122	300	180	124	146	41	5	—	—	10 514	10 984	156	
25 to 29 percent	856	197	362	198	55	44	—	—	—	—	7 741	8 096	238	
30 to 34 percent	672	189	390	78	8	7	—	—	—	—	6 865	6 796	251	
35 to 49 percent	1 119	608	455	41	7	8	—	—	—	—	4 739	5 131	637	
50 percent or more	1 939	1 666	266	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	2 806	1 649	
Not computed	533	330	98	29	—	43	7	26	—	—	2500	5 507	321	
Median	28.6	50+	30.0	24.4	18.8	16.1	15.3	11.4	10.7	10—	... ...	... ...	50+	

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

Monroe city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 507	1 438	1 032	764	514	476	474	349	272	188	269
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	705	291	133	97	67	31	41	19	18	8	223
2 persons	1 495	508	313	226	106	92	126	76	18	30	238
3 persons	1 080	248	160	165	85	149	98	102	54	19	290
4 persons	1 196	189	190	196	126	111	109	68	134	73	309
5 persons	635	121	147	41	81	54	57	52	31	51	305
6 persons	226	35	71	15	19	28	13	26	12	7	273
7 persons	119	23	11	6	27	11	30	6	5	—	336
8 or more persons	51	23	7	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	218
Median	3.01	2.34	2.94	2.86	3.49	3.27	3.21	3.28	3.84	4.01	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	3 981	783	733	567	394	384	400	299	254	167	292
15 to 24 years	75	17	18	6	17	5	—	12	—	—	271
25 to 34 years	1 046	122	169	123	112	108	166	97	110	39	349
35 to 44 years	824	95	116	77	105	93	92	75	88	83	360
45 to 64 years	1 663	400	345	268	139	171	130	109	56	45	266
65 years and over	373	149	85	93	21	7	12	6	—	—	222
Male householder, no wife present	491	184	66	60	62	30	36	39	6	8	247
15 to 24 years	16	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	190
25 to 34 years	218	64	17	27	33	7	30	26	6	8	302
35 to 44 years	71	17	21	13	—	7	—	13	—	—	244
45 to 64 years	109	63	4	7	18	11	6	—	—	—	188
65 years and over	77	30	24	13	5	5	—	—	—	—	218
Female householder, no husband present	1 035	471	233	137	58	62	38	11	12	13	210
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	103	23	35	28	5	6	6	—	—	—	241
35 to 44 years	192	74	17	27	32	18	6	5	—	13	259
45 to 64 years	500	271	104	42	13	32	26	6	6	—	194
65 years and over	240	103	77	40	8	6	—	—	—	—	211
Median age	46.8	53.2	50.1	50.1	39.8	44.5	37.6	38.5	36.9	39.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	755	75	53	68	105	60	108	102	97	87	421
1975 to 1978	1 404	178	238	178	125	180	189	121	127	68	343
1970 to 1974	1 218	342	232	183	133	122	89	78	30	9	260
1960 to 1969	1 366	479	336	220	98	97	64	48	5	19	230
1959 or earlier	764	364	173	115	53	17	24	—	13	5	205
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	125	43	39	23	7	13	—	—	—	—	225
4 rooms	482	317	90	44	12	7	6	—	6	—	181
5 rooms	1 401	548	360	204	149	61	33	26	13	7	221
6 rooms	1 646	409	334	293	141	169	209	38	47	6	264
7 rooms	863	97	148	100	105	116	121	112	41	23	341
8 or more rooms	990	24	61	100	100	110	105	173	165	152	494
Median	6.0	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.4	7.5	7.8	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	542	9	18	47	27	53	99	67	117	105	527
1970 to 1974	812	118	179	101	63	120	92	57	57	25	306
1960 to 1969	1 737	330	403	266	210	203	111	136	50	28	275
1950 to 1959	1 328	574	257	176	116	32	102	42	12	17	218
1940 to 1949	529	199	93	79	55	33	28	35	7	—	235
1939 or earlier	559	208	82	95	43	35	42	12	29	13	244
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	212	169	20	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
\$10,000 to \$19,999	894	470	219	113	61	9	22	—	—	—	196
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 114	440	286	179	93	91	18	—	7	—	220
\$30,000 to \$39,999	905	235	229	164	106	107	52	6	6	—	247
\$40,000 to \$49,999	579	59	131	88	109	78	66	40	8	—	305
\$50,000 to \$59,999	448	24	47	94	49	90	90	49	5	—	356
\$60,000 to \$79,999	620	31	68	57	51	71	165	104	35	38	422
\$80,000 to \$99,999	311	—	28	34	40	18	29	64	70	28	510
\$100,000 to \$149,999	309	—	—	12	5	12	32	74	119	55	625
\$150,000 or more	115	10	4	—	—	—	12	22	67	750+	...
Median	\$35 600	\$22 000	\$29 600	\$32 800	\$39 700	\$46 100	\$58 500	\$76 700	\$101 800	\$129 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 109	703	458	267	184	139	156	114	51	37	238
15 to 19 percent	993	188	197	159	110	121	75	77	53	13	285
20 to 24 percent	646	93	100	105	80	71	61	66	46	24	316
25 to 29 percent	437	82	40	69	25	28	39	51	67	36	354
30 to 34 percent	323	99	59	23	6	26	43	12	25	30	258
35 percent or more	930	262	161	120	105	91	84	29	30	48	267
Not computed	69	11	17	21	4	—	16	—	—	—	265
Median	18.1	15.3	16.3	18.3	18.2	19.1	19.9	18.9	23.5	27.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	5 507	1 438	1 032	764	514	476	474	349	272	188	269
Steam or hot water system	53	27	—	—	8	11	7	—	—	—	195
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 168	816	748	517	432	427	447	343	250	188	300
Other built-in electric units	109	40	27	13	6	7	—	—	16	—	227
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	321	156	98	37	8	10	—	6	6	—	202
Other means	856	399	159	197	60	21	20	—	—	—	209
Air conditioning	5 074	1 208	937	708	482	462	468	349	272	188	278
Central control system	3 243	370	510	436	336	376	418	343	266	188	345
1 or more individual room units	1 831	838	427	272	146	86	50	6	6	—	209
House heating fuel	5 507	1 438	1 032	764	514	476	474	349	272	188	269
Utility gas	4 578	1 273	916	648	397	396	376	286	181	105	258
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	63	25	6	11	—	6	7	—	8	—	252
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	866	140	110	105	117	74	91	63	91	75	333
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

## Monroe city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 204	241	753	927	850	589	509	200	135	105
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 461	135	410	338	331	127	79	35	6	89
2 persons -----	1 698	83	247	367	311	299	249	72	70	112
3 persons -----	456	4	30	100	89	63	84	44	42	127
4 persons -----	317	—	33	80	63	51	41	32	17	118
5 persons -----	76	—	6	6	31	5	23	5	—	121
6 persons -----	46	5	8	8	—	19	6	—	—	128
7 persons -----	113	14	7	20	25	25	15	7	—	115
8 or more persons -----	37	—	12	8	—	—	12	5	—	95
Median -----	1.88	1.39	1.42	1.84	1.80	2.06	2.20	2.40	2.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 964	47	180	411	393	396	321	106	110	122
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	102
25 to 34 years -----	102	—	7	23	35	37	—	—	—	115
35 to 44 years -----	120	—	19	36	7	6	26	5	21	118
45 to 64 years -----	898	11	33	192	198	163	190	67	44	127
65 years and over -----	833	36	121	155	147	190	105	34	45	118
Male householder, no wife present -----	412	73	99	57	94	34	27	28	—	90
15 to 24 years -----	11	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	50
25 to 34 years -----	18	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	24	—	5	3	3	—	6	7	—	158
45 to 64 years -----	140	18	18	28	49	16	11	—	—	103
65 years and over -----	219	42	76	26	36	8	10	21	—	72
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 828	121	474	459	363	159	161	66	25	92
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	57	13	5	16	6	7	9	10	—	91
35 to 44 years -----	37	—	14	7	7	9	—	—	—	116
45 to 64 years -----	578	31	150	152	118	52	49	7	19	93
65 years and over -----	1 152	77	319	277	232	93	103	45	6	91
Median age -----	65.8	67.9	71.8	64.8	64.6	64.8	63.0	65.0	57.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	83	—	10	18	13	12	18	5	7	126
1975 to 1978 -----	365	20	50	91	41	49	75	33	6	113
1970 to 1974 -----	470	16	115	90	85	94	33	16	21	104
1960 to 1969 -----	850	64	104	179	213	109	107	48	26	109
1959 or earlier -----	2 436	141	474	549	498	325	276	98	75	103
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	97	7	40	29	14	7	—	—	—	76
4 rooms -----	649	91	238	114	118	71	11	6	—	75
5 rooms -----	1 277	88	271	388	256	127	116	25	6	93
6 rooms -----	1 078	28	141	246	258	223	157	20	5	112
7 rooms -----	641	27	46	136	155	79	106	54	38	118
8 or more rooms -----	462	—	17	14	49	82	119	95	86	179
Median -----	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	7.4	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	104	—	5	40	12	13	22	12	—	115
1970 to 1974 -----	213	14	32	43	54	36	13	6	15	108
1960 to 1969 -----	625	54	49	123	152	94	83	41	29	114
1950 to 1959 -----	1 258	50	232	293	256	195	132	50	50	105
1940 to 1949 -----	1 043	59	238	232	195	161	103	36	19	99
1939 or earlier -----	961	64	197	196	181	90	156	55	22	103
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	377	75	94	99	48	39	22	—	—	80
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 137	84	312	268	245	136	61	26	5	91
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	811	43	176	216	201	69	55	45	6	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	448	20	66	119	117	65	61	—	—	104
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	504	13	89	107	117	90	66	17	5	109
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	260	—	13	55	42	80	51	19	—	131
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	255	—	3	39	42	53	98	14	6	146
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	121	—	—	9	26	27	18	18	15	150
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	136	6	—	15	6	18	38	39	14	180
\$150,000 or more -----	155	—	—	—	6	30	22	84	250+	...
Median -----	\$26 100	\$15 600	\$18 700	\$22 700	\$25 900	\$37 000	\$47 500	\$54 600	\$184 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 767	158	240	361	352	257	227	90	82	109
10 to 14 percent -----	643	20	128	161	149	85	81	13	6	102
15 to 19 percent -----	407	14	115	58	64	66	60	11	19	106
20 to 24 percent -----	288	22	61	68	58	32	36	6	5	97
25 to 29 percent -----	230	—	51	86	43	15	22	13	—	94
30 to 34 percent -----	202	7	54	24	16	51	13	25	12	125
35 percent or more -----	593	6	99	137	151	77	70	42	11	109
Not computed -----	74	14	5	32	17	6	—	—	—	89
Median -----	12.3	10—	15.3	12.7	12.2	12.0	11.7	13.8	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 204	241	753	927	850	589	509	200	135	105
Steam or hot water system -----	118	20	13	6	31	18	7	17	6	116
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 056	56	173	421	421	359	362	141	123	122
Other built-in electric units -----	121	24	8	20	23	37	9	—	—	109
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	310	18	112	58	77	18	22	5	—	86
Other means -----	1 599	123	447	422	298	157	109	37	6	89
Air conditioning -----	3 399	131	551	719	687	514	480	182	135	111
Central system -----	1 608	24	114	301	329	324	262	124	130	128
1 or more individual room units -----	1 791	107	437	418	358	190	218	58	5	96
House heating fuel -----	4 204	241	753	927	850	589	509	200	135	105
Utility gas -----	3 708	212	700	821	780	474	418	184	119	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	50	—	14	11	20	—	5	—	—	100
Electricity -----	433	29	39	95	50	109	79	16	16	126
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	13	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	154

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

## Monroe city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
	10 823	744	1 132	2 571	4 634	1 742	8 816	1 020	1 670	1 754	3 035	1 337
<b>Occupied housing units</b>												
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	6 529	562	796	1 868	2 532	771	2 439	215	409	511	1 031	273
15 to 24 years	103	18	5	29	33	18	566	52	107	136	237	34
25 to 34 years	1 255	239	216	400	275	125	878	114	159	177	354	74
35 to 44 years	1 058	140	239	335	229	115	376	21	41	79	155	80
45 to 64 years	2 791	148	286	960	1 213	184	344	22	86	47	162	27
65 years and over	1 322	17	50	144	782	329	275	6	16	72	123	58
Male householder, no wife present	1 038	90	72	181	475	220	1 750	265	307	308	534	336
15 to 24 years	58	10	21	10	13	4	467	83	109	100	145	30
25 to 34 years	283	48	18	70	128	19	485	92	90	133	114	56
35 to 44 years	111	19	28	12	29	23	234	51	48	20	52	63
45 to 64 years	261	13	—	49	118	81	335	19	49	27	132	108
65 years and over	325	—	5	40	187	93	229	20	11	28	91	79
Female householder, no husband present	3 256	92	264	522	1 627	751	4 627	540	954	935	1 470	728
15 to 24 years	16	6	—	—	10	937	132	206	280	231	88	
25 to 34 years	202	30	14	49	80	29	1 194	173	251	229	471	70
35 to 44 years	258	13	70	90	78	7	680	72	201	125	182	100
45 to 64 years	1 188	28	154	170	669	167	981	64	218	183	257	259
65 years and over	1 592	15	26	213	800	538	835	99	78	118	329	211
Median age	55.3	35.9	43.7	50.3	60.4	66.8	34.4	30.6	32.7	31.0	34.5	52.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	999	286	114	237	270	92	4 009	772	781	871	1 190	395
1975 to 1978	2 028	458	338	558	424	250	2 644	248	457	516	982	441
1970 to 1974	1 833	—	680	455	488	210	1 174	—	432	218	366	158
1960 to 1969	2 426	—	—	1 321	886	219	639	—	—	149	291	199
1959 or earlier	3 537	—	—	—	2 566	971	350	—	—	—	206	144
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	33	—	—	—	18	15	163	33	14	12	47	57
2 rooms	27	6	—	15	6	—	581	85	95	136	156	109
3 rooms	241	—	14	66	126	35	1 933	192	404	378	606	353
4 rooms	1 297	38	67	214	809	169	2 857	320	542	684	985	326
5 rooms	2 954	109	343	703	1 420	379	1 821	226	280	260	787	268
6 rooms	2 988	174	350	738	1 238	488	1 006	94	192	166	379	175
7 or more rooms	3 283	417	358	835	1 017	656	455	70	143	118	75	49
Median	5.8	6.8	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 806	744	1 132	2 567	4 629	1 734	8 564	1 013	1 640	1 721	2 924	1 266
0.50 or less	7 428	508	537	1 463	3 492	1 428	4 662	508	827	897	1 550	880
0.51 to 1.00	2 925	220	503	950	1 003	249	3 042	402	607	691	1 065	277
1.01 to 1.50	335	16	70	120	94	35	584	54	150	86	210	84
1.51 or more	118	—	22	34	40	22	276	49	56	47	99	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	—	4	5	8	252	7	30	33	111	71
0.50 or less	9	—	—	—	5	4	102	—	8	11	44	39
0.51 to 1.00	8	—	—	4	—	4	101	—	22	—	47	32
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	8	20	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	14	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	2 418	88	117	318	1 279	616	3 000	351	523	518	907	701
2 persons	3 527	166	212	694	1 845	610	2 180	205	422	457	826	270
3 persons	1 719	156	202	501	641	219	1 347	161	194	287	581	124
4 persons	1 708	228	263	592	471	154	901	144	152	189	323	93
5 persons	755	60	206	218	191	80	667	73	127	190	205	72
6 or more persons	696	46	132	248	207	63	721	86	252	113	193	77
Median	2.35	3.26	3.63	3.05	2.06	1.92	2.15	2.28	2.24	2.29	2.24	1.45
Total persons	30 376	2 529	4 081	8 489	11 287	3 990	23 047	2 952	4 809	4 786	7 669	2 831
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	10 310	674	1 071	2 496	4 450	1 619	4 086	197	560	661	1 930	738
2	186	—	5	26	90	65	1 075	178	105	194	415	183
3 and 4	40	—	—	12	5	23	912	111	106	218	282	195
5 to 9	62	—	15	11	22	14	647	165	148	172	122	40
10 to 49	104	19	7	22	40	16	1 173	160	406	359	196	52
50 or more	38	—	6	—	27	5	882	209	329	140	83	121
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	83	51	28	4	—	—	41	—	16	10	7	8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	10 823	744	1 132	2 571	4 634	1 742	8 816	1 020	1 670	1 754	3 035	1 337
Steam or hot water system	202	—	21	36	92	53	244	16	48	45	98	37
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 827	703	1 018	2 114	2 329	663	4 042	824	1 310	881	782	245
Other built-in electric units	284	15	44	61	142	22	610	71	203	206	67	63
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	672	5	8	72	406	181	512	21	19	119	272	81
Other means	2 838	21	41	288	1 665	823	3 408	88	90	503	1 816	911
Air conditioning	9 439	705	989	2 392	3 916	1 437	5 412	593	1 209	1 202	1 726	682
Central system	5 333	655	746	1 693	1 758	481	2 745	475	911	654	493	212
1 or more individual room units	4 106	50	243	699	2 158	956	2 667	118	298	548	1 233	470
House heating fuel	10 823	744	1 132	2 571	4 634	1 742	8 816	1 020	1 670	1 754	3 035	1 337
Utility gas	9 158	363	776	2 289	4 124	1 606	5 604	375	518	990	2 603	1 118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	127	11	27	13	56	20	208	14	19	42	110	23
Electricity	1 520	370	329	269	447	105	3 004	631	1 133	722	322	196
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	18	—	—	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 727	48	161	302	856	360	3 719	481	686	720	1 243	589
Percent below poverty level	16.0	6.5	14.2	11.7	18.5	20.7	42.2	47.2	41.1	41.0	41.1	44.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 745	43	68	263	920	451	3 387	459	542	593	1 186	607
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 041	50	174	351	1 070	396	2 440	187	473	587	847	346
\$10,000 to \$12,499	736	42	81	156	325	132	763	94	141	139	273	116
\$12,500 to \$14,999	700	14	120	204	246	116	434	60	73	75	140	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 239	75	131	307	551	175	830	91	158	157	305	119
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 132	68	167	221	545	131	417	62	83	95	136	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 556	171	203	469	525	188	356	55	96	56	127	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	876	155	150	285	221	65	101	7	56	21	17	—
\$50,000 or more	798	126	38	315	231	88	88	5	48	31	4	—
Median	\$15 692	\$29 706	\$19 688	\$20 090	\$12 520	\$10 455	\$6 864	\$6 747	\$8 276	\$6 849	\$6 609	\$5 831
Mean	\$22 238	\$44 893	\$22 539	\$26 035	\$18 518	\$16 657	\$9 614	\$9 417	\$12 140	\$10 243	\$8 811	\$7 604

Table B-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Monroe city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units												
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	8 816	4 086	1 075	912	647	1 173	882	41
146	146	41	15	46					13	6	25	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 529	6 313	201	15	2 439	1 420	150	272	98	302	176	21
103	96	7	566	239	44	96	19	100	52	52	16	—
1 255	1 198	49	8	878	477	53	95	44	122	82	5	—
1 058	1 005	53	—	376	251	20	40	17	34	14	—	—
2 791	2 716	75	—	344	246	27	19	—	32	20	—	—
1 322	1 298	24	—	275	207	6	22	18	14	8	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 038	950	51	37	1 750	627	149	180	144	374	263	13
58	27	7	24	467	89	77	53	33	123	87	5	—
283	254	5	485	146	11	60	46	112	110	—	—	—
111	103	8	234	69	15	25	35	55	27	8	—	—
261	253	8	—	335	180	34	34	15	66	6	—	—
325	313	12	—	229	143	12	8	15	18	33	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 256	3 047	178	31	4 627	2 039	776	460	405	497	443	7
16	4	12	—	937	241	102	101	117	252	124	—	—
202	188	—	14	1 194	514	241	101	126	124	88	—	—
258	247	8	3	680	364	138	39	59	34	46	—	—
1 188	1 129	59	—	981	521	138	107	69	47	92	7	—
1 592	1 479	99	14	835	399	157	112	34	40	93	—	—
55.3	55.6	52.3	28.8	34.4	39.8	35.5	33.3	32.2	27.3	30.0	24.9	—
Median age												
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	999	911	59	29	4 009	1 411	535	461	328	746	494	34
1975 to 1978	2 028	1 897	89	42	2 644	1 204	255	278	233	356	311	7
1970 to 1974	1 833	1 756	65	12	1 174	813	122	87	51	50	51	—
1960 to 1969	2 426	2 369	57	—	639	364	141	72	27	16	19	—
1959 or earlier	3 537	3 377	160	—	350	294	22	14	8	5	7	—
ROOMS												
1 room	33	25	8	—	163	39	14	20	8	55	27	—
2 rooms	27	13	14	—	581	156	59	76	56	176	58	—
3 rooms	241	205	32	4	1 933	653	254	196	185	322	310	13
4 rooms	1 297	1 188	67	42	2 857	1 066	378	421	217	394	364	17
5 rooms	2 954	2 808	109	37	1 821	1 070	242	177	120	123	89	—
6 rooms	2 988	2 919	69	—	1 006	741	104	13	49	74	14	11
7 or more rooms	3 283	3 152	131	—	455	361	24	9	12	29	20	—
Median	5.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 806	10 301	422	83	8 564	3 999	1 010	893	617	1 147	857	41
0.50 or less	7 428	7 162	216	50	4 662	1 944	488	516	364	717	609	24
0.51 to 1.00	2 925	2 724	176	25	3 042	1 521	445	293	224	346	203	10
1.01 to 1.50	335	312	15	8	584	372	63	30	23	59	30	7
1.51 or more	118	103	15	—	276	162	14	54	6	25	15	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	9	8	—	252	87	65	19	20	26	25	—
0.50 or less	9	5	4	—	102	40	36	12	6	8	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	8	4	4	—	101	27	20	—	16	13	25	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	28	13	7	8	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	21	7	9	—	5	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	33	25	8	—	178	54	14	20	8	55	27	—
1	256	204	52	—	2 664	751	338	362	284	522	394	13
2	3 087	2 878	157	52	3 674	1 748	418	417	252	450	368	21
3	5 611	5 429	151	31	1 837	1 161	252	107	91	126	93	7
4	1 583	1 528	55	—	300	230	46	6	6	12	—	—
5 or more	253	246	7	—	163	142	7	—	6	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 745	1 648	84	13	3 387	1 632	488	329	246	380	288	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 041	1 904	119	18	2 440	1 109	370	271	189	315	186	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	736	685	20	31	763	403	25	129	58	79	62	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	700	695	5	—	434	207	41	35	14	83	54	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 239	1 167	59	13	830	329	95	77	69	124	126	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 132	1 079	53	—	417	190	19	43	34	69	62	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 556	1 500	56	—	356	138	24	22	37	70	65	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	876	863	13	—	101	39	6	—	31	19	—	—
\$50,000 or more	798	769	21	8	88	39	7	—	22	20	—	—
Median	\$15 692	\$15 875	\$11 500	\$10 847	\$6 864	\$6 663	\$5 529	\$7 035	\$6 628	\$8 485	\$8 969	\$4 453
Mean	\$22 238	\$21 826	\$17 847	\$9 175	\$9 614	\$9 271	\$7 759	\$8 723	\$8 599	\$11 596	\$12 566	\$7 935
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 823	10 310	430	83	8 816	4 086	1 075	912	647	1 173	882	41
Steam or hot water system	202	187	15	—	244	183	37	4	7	4	9	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 827	6 557	204	66	4 042	1 332	361	408	412	784	719	26
Other built-in electric units	284	264	20	—	610	146	53	68	51	213	71	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	672	652	20	—	512	257	88	81	40	32	14	—
Other means	2 838	2 650	171	17	3 408	2 168	536	351	137	140	69	7
Air conditioning	9 439	9 020	356	63	5 412	2 077	505	650	397	990	767	26
Central system	5 333	5 141	156	36	2 745	562	78	388	262	711	733	11
Vehicles available	9 664	9 221	378	65	6 076	2 603	630	693	444	950	723	33
1	3 625	3 402	166	57	4 122	1 660	423	463	360	693	511	12
2 or more	6 039	5 819	212	8	1 954	943	207	230	84	257	212	21
House heating fuel	10 823	10 310	430	83	8 816	4 086	1 075	912	647	1 173	882	41
Utility gas	9 158	8 761	345	52	5 604	3 410	843	550	280	360	133	28
Battled, tank, or LP gas	127	127	—	—	208	110	35	25	23	—	15	—
Electricity	1 520	1 404	85	31	3 004	566	197	337	344	813	734	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	10 819	10 306	430	83	8 790	4 065	1 075	912	647	1 168	882	41
Utility gas	9 528	9 125	376	27	6 023	3 584	878	626	341	416	163	15
Battled, tank, or LP gas	293	273	10	395	223	109	23	15	17	8	—	—
Electricity	998	908	44	46	2 362	252	88	263	291	731	711	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	8 197	7 871	277	49	5 359	2 906	670	504	345	542	359	33
With own children under 18 years	3 664	3 485	147	32	3 626	1 965	485	306	237	378	243	12
With own children under 6 years	1 367	1 282	66	19	2 284	1 123	334	212	159	270	174	12
Female householder, no husband present	1 403	1 306	76	21	2 674	1 351	507	186	241	222	160	7
With own children under 18 years	521	494	16	11	2 147	1 074	385	159	196	200	126	7
With own children under 6 years	132	122	7	3	1 250	540	251	103	130	145	74	7
Nonfamily householder	2 626	2 439	153	34	3 457	1 180	405	408	302	631	523	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 727	1 604	98	25	3 719	1 913	561	341	266	371	243	24
Percent below poverty level	16.0	15.6	22.8	30.1	42.2	46.8	52.2	37.4	41.1	31.6	27.6	58.5

Table B-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Monroe city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	10 823	2 418	3 527	1 719	1 708	755	326	275	95	2.35	30 376
Nonrelatives present	353	—	145	70	53	40	21	24	—	2.95	1 216
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	301	80	113	30	35	21	16	6	—	2.12	813
4 rooms	1 297	496	502	150	56	49	23	21	—	1.80	2 772
5 rooms	2 954	804	967	457	419	194	33	59	21	2.20	7 516
6 rooms	2 988	581	1 033	479	441	211	104	91	48	2.38	8 438
7 rooms	1 620	279	512	307	327	92	43	52	8	2.56	4 755
8 or more rooms	1 663	178	400	296	430	188	107	46	18	3.36	6 082
Median	5.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.1	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 806	2 418	3 522	1 715	1 700	755	326	275	95	2.35	30 313
1.00 or less	10 353	2 418	3 503	1 715	1 665	685	254	98	15	2.29	27 471
1.01 to 1.50	335	—	—	—	35	49	56	150	45	6.68	2 228
1.51 or more	118	—	19	4	8	—	21	16	27	6.61	614
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	5	4	8	—	—	—	—	3.38	63
1.00 or less	17	—	5	4	8	—	—	—	—	3.38	63
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	10 310	2 273	3 403	1 635	1 632	738	297	244	88	2.35	28 838
2 or more	430	115	100	71	68	17	21	31	7	2.50	1 353
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	83	30	24	13	8	—	8	—	—	1.98	185
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 711	2 166	3 193	1 536	1 513	711	272	232	88	2.34	26 873
Less than \$10,000	589	258	161	59	30	29	9	30	13	1.73	1 480
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 031	560	735	214	213	127	68	73	41	2.12	5 516
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 925	419	634	318	298	149	57	36	14	2.36	5 136
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 353	326	411	231	154	131	47	46	7	2.35	3 537
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 083	235	391	164	197	21	35	27	13	2.28	2 850
\$50,000 to \$59,999	708	168	214	135	141	45	5	—	—	2.37	1 905
\$60,000 to \$79,999	875	86	305	189	168	80	32	15	—	2.75	2 836
\$80,000 to \$99,999	432	47	99	105	139	28	14	—	—	3.17	1 401
\$100,000 to \$149,999	445	53	121	67	129	70	—	5	—	3.22	1 437
\$150,000 or more	270	14	122	54	44	31	5	—	—	2.49	775
Median	\$32 100	\$25 500	\$31 700	\$37 300	\$44 300	\$33 000	\$30 400	\$21 400	\$17 200	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	10 823	2 418	3 527	1 719	1 708	755	326	275	95	2.35	30 376
Median income	\$15 692	\$5 811	\$15 270	\$22 476	\$25 022	\$22 837	\$24 688	\$14 030	\$13 631	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.9	25.5	13.2	13.9	15.1	16.0	14.1	16.7	15.6	—	—
With o mortgage	18.1	30.3	18.1	15.4	17.0	16.4	14.8	25.9	17.8	—	—
Not mortgaged	12.3	23.3	10—	10—	10—	13.3	11.4	11.6	10.9	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 727	802	362	167	131	103	45	72	45	1.67	—
Median income	\$2 964	\$2500—	\$2 947	\$2500—	\$4 464	\$6 392	\$7 417	\$5 658	\$7 321	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 816	3 000	2 180	1 347	901	667	274	297	150	2.15	23 047
Nonrelatives present	671	—	389	101	103	46	14	18	—	2.36	1 946
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	163	104	27	4	16	—	—	12	—	1.28	296
2 rooms	581	330	161	44	37	9	—	—	—	1.38	960
3 rooms	1 933	1 215	420	174	55	24	28	17	—	1.30	3 295
4 rooms	2 657	952	885	509	259	169	33	38	12	2.04	6 539
5 rooms	1 821	317	376	325	347	265	109	51	31	3.17	6 038
6 rooms	1 006	74	253	199	136	120	64	105	55	3.38	3 762
7 or more rooms	455	8	58	92	51	80	40	74	52	4.73	2 157
Median	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.1	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 564	2 900	2 131	1 291	870	651	274	297	150	2.15	22 480
1.00 or less	7 704	2 900	2 109	1 250	783	465	104	74	19	1.95	17 194
1.01 to 1.50	584	—	37	41	162	142	156	46	85	5.87	3 537
1.51 or more	276	—	22	4	46	24	28	67	85	6.71	1 749
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	252	100	49	56	31	16	—	—	—	2.03	567
1.00 or less	203	100	44	49	10	—	—	—	—	1.53	359
1.01 to 1.50	28	—	—	7	14	7	—	—	—	4.00	115
1.51 or more	21	—	5	—	7	9	—	—	—	4.29	93
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	4 086	1 038	926	703	508	406	169	212	124	2.61	12 389
2	1 075	352	254	159	166	70	26	38	10	2.23	2 723
3 and 4	912	319	291	112	89	65	6	26	4	1.97	2 168
5 to 9	647	261	177	113	22	49	19	—	6	1.85	1 434
10 to 49	1 173	565	295	155	66	44	33	9	6	1.57	2 488
50 or more	882	457	216	100	50	33	14	12	—	1.46	1 722
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	41	8	21	5	—	—	7	—	—	2.10	123
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 458	2 899	2 128	1 330	866	604	238	282	111	2.13	21 640
Less than \$100	1 316	572	218	217	129	121	19	34	6	1.89	3 272
\$100 to \$149	1 826	624	464	300	150	135	45	82	26	2.12	4 714
\$150 to \$199	1 723	590	391	192	202	152	95	73	28	2.19	4 786
\$200 to \$249	1 560	562	411	218	155	87	34	47	46	2.03	3 940
\$250 to \$299	950	282	350	121	117	52	13	12	3	2.05	2 156
\$300 to \$349	413	114	122	100	34	—	24	19	—	2.26	1 001
\$350 to \$399	168	25	29	51	8	47	8	—	—	3.09	567
\$400 to \$499	158	52	29	44	33	—	—	—	—	2.43	377
\$500 or more	34	7	7	8	12	—	—	—	—	2.88	74
No cash rent	310	71	107	79	26	10	—	15	2	2.29	753
Median	\$176	\$169	\$191	\$171	\$179	\$159	\$191	\$162	\$193	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	8 816	3 000	2 180	1 347	901	667	274	297	150	2.15	23 047
Median income	\$6 864	\$5 553	\$7 708	\$7 998	\$7 687	\$6 833	\$6 290	\$6 587	\$7 687	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.6	30.3	28.2	26.6	26.5	29.0	30.6	27.8	30.5	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 719	1 098	701	543	456	427	178	188	128	2.61	—
Median income	\$2 865	\$2 500	\$2 795	\$2 628	\$3 587	\$3 920	\$3 621	\$4 811	\$6 731	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	49.9	45.8	45.4	50+	43.9	32.9	—	—

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Appendix A and B.]

Monroe city		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present					
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total	10 823	1 255	1 058	2 791	1 322	58	283	111	261	325	16	202	258	1 188	1 592	55.3			
Owner-occupied housing units																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																			
1 person	2 418	192	68	1 265	1 058	141	44	199	32	156	210	12	41	30	554	1 140	66.7		
2 persons	3 527	293	190	629	510	394	141	37	15	56	65	32	42	312	335	62.1			
3 persons	1 719	11	510	498	246	25	—	14	26	31	36	4	84	112	56	48.9			
4 persons	755	5	188	172	160	30	—	7	17	4	4	—	13	73	82	51	40.7		
5 persons	696	12	3.78	2.71	2.12	1.16	—	—	—	5	5	—	30	31	100	10	39.6		
6 or more persons	2 35	3 4	4 661	8 927	3 185	77	1.21	2.83	1.34	1.27	1.17	2.83	1.37	1.63	1.20	1.20	47.0		
Total persons	30 376	—	—	—	—	—	456	327	439	577	27	618	953	2 748	2 243	—	—	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use --	10 806	1 03	1 255	1 058	2 791	1 322	58	283	111	257	325	16	202	258	1 188	1 579	55.3		
1.0 or more persons per room --	453	12	43	67	109	77	—	—	—	8	10	—	—	73	73	—	—	46.8	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use --	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.3	
1.0 or more persons per room --	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 711	1 148	944	2 561	1 206	27	236	95	249	296	4	160	229	1 078	1 392	55.6			
With a mortgage --	5 507	75	1 046	824	1 663	16	218	71	109	77	—	103	192	500	240	46.8			
Less than 15 percent	2 109	10	323	347	1 029	80	54	24	32	7	—	24	30	115	115	48.3			
15 to 19 percent	993	43	193	171	280	54	6	26	12	6	10	11	35	103	103	51.5			
20 to 24 percent	646	43	108	134	21	6	34	21	16	5	—	5	13	50	50	37.8			
25 to 29 percent	437	5	114	92	64	47	4	36	8	12	—	14	21	49	49	38.7			
30 to 34 percent	323	12	54	33	26	49	—	7	6	38	50	—	10	12	53	51.1			
35 percent or more	930	5	110	64	125	116	—	45	5	5	5	—	27	81	157	112	54.9		
Not computed --	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	27	—	6	5	43.6		
Median	18.1	21.6	18.8	16.8	13.0	28.0	21.7	23.1	19.8	24.4	46.0	27.0	29.3	22.9	34.5	34.5	65.8		
Net mortgaged	4 204	11	102	120	898	833	11	16	24	140	219	4	56	152	152	152	61.1		
Less than 10 percent	1 767	6	75	68	669	412	7	6	15	54	56	—	19	—	—	—	61.1		
10 to 14 percent	643	17	5	6	111	143	—	6	3	4	41	—	13	5	78	78	67.2		
15 to 19 percent	407	5	6	6	60	60	—	—	5	6	6	—	41	—	—	—	80	80	
20 to 24 percent	288	5	6	10	82	82	—	6	6	6	6	—	10	5	—	—	27	27	
25 to 29 percent	230	—	—	—	40	40	—	4	—	9	14	—	5	6	—	—	27	27	
30 to 34 percent	202	—	—	—	10	42	—	—	—	15	19	—	15	19	39	39	67.9		
35 percent or more	593	—	—	—	13	10	49	—	—	—	47	42	4	5	—	158	265	69.3	
Not computed --	74	10	—	10	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	12.5	10—	25.6	12.7	12.7	37	67.3	
Median	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	10—	13.0	13.0	17.9	21.4	21.4	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	8 816	566	878	376	344	275	467	485	234	335	229	937	1 194	650	981	835	34.4		
PERSONS IN UNIT																			
1 person	3 000	—	—	—	—	—	234	380	166	271	184	290	248	115	473	639	49.4		
2 persons	2 180	243	318	51	117	177	152	75	28	37	317	138	235	65	210	129	29.7		
3 persons	1 347	245	202	89	80	65	55	16	—	10	19	126	188	114	133	133	29.6		
4 persons	901	—	144	27	27	9	26	—	23	5	—	52	173	92	121	31	8	31.1	
5 persons	667	—	122	68	68	50	—	14	5	—	—	14	108	173	45	31	5	32.6	
6 or more persons	721	12	92	69	70	24	—	12	17	1	1.12	2.06	3.11	3.88	1.58	89	21	40.3	
Median	2.15	1.53	3 115	1 411	3.19	2.28	1.50	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.04	2.88	2.88	3 664	2 730	1.15	1.15	—	
Total persons	23 047	—	—	—	1 563	1 271	673	810	708	528	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use --	8 564	56	854	370	338	275	460	476	222	304	194	912	1 161	676	949	807	34.2		
1.0 or more persons per room --	860	—	136	96	69	31	4	21	22	9	—	25	179	125	54	15	34.7		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use --	252	—	24	6	—	7	—	7	12	—	—	5	33	4	32	28	51.8		
1.0 or more persons per room --	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	32.7	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 458	54	856	326	485	264	455	485	218	321	223	932	1 144	617	933	787	34.1		
Less than 15 percent	1 095	74	174	60	49	65	13	56	106	93	91	62	107	73	87	87	34.7		
15 to 19 percent	918	94	92	49	33	39	33	33	25	73	71	58	80	83	160	160	34.3		
20 to 24 percent	856	95	56	84	48	14	25	48	41	21	21	31	28	79	92	87	35.0		
25 to 29 percent	672	52	84	58	28	16	29	37	17	5	5	37	73	123	95	107	36.2		
30 to 34 percent	1 119	47	76	19	15	51	64	30	16	56	57	112	181	23	67	103	33.1		
35 to 49 percent	1 939	49	76	23	47	37	127	89	28	25	52	409	373	191	218	175	31.7		
50 percent or more	533	50	46	5	34	33	1.2	18	43	16	14	28	24	39	43	39	32.8		
Median	28 6	2.5	18.9	18.8	19.4	27.8	31.6	22.1	16.4	23.2	36.3	50.0	34.8	28.2	30.7	33.5	33.5	...	

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

Monroe city	Male householder							Female householder							
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over			
Owner-occupied housing units	2 418	641	44	199	32	156	210	1 777	12	41	30	554	1 140		
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 418	641	44	199	32	156	210	1 777	12	41	30	554	1 140		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	2 273	591	13	185	32	156	205	1 682	—	35	30	530	1 087		
2 or more	115	26	7	14	—	—	5	89	12	—	—	24	53		
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	30	24	24	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—		
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Less than \$5,000	1 065	242	—	34	—	74	134	823	12	5	6	226	574		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	667	135	28	35	—	31	41	532	—	5	5	171	351		
\$10,000 to \$12,499	182	48	10	35	3	—	—	134	—	24	6	32	72		
\$12,500 to \$14,999	132	20	—	13	—	7	—	112	—	7	—	53	52		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	128	46	6	13	7	6	14	82	—	—	7	43	32		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	118	70	—	31	7	19	13	48	—	—	—	17	31		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	61	34	—	19	15	—	—	27	—	—	—	5	22		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	15	—	7	—	—	8	13	—	—	6	7	—		
\$50,000 or more	37	31	—	12	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	6		
Median	\$5 811	\$7 953	\$8 929	\$12 179	\$22 143	\$5 833	\$4 296	\$5 433	\$2500—	\$11 094	\$11 667	\$6 037	\$4 973		
Mean	\$8 943	\$13 896	\$9 371	\$17 862	\$25 093	\$16 257	\$7 626	\$7 157	\$948	\$9 948	\$14 751	\$7 818	\$6 601		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 166	558	13	167	24	156	198	1 608	—	30	30	504	1 044		
With a mortgage	705	293	6	155	21	59	52	412	—	25	23	207	157		
Less than \$200	291	116	—	43	7	41	25	175	—	—	—	97	78		
\$200 to \$249	133	36	—	17	—	—	19	97	—	7	—	43	47		
\$250 to \$299	97	42	—	27	7	—	8	55	—	7	—	30	18		
\$300 to \$349	67	43	6	25	—	12	—	24	—	5	11	—	8		
\$350 to \$399	31	6	—	—	—	6	—	25	—	6	19	—	—		
\$400 to \$499	41	17	—	17	—	—	—	24	—	6	6	12	—		
\$500 to \$599	19	19	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$600 to \$749	18	6	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	6		
\$750 or more	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median	\$223	\$242	\$325	\$282	\$275	\$176	\$203	\$216	—	\$289	\$354	\$208	\$201		
Not mortgaged	1 461	265	7	12	3	97	146	1 196	—	5	7	297	887		
Less than \$50	135	66	7	6	—	18	35	69	—	5	—	6	58		
\$50 to \$74	410	64	—	—	—	13	51	346	—	—	—	71	275		
\$75 to \$99	338	36	—	—	3	13	20	302	—	—	—	79	223		
\$100 to \$124	331	66	—	6	—	37	23	265	—	—	—	84	181		
\$125 to \$149	127	24	—	—	—	16	8	103	—	—	7	35	61		
\$150 to \$199	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	22	57		
\$200 to \$249	35	9	—	—	—	—	9	26	—	—	—	—	26		
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	6		
Median	\$89	\$77	\$50—	\$75	\$88	\$103	\$69	\$90	—	\$50—	\$138	\$98	\$87		
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS															
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.5	22.0	10—	22.7	20.7	22.3	22.5	26.9	—	28.6	43.3	29.7	26.3		
With a mortgage	30.3	24.3	22.5	23.6	21.3	21.7	50+	34.4	—	29.5	49.2	30.7	34.9		
Not mortgaged	23.3	16.8	10—	10.0	12.5	22.9	17.5	24.7	—	10—	12.5	29.0	24.4		
Income in 1979 below poverty level	802	173	—	22	—	52	99	629	12	5	—	186	426		
Percent below poverty level	33.2	27.0	—	11.1	—	33.3	47.1	35.4	100.0	12.2	—	33.6	37.4		
Renter-occupied housing units	3 000	1 235	234	380	166	271	184	1 765	290	248	115	473	639		
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 900	1 182	234	380	160	245	163	1 718	284	242	115	454	623		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	100	53	—	—	6	26	21	47	6	—	—	19	16		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	1 038	401	26	109	32	130	104	637	53	63	43	204	274		
2	352	100	28	11	15	34	12	252	32	36	13	57	114		
3 and 4	319	86	10	40	8	20	8	233	17	25	14	57	105		
5 to 9	261	110	19	39	28	15	9	151	44	26	19	43	19		
10 to 49	565	324	98	94	48	66	18	241	112	57	5	27	40		
50 or more	457	206	53	87	27	6	33	251	32	41	21	70	87		
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Less than \$5,000	1 406	449	104	55	39	113	138	957	172	19	54	243	469		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	813	341	89	108	52	58	34	472	99	123	21	139	90		
\$10,000 to \$12,499	210	77	19	32	—	26	—	133	—	47	21	31	34		
\$12,500 to \$14,999	93	40	—	33	—	7	—	53	8	27	—	—	18		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	225	137	22	83	6	20	6	88	11	12	19	32	14		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	98	72	—	36	27	9	—	26	—	6	—	20	—		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	80	58	—	26	7	19	6	22	—	—	—	8	14		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33	33	—	—	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$50,000 or more	42	28	—	7	21	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—		
Median	\$5 553	\$7 045	\$5 516	\$12 109	\$9 048	\$7 983	\$3 544	\$4 661	\$4 088	\$9 416	\$5 875	\$4 901	\$3 675		
Mean	\$8 481	\$10 965	\$6 280	\$13 185	\$19 433	\$10 903	\$4 789	\$6 742	\$4 774	\$13 309	\$7 089	\$6 959	\$4 865		
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 899	1 204	229	380	160	257	178	1 695	290	230	107	464	604		
Less than \$100	572	198	12	28	35	60	63	374	13	7	5	120	229		
\$100 to \$149	624	223	31	44	20	82	46	401	58	21	15	147	160		
\$150 to \$199	590	281	61	111	29	44	36	309	92	38	33	52	94		
\$200 to \$249	562	211	61	70	34	33	13	351	93	129	33	41	55		
\$250 to \$299	282	123	41	75	7	—	—	159	34	35	21	36	33		
\$300 to \$349	114	80	15	38	15	6	6	34	—	—	—	27	7		
\$350 to \$399	25	13	—	7	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	6		
\$400 to \$449	52	27	—	7	14	—	6	25	—	—	—	25	—		
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—		
No cash rent	71	48	8	—	—	32	8	23	—	—	—	10	13		
Median	\$169	\$179	\$205	\$215	\$194	\$126	\$118	\$159	\$186	\$217	\$201	\$136	\$120		
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS															
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.3	24.8	39.1	21.3	16.8	22.6	37.9	33.3	50+	27.2	31.7	29.3	37.9		
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 098	341	58	47	31	97	108	757	130	13	47	203	364		
Percent below poverty level	36.6	27.6	24.8	12.4	18.7	35.8	58.7	42.9	44.8	5.2	40.9	42.9	57.0		

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Monroe city**

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	176	71	41	64	Vacant for rent housing units	622	231	240	151
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	13	6	—	7	1 room	35	18	17	—
4 rooms	30	16	14	—	2 rooms	25	13	12	—
5 rooms	57	20	7	30	3 rooms	112	27	46	39
6 rooms	51	17	9	25	4 rooms	273	104	114	55
7 rooms	8	8	—	—	5 rooms	106	69	14	23
8 or more rooms	17	4	11	2	6 rooms	37	—	21	16
Median	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.3	7 or more rooms	34	—	16	18
					Median	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	176	71	41	64	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	607	231	240	136
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	—	—	15
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	42	18	24	—
1	13	6	7	—	1	109	44	33	32
2	77	45	16	16	2	317	120	136	61
3	70	12	18	40	3	123	45	31	47
4	16	8	—	8	4	15	4	—	11
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	16	—	16	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	16	16	—	9	1975 to March 1980	61	8	38	15
1970 to 1974	28	9	10	18	1970 to 1974	105	51	49	5
1960 to 1969	38	20	—	18	1960 to 1969	75	31	12	32
1950 to 1959	45	16	11	19	1950 to 1959	201	85	77	39
1940 to 1949	27	—	8	19	1940 to 1949	66	37	14	15
1939 or earlier	22	10	12	19	1939 or earlier	114	19	50	45
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	138	45	34	59	1, detached or attached	411	131	170	110
2 or more	38	26	7	5	2	27	8	19	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	5	3 and 4	50	36	7	7
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>				5	5 to 9	30	7	15	8
Central heating system	102	53	14	35	10 to 49	55	25	15	15
Other means	74	18	27	29	50 or more	31	17	14	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	18	7	—	11
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	138	45	34	59	Specified vacant for rent housing units	622	231	240	151
Less than \$10,000	3	—	3	9	Less than \$100	264	84	102	78
\$10,000 to \$19,999	49	18	22	9	\$100 to \$149	118	19	66	33
\$20,000 to \$29,999	38	—	9	29	\$150 to \$199	115	55	28	32
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6	6	—	13	\$200 to \$249	101	57	44	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13	—	—	13	\$250 to \$299	16	8	—	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8	8	—	6	\$300 to \$399	8	8	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	15	9	—	2	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	—	—	—	Median	\$116	\$161	\$113	\$99
\$100,000 or more	4	4	—						
Median	\$21 800	\$38 800	\$17 300	\$22 200					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Monroe city**

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units						Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more
<b>Total</b>	138	3	87	19	25	4	21 800	622	264	233	117	8	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	138	3	87	19	25	4	21 800	607	249	233	117	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	118
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	16	15	11	—	143
1	13	—	7	6	—	—	19 800	109	63	31	15	—	79
2	51	3	39	—	9	—	19 900	317	106	133	78	—	129
3	58	—	27	13	14	4	45 800	123	59	43	13	8	103
4	16	—	14	—	2	—	21 300	15	4	11	—	—	103
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	85
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	30	27	4	—	111
1970 to 1974	21	3	—	9	9	—	49 200	105	9	20	76	—	228
1960 to 1969	38	—	14	4	16	4	50 600	75	40	34	1	—	97
1950 to 1959	35	—	29	6	—	—	19 300	201	101	75	17	8	99
1940 to 1949	22	—	22	—	—	—	20 500	66	36	30	—	—	78
1939 or earlier	22	—	22	—	—	—	18 300	114	48	47	19	—	117
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	138	3	87	19	25	4	21 800	411	226	140	37	8	—
2 or more	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	193	38	75	80	—	188
Mobile home or trailer	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	18	—	18	—	—	155

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Monroe city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 448	148	899	1 145	850	848	628	805	424	439	262	42 000	53 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	4 310	47	471	662	527	539	428	695	352	362	227	48 200	60 600
15 to 24 years -----	61	7	21	21	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	20 900	31 700
25 to 34 years -----	766	4	72	86	89	97	129	142	50	89	8	52 200	57 900
35 to 44 years -----	717	5	48	77	72	78	56	131	91	100	59	62 800	74 800
45 to 64 years -----	2 014	20	200	290	274	264	170	356	180	140	120	48 000	61 800
65 years and over -----	752	11	130	188	92	100	67	66	31	27	40	36 100	49 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	405	8	62	80	62	62	43	43	25	12	8	36 000	44 400
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 700	28 400
25 to 34 years -----	124	—	—	13	30	6	43	26	6	—	—	52 400	50 600
35 to 44 years -----	62	—	9	15	7	7	—	11	7	6	—	37 500	49 200
45 to 64 years -----	95	—	22	23	6	26	—	6	6	6	—	37 100	40 900
65 years and over -----	108	8	27	29	7	23	—	6	6	—	8	25 400	40 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 733	93	366	403	261	247	157	67	47	65	27	30 200	39 200
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
25 to 34 years -----	67	—	5	18	7	20	11	6	—	—	—	40 900	40 800
35 to 44 years -----	129	—	12	42	32	7	—	18	5	6	7	33 800	55 400
45 to 64 years -----	611	41	168	143	94	45	70	18	7	11	14	25 400	35 500
65 years and over -----	922	52	177	200	128	175	76	25	35	48	6	32 700	39 400
Median age -----	55.5	64.5	60.0	58.8	56.2	58.8	52.5	48.4	49.3	46.1	54.7	... ...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	649	7	57	60	86	41	85	156	39	92	26	58 500	66 200
1975 to 1978 -----	1 174	25	106	130	157	116	142	167	159	119	53	52 500	64 100
1970 to 1974 -----	1 011	34	95	183	133	171	111	133	44	76	31	43 200	52 900
1960 to 1969 -----	1 597	18	256	306	209	237	131	198	115	72	55	40 400	51 100
1959 or earlier -----	2 017	64	385	466	265	283	159	151	67	80	97	34 000	46 600
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	82	19	11	7	38	7	—	—	—	—	—	30 800	25 500
4 rooms -----	507	51	233	179	20	12	—	6	6	6	—	18 100	20 700
5 rooms -----	1 569	41	347	464	283	231	112	63	13	9	6	28 000	32 300
6 rooms -----	1 852	31	218	332	361	341	252	194	61	39	23	39 600	44 000
7 rooms -----	1 188	6	61	99	115	189	177	285	141	73	42	56 500	63 400
8 or more rooms -----	1 250	—	29	64	33	68	87	263	203	312	191	87 900	101 900
Median -----	6.1	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.4	8.1	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 200	17 600
1 -----	84	18	14	16	17	13	—	—	—	6	—	26 000	30 200
2 -----	1 620	79	479	444	219	193	104	46	21	21	14	25 000	31 400
3 -----	3 523	36	356	609	567	565	423	541	243	112	71	43 500	49 800
4 -----	1 063	9	30	42	47	77	94	207	145	275	137	84 400	96 800
5 or more -----	145	—	20	27	—	—	7	11	15	25	40	90 600	107 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	497	—	—	11	19	40	161	93	133	40	84 700	97 000	
1970 to 1974 -----	473	7	5	45	67	69	41	92	59	65	23	61 600	69 800
1960 to 1969 -----	1 645	5	106	223	220	262	228	281	155	80	85	50 300	61 400
1950 to 1959 -----	1 762	38	301	370	309	253	169	129	75	61	57	35 300	45 400
1940 to 1949 -----	987	48	236	222	140	118	83	65	17	43	15	27 300	38 600
1939 or earlier -----	1 084	50	251	285	103	127	67	77	25	57	42	27 100	43 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	602	65	188	155	49	92	24	5	6	12	6	22 100	30 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	901	60	253	197	121	113	67	36	25	9	20	25 800	35 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	369	—	58	67	104	44	30	31	15	14	6	35 500	43 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	394	—	86	90	85	41	37	24	11	20	—	32 400	39 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	814	12	140	233	198	94	44	50	10	19	14	31 100	38 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	795	6	76	174	83	124	141	117	49	19	6	45 700	47 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 137	5	67	164	163	193	188	184	90	67	16	48 500	53 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	749	—	25	51	30	74	188	87	163	41	71 100	78 900	
\$50,000 or more -----	687	—	6	14	17	57	23	170	131	116	153	87 800	111 000
Median -----	\$20 771	\$5 489	\$10 366	\$16 212	\$16 542	\$21 176	\$23 520	\$33 030	\$36 460	\$39 757	\$55 420	...	...
Mean -----	\$26 920	\$7 463	\$12 745	\$16 984	\$18 232	\$24 675	\$25 238	\$39 763	\$45 064	\$46 995	\$67 001	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	3 877	68	446	643	584	429	411	577	303	309	107	44 200	55 000
Less than 15 percent -----	1 645	4	177	309	230	180	137	305	152	101	50	44 800	56 000
15 to 19 percent -----	730	14	91	113	107	82	103	76	42	85	17	46 000	54 400
20 to 24 percent -----	467	—	43	68	87	41	68	83	12	57	8	48 800	55 900
25 to 29 percent -----	297	—	35	13	45	40	34	42	35	34	19	55 600	68 600
30 to 34 percent -----	171	7	15	49	15	13	11	23	26	12	—	39 800	51 200
35 percent or more -----	534	43	70	85	93	73	58	43	36	20	13	37 000	47 200
Not computed -----	33	—	15	6	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	25 600	30 800
Median -----	16.9	43.3	17.1	15.4	17.7	17.1	18.3	14.4	14.9	18.1	16.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 571	80	453	502	266	419	217	228	121	130	155	39 400	52 100
Less than 10 percent -----	1 390	17	151	269	141	239	121	189	94	65	104	44 100	58 900
10 to 14 percent -----	356	21	92	42	53	48	45	15	15	25	—	34 800	39 700
15 to 19 percent -----	277	—	56	41	48	45	21	13	6	22	25	38 800	56 200
20 to 24 percent -----	137	14	49	20	6	22	6	6	6	6	8	24 200	44 600
25 to 29 percent -----	105	9	44	21	6	13	6	—	—	—	6	19 900	37 800
30 to 34 percent -----	89	7	16	32	—	22	6	—	—	—	6	25 900	38 200
35 percent or more -----	197	12	45	69	6	30	12	5	6	6	6	25 500	38 800
Not computed -----	20	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	31 700	62 500
Median -----	10—	20.7	14.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 448	148	899	1 145	850	848	628	805	424	439	262	42 000	53 900
1 or more persons per room -----	65	9	18	25	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	22 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	6 448	148	899	1 145	850	848	628	805	424	439	262	42 000	53 900
Central heating system -----	5 469	56	564	846	737	776	605	789	416	424	256	46 400	58 800
Air conditioning -----	6 289	111	829	1 101	850	848	628	805	416	439	262	42 800	54 700
Control system -----	4 115	8	233	395	521	599	563	705	410	425	256	54 400	68 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	490	56	138	120	43	67	18	5	19	12	12	22 700	34 800
Percent below poverty level -----	7.6	37.8	15.4	10.5	5.1	7.9	2.9	0.6	4.5	2.7	4.6	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Monroe city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 942	276	489	716	939	690	316	168	140	22	186	222
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	1 406	24	145	188	349	240	119	138	74	15	114	242
15 to 24 years	390	7	30	46	138	79	24	12	4	—	50	229
25 to 34 years	503	6	39	78	115	104	39	63	37	—	22	251
35 to 44 years	238	5	—	48	59	29	45	26	18	8	—	265
45 to 64 years	147	—	37	11	16	12	11	30	15	15	254	254
65 years and over	128	6	39	5	21	16	—	7	—	7	27	202
Male householder, no wife present	931	88	80	227	206	143	84	13	46	—	44	213
15 to 24 years	300	17	28	61	85	71	23	—	7	—	8	220
25 to 34 years	304	10	15	114	61	49	34	7	14	—	—	228
35 to 44 years	147	18	14	20	20	23	15	6	19	—	12	231
45 to 64 years	98	9	23	9	27	—	6	—	—	—	24	166
65 years and over	82	34	—	23	13	—	6	—	6	—	—	175
Female householder, no husband present	1 605	164	264	301	384	307	113	17	20	7	28	207
15 to 24 years	365	10	29	106	100	96	24	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	335	4	32	56	135	78	25	5	—	—	—	231
35 to 44 years	157	—	21	28	32	53	16	—	—	—	7	242
45 to 64 years	364	38	116	16	66	47	34	6	20	—	21	201
65 years and over	384	112	66	95	51	33	14	6	—	—	—	158
Median age	31.9	66.3	55.8	29.3	28.6	28.4	33.6	34.7	36.7	66.1	43.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	2 081	74	217	379	507	379	226	100	106	8	85	232
1975 to 1978	1 330	136	153	269	314	276	68	49	34	14	17	219
1970 to 1974	259	31	25	44	87	19	22	6	—	—	25	207
1960 to 1969	192	19	84	24	18	16	—	13	—	—	18	145
1959 or earlier	80	16	10	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	41	113
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	71	13	9	15	—	8	6	—	—	—	20	175
2 rooms	325	63	36	133	49	22	—	—	—	—	22	180
3 rooms	932	138	174	230	254	115	6	—	7	—	8	183
4 rooms	1 317	51	166	245	323	266	160	43	21	7	35	227
5 rooms	756	—	76	56	200	216	64	58	67	—	19	260
6 rooms	384	11	28	32	104	48	42	52	25	—	42	248
7 or more rooms	157	—	—	5	9	15	38	15	20	15	40	339
Median	4.0	2.9	3.7	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.1	8.1	4.9	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	3 942	276	489	716	939	690	316	168	140	22	186	222
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 878	256	474	708	933	681	316	168	134	22	186	223
0.50 or less	2 724	217	358	501	639	476	216	90	94	22	111	219
0.51 to 1.00	1 020	30	106	180	272	193	84	70	40	—	45	233
1.01 to 1.50	88	5	10	17	22	—	16	8	—	—	10	213
1.51 or more	46	4	—	10	—	12	—	—	—	—	20	169
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	64	20	15	8	6	9	—	—	—	6	—	135
0.50 or less	24	10	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
0.51 to 1.00	40	10	15	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	132
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	776	154	150	179	95	141	14	5	7	—	31	170
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	746	138	144	171	95	141	14	5	7	—	31	173
1.01 or more persons per room	26	4	—	13	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	16	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	71	13	9	15	—	8	6	—	—	—	20	175
1	1 506	210	252	389	406	169	13	11	14	—	42	190
2	1 686	42	201	263	392	385	206	72	59	7	59	240
3	660	11	27	49	141	128	91	85	61	7	60	279
4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	450
5 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	500+
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	1 296	63	129	207	295	180	117	83	78	15	129	236
2	415	31	152	106	85	11	21	—	4	—	5	162
3 and 4	517	41	94	103	102	83	52	9	7	—	19	205
5 to 9	329	28	24	48	117	73	25	6	—	—	8	224
10 to 49	752	18	83	217	192	103	66	40	25	—	8	213
50 or more	612	95	7	35	138	240	35	30	26	—	6	255
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	21	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	11	213
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	375	6	24	25	63	119	32	12	54	7	33	273
1970 to 1974	793	10	25	108	212	253	102	47	25	—	11	256
1960 to 1969	805	40	70	171	235	128	51	45	31	15	19	225
1950 to 1959	744	40	79	172	193	111	35	36	25	—	53	221
1940 to 1949	616	35	157	110	168	29	53	21	5	—	38	190
1939 or earlier	609	145	134	130	68	50	43	7	—	—	32	153
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	3 829	194	482	704	933	690	310	168	140	22	186	225
4 or more	113	82	7	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	84
With elevator	113	82	7	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	84
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	766	55	145	170	182	102	49	22	41	—	—	203
15 to 19 percent	568	47	85	57	134	95	77	45	13	15	—	239
20 to 24 percent	531	56	56	80	123	92	62	30	32	—	—	229
25 to 29 percent	375	29	38	56	136	61	22	25	8	—	—	232
30 to 34 percent	365	21	42	90	115	66	24	—	7	—	—	209
35 to 49 percent	395	32	47	86	83	89	24	15	19	—	—	225
50 percent or more	674	24	76	144	148	173	51	31	20	7	—	227
Not computed	268	12	—	33	18	12	7	—	—	—	186	193
Median	24.7	22.7	21.3	28.1	25.8	29.1	22.3	22.8	22.5	18.7	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	3 942	276	489	716	939	690	316	168	140	22	186	222
Central heating system	2 731	147	115	410	720	639	248	163	140	22	127	244
Air conditioning	3 559	168	365	653	910	664	291	168	140	22	178	228
Control system	2 013	101	41	196	521	546	189	145	140	22	112	258

Table B-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Monroe city

	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	7 081	678	1 053	426	405	858	879	1 242	775	765	20 583	26 721	554	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Morried-couple families	4 671	103	376	212	231	600	659	1 083	707	700	26 379	33 651	135	
15 to 24 years	78	7	16	12	—	19	12	12	—	—	15 526	15 332	12	
25 to 34 years	808	14	27	14	33	136	143	251	90	100	26 233	31 399	14	
35 to 44 years	781	15	33	22	17	59	120	160	247	108	31 660	35 493	40	
45 to 64 years	2 193	29	105	73	95	283	275	552	346	435	29 379	39 237	41	
65 years and over	811	38	195	91	86	103	109	108	24	57	14 869	20 776	28	
Male householder, no wife present	487	84	61	53	26	49	90	49	32	43	17 437	21 077	56	
15 to 24 years	40	—	18	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	10 313	10 240	—	
25 to 34 years	158	6	17	24	13	13	36	19	13	17	20 417	24 514	—	
35 to 44 years	62	—	—	3	6	11	22	14	6	—	21 250	22 803	—	
45 to 64 years	95	27	5	—	7	11	19	—	—	26	19 432	28 202	17	
65 years and over	132	51	21	10	—	8	13	16	13	—	6 786	14 308	39	
Female householder, no husband present	1 923	491	616	161	148	209	130	110	36	22	8 125	11 319	363	
15 to 24 years	16	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 962	16	
25 to 34 years	72	23	10	13	14	6	—	—	6	—	10 577	10 518	28	
35 to 44 years	132	9	10	24	18	23	18	8	14	8	15 893	20 304	3	
45 to 64 years	653	134	187	31	49	122	73	37	12	8	10 444	12 845	107	
65 years and over	1 050	313	405	93	67	58	39	65	4	6	6 893	9 437	209	
Median age	55.4	67.8	67.3	63.2	56.6	54.8	50.3	52.0	45.6	50.3	...	...	64.8	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	765	31	67	39	7	98	86	240	99	98	27 700	30 026	31	
1975 to 1978	1 290	82	145	77	70	173	181	192	203	167	22 883	29 508	76	
1970 to 1974	1 065	65	119	40	80	139	171	182	184	85	22 034	28 692	62	
1960 to 1969	1 739	134	269	114	108	204	207	281	161	261	20 817	27 741	121	
1959 or earlier	2 222	366	453	156	140	244	234	347	128	154	14 929	22 223	264	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 073	678	1 053	426	405	858	879	1 238	771	765	20 563	26 712	554	
1.01 or more persons per room	65	—	9	8	6	17	6	14	5	—	16 397	19 697	3	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	33 750	34 950	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heating equipment	7 081	678	1 053	426	405	858	879	1 242	775	765	20 583	26 721	554	
Central heating system	5 920	399	778	347	330	655	776	1 113	763	759	22 425	29 370	384	
Air conditioning	6 894	613	981	426	399	833	873	1 229	775	765	20 943	27 211	470	
Central system	4 443	219	391	238	220	438	600	905	708	724	26 261	33 904	187	
Vehicles available	6 721	513	931	397	390	851	857	1 242	775	765	21 371	27 779	436	
1	2 150	410	657	222	179	257	160	147	75	43	10 090	13 632	312	
2 or more	4 571	103	274	175	211	594	697	1 095	700	722	26 955	34 434	124	
House heating fuel	7 081	678	1 053	426	405	858	879	1 242	775	765	20 583	26 721	554	
Utility gas	6 167	629	954	357	360	788	757	1 080	636	606	19 970	25 519	519	
Battled, tank, or LP gas	33	—	19	—	—	—	—	6	8	9	107	18 119	6	
Electricity	869	49	80	69	45	70	110	156	131	159	26 597	35 627	29	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	23 750	23 492	—	
Median rooms	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.3	7.2	7.4	...	...	5.4	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 448	602	901	369	394	814	795	1 137	749	687	20 771	26 920	490	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
With a mortgage	3 877	205	409	181	209	523	542	777	582	449	23 510	29 090	195	
Less than \$200	900	104	169	68	67	143	143	119	49	38	16 944	17 991	93	
\$200 to \$249	678	51	87	41	58	122	81	164	28	46	18 400	22 790	33	
\$250 to \$299	480	6	46	37	25	124	64	84	67	27	19 519	24 425	6	
\$300 to \$349	349	22	37	6	—	66	62	65	67	24	22 757	26 029	22	
\$350 to \$399	299	6	14	11	14	30	83	80	39	22	24 583	27 025	—	
\$400 to \$499	394	16	31	6	26	22	42	83	100	68	27 763	34 443	22	
\$500 to \$599	324	—	6	6	13	4	33	91	85	86	32 311	46 469	—	
\$600 to \$749	265	—	10	—	6	—	26	73	92	58	31 719	47 505	10	
\$750 or more	188	—	9	6	—	12	8	18	55	50	32 105	58 705	9	
Median	\$288	\$199	\$220	\$227	\$232	\$249	\$287	\$317	\$434	\$499	...	...	\$207	
Not mortgaged	2 571	397	492	188	185	291	253	360	167	238	15 381	23 648	295	
Less than \$50	83	28	34	—	6	15	—	—	—	—	6 607	8 392	35	
\$50 to \$74	401	135	126	20	17	56	37	10	—	—	6 502	9 295	89	
\$75 to \$99	532	99	127	33	66	55	46	90	10	6	12 765	14 909	70	
\$100 to \$124	534	70	108	45	45	69	29	96	34	38	14 944	20 325	48	
\$125 to \$149	344	47	18	36	13	42	60	72	28	28	20 714	29 581	24	
\$150 to \$199	393	6	59	34	22	41	62	50	62	57	22 396	31 708	13	
\$200 to \$249	149	6	15	14	5	6	13	30	16	44	31 803	46 360	10	
\$250 or more	135	6	5	6	11	7	6	12	17	65	46 856	59 592	6	
Median	\$113	\$84	\$92	\$123	\$102	\$107	\$131	\$121	\$159	\$191	...	...	\$83	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
With a mortgage	3 877	205	409	181	209	523	542	777	582	449	23 510	29 090	195	
Less than 15 percent	1 645	—	—	17	23	153	243	471	339	399	32 976	42 603	—	
15 to 19 percent	730	—	36	25	83	183	144	97	142	20	21 557	24 477	—	
20 to 24 percent	467	—	37	60	25	123	58	107	49	8	19 425	22 349	—	
25 to 29 percent	297	—	43	33	19	24	51	78	33	16	22 557	24 185	—	
30 to 34 percent	171	7	68	5	7	24	24	24	12	—	14 464	16 109	12	
35 percent or more	534	165	225	41	52	16	22	—	7	6	6 747	8 350	150	
Not computed	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	33	
Median	16.9	50+	37.9	24.0	19.9	18.0	16.0	13.3	13.5	10—	...	...	50+	
Not mortgaged	2 571	397	492	188	185	291	253	360	167	238	15 381	23 648	295	
Less than 10 percent	1 390	—	53	36	116	218	214	348	167	238	26 495	37 077	7	
10 to 14 percent	356	15	128	69	45	60	33	6	—	—	11 268	12 192	10	
15 to 19 percent	277	38	146	55	13	13	6	6	—	—	7 416	8 703	20	
20 to 24 percent	137	40	78	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 018	6 150	26	
25 to 29 percent	105	56	41	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 844	5 233	37	
30 to 34 percent	89	77	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 307	4 707	41	
35 percent or more	197	157	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 682	3 286	140	
Not computed	20	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 585	14	
Median	10—	32.8	17.1	14.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.9	

Table B-17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Monroe city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level	
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)			
4 016	951	1 062	425	259	577	314	275	85	68	9 978	13 030	804	136	
1 434	123	295	215	114	277	186	163	40	21	14 342	16 417	136	41	
399	35	134	112	25	62	13	18	—	—	10 681	11 565	41	33	
513	11	122	28	15	149	104	71	13	—	17 118	17 245	33	10	
247	10	9	49	44	25	45	45	8	12	16 691	20 512	22	22	
147	22	23	7	8	20	24	22	12	9	18 523	22 939	22	30	
128	45	7	19	22	21	—	7	7	—	11 579	12 830	30	25	
937	204	278	64	26	129	85	78	33	40	9 679	14 945	165	9	
300	82	108	26	7	52	5	20	—	—	7 872	9 836	73	28	
304	29	93	34	19	59	37	26	—	7	12 206	14 233	28	19	
153	17	42	—	—	6	34	7	14	33	22 991	28 182	16	30	
98	34	7	4	—	6	9	19	19	—	14 667	18 532	25	25	
82	42	28	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	4 917	7 292	30	30	
Female householder, no husband present	1 645	624	489	146	119	171	43	34	12	7	7 627	8 987	503	503
15 to 24 years	365	208	113	—	23	15	—	—	6	—	4 362	5 953	166	166
25 to 34 years	345	66	136	40	52	30	14	—	—	7	9 277	11 639	65	65
35 to 44 years	157	20	32	26	7	51	9	6	6	—	12 679	13 571	31	31
45 to 64 years	364	103	120	39	19	49	20	14	—	—	8 615	9 938	84	84
65 years and over	414	227	88	41	18	26	—	14	—	—	4 701	6 877	157	157
Median age	32.0	44.2	28.3	29.5	33.7	29.8	33.9	35.3	39.2	40.4	—	—	34.6	34.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 115	487	631	240	126	273	184	105	46	23	9 515	12 178	431
1975 to 1978	1 359	300	305	118	88	232	124	114	39	39	11 578	15 012	224
1970 to 1974	270	87	51	40	18	41	6	21	—	6	9 758	11 507	84
1960 to 1969	192	48	52	20	27	18	—	27	—	—	9 750	11 796	48
1959 or earlier	80	29	23	7	—	13	—	8	—	—	7 692	10 006	17

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 946	927	1 041	415	259	577	305	275	79	68	10 030	13 060	774
0.50 or less	2 764	742	823	233	145	322	197	175	67	60	8 929	12 701	562
0.51 to 1.00	1 048	164	183	148	110	231	108	92	12	—	13 159	13 926	186
1.01 to 1.50	88	3	23	34	4	16	—	—	8	11 324	15 135	8	
1.51 or more	46	18	12	—	—	8	—	8	—	6 042	10 886	18	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	70	24	21	10	—	—	9	—	6	—	7 292	11 379	30
0.50 or less	24	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	5 930	14
0.51 to 1.00	46	10	21	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	7 778	14 221	16
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	4 016	951	1 062	425	259	577	314	275	85	68	9 978	13 030	804
Central heating system	2 767	578	647	322	188	395	232	252	85	68	11 231	14 661	476
Air conditioning	3 625	757	997	394	226	531	292	275	85	68	10 371	13 600	624
Central system	2 024	390	432	235	115	313	183	210	78	68	12 021	16 000	301
Vehicles available	3 505	631	919	404	254	564	305	275	85	68	11 253	14 162	582
1	2 055	505	648	240	126	250	120	113	25	28	9 159	11 620	418
2 or more	1 450	126	271	164	128	314	185	162	60	40	15 559	17 764	164
House heating fuel	4 016	951	1 062	425	259	577	314	275	85	68	9 978	13 030	804
Utility gas	2 325	530	668	243	162	337	178	142	41	24	9 741	12 498	477
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	23	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4 044	5 163	23
Electricity	1 658	398	388	182	97	236	136	133	44	44	10 591	13 934	304
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	3.9	4.1	—	—	3.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

3 942	928	1 032	409	259	572	314	275	85	68	10 067	13 134	776	
CONTRACT RENT	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$100	687	359	164	33	68	48	10	5	—	4 845	6 766	304	
\$100 to \$149	695	163	232	78	23	128	50	21	—	9 120	10 340	140	
\$150 to \$199	1 443	225	341	161	83	147	64	95	13	14	10 085	12 352	164
\$200 to \$249	661	118	150	61	56	95	84	56	19	22	12 567	16 087	118
\$250 to \$299	296	7	54	48	16	47	67	41	12	4	17 500	18 542	12
\$300 to \$349	123	7	12	5	6	38	14	5	13	23	19 398	29 407	7
\$350 to \$399	129	—	22	—	7	31	25	26	13	5	21 875	24 248	—
\$400 to \$499	22	—	—	7	—	—	—	15	—	36 955	32 715	—	
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	186	49	57	16	—	38	—	26	—	9 122	12 008	31	
Median	\$222	\$168	\$209	\$234	\$240	\$231	\$280	\$270	\$349	\$313	—	—	\$170

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	766	8	17	15	56	205	124	203	70	68	23 279	27 676	13
15 to 19 percent	568	20	91	44	50	158	149	41	15	—	17 036	17 212	8
20 to 24 percent	531	51	112	106	104	112	41	5	—	—	12 417	12 575	43
25 to 29 percent	375	43	116	138	34	44	—	—	—	—	10 516	10 183	22
30 to 34 percent	365	39	262	49	8	7	—	—	—	—	7 998	7 954	55
35 to 49 percent	395	138	208	34	7	8	—	—	—	—	6 094	6 472	79
50 percent or more	674	498	169	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 636	3 869	443
Not computed	268	131	57	16	—	38	—	26	—	—	5 375	8 334	113
Median	24.7	50+	32.9	26.1	21.1	17.0	16.1	12.1	11.5	10—	—	—	50+

Table B-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

## Monroe city

## Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
PERSONS IN UNIT	3 877	900	678	480	349	299	394	324	265	188	288
1 person -----	491	186	104	51	50	14	41	19	18	8	229
2 persons -----	1 149	329	242	166	94	85	109	76	18	30	251
3 persons -----	837	177	121	126	47	114	86	93	54	19	298
4 persons -----	890	130	124	127	85	57	101	59	134	73	338
5 persons -----	366	63	44	—	59	16	57	52	24	51	402
6 persons -----	103	10	30	7	5	13	—	19	12	7	345
7 persons -----	31	5	6	—	9	—	—	6	5	—	325
8 or more persons -----	10	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	236
Median -----	2.86	2.30	2.47	2.68	3.15	2.94	3.05	3.22	3.82	4.01	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	2 937	555	465	378	279	237	335	274	247	167	313
15 to 24 years -----	61	17	18	6	8	—	—	12	—	—	238
25 to 34 years -----	718	94	64	71	55	62	139	91	103	39	409
35 to 44 years -----	629	52	81	46	98	49	66	66	88	83	388
45 to 64 years -----	1 339	304	266	220	105	126	118	99	56	45	273
65 years and over -----	190	88	36	35	13	—	12	6	—	—	210
Male householder, no wife present -----	277	95	32	20	31	17	29	39	6	8	279
15 to 24 years -----	16	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	190
25 to 34 years -----	124	25	17	6	13	—	23	26	6	8	452
35 to 44 years -----	52	17	8	7	—	7	—	13	—	—	257
45 to 64 years -----	59	29	—	7	12	5	6	—	—	—	254
65 years and over -----	26	14	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	194
Female householder, no husband present -----	663	250	181	82	39	45	30	11	12	13	223
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	60	10	20	13	5	6	6	—	—	—	250
35 to 44 years -----	120	29	17	19	13	18	6	5	—	13	287
45 to 64 years -----	310	145	76	31	13	15	18	6	6	—	207
65 years and over -----	173	66	68	19	8	6	—	6	6	—	215
Median age -----	46.8	53.7	52.2	50.5	42.3	45.9	38.1	38.4	37.2	39.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	603	47	49	46	62	37	82	96	97	87	481
1975 to 1978 -----	973	97	141	114	60	100	161	105	127	68	387
1970 to 1974 -----	738	172	92	117	93	79	75	78	23	9	295
1960 to 1969 -----	1 132	389	279	172	93	73	57	45	5	19	232
1959 or earlier -----	431	195	117	31	41	10	19	—	13	5	209
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	51	12	25	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	227
4 rooms -----	271	176	49	28	6	—	6	—	6	—	179
5 rooms -----	834	365	227	86	67	23	27	26	6	7	211
6 rooms -----	1 153	262	212	192	101	125	182	26	47	6	277
7 rooms -----	712	75	138	80	86	70	87	112	41	23	337
8 or more rooms -----	856	10	27	87	82	81	92	160	165	152	531
Median -----	6.2	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.4	7.5	7.8	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	424	4	13	27	—	20	77	61	117	105	613
1970 to 1974 -----	389	25	31	41	32	65	63	57	50	25	401
1960 to 1969 -----	1 282	193	302	194	151	141	97	126	50	28	288
1950 to 1959 -----	1 015	408	212	119	97	25	92	33	12	17	223
1940 to 1949 -----	404	145	60	62	46	21	28	35	7	—	247
1939 or earlier -----	363	125	60	37	23	27	37	12	29	13	247
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	68	54	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	446	281	95	29	26	—	15	—	—	—	184
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	643	300	157	91	47	30	18	—	—	—	207
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	584	176	175	91	70	47	13	6	6	—	233
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	429	38	112	83	73	54	37	24	8	—	289
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	411	18	42	94	41	77	85	49	5	—	357
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	577	27	63	46	47	61	165	95	35	38	431
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	303	—	28	26	40	18	29	64	70	28	516
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	309	—	—	12	5	12	32	74	119	55	625
\$150,000 or more -----	107	6	—	—	—	—	12	22	67	—	750+
Median -----	\$44 200	\$24 500	\$34 700	\$43 900	\$44 100	\$52 000	\$67 100	\$78 100	\$103 000	\$129 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 645	525	336	197	143	106	143	107	51	37	244
15 to 19 percent -----	730	112	137	123	75	72	68	77	53	13	297
20 to 24 percent -----	467	63	60	52	60	56	52	54	46	24	349
25 to 29 percent -----	297	31	19	45	6	14	34	45	67	36	499
30 to 34 percent -----	171	54	21	5	—	13	18	12	18	30	371
35 percent or more -----	534	109	98	58	61	38	63	29	30	48	302
Not computed -----	33	6	7	—	4	—	16	—	—	—	344
Median -----	16.9	12.9	15.0	16.7	17.0	18.0	18.4	18.6	23.1	27.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	3 877	900	678	480	349	299	394	324	265	188	288
Steam or hot water system -----	13	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	341
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 210	585	506	399	310	277	384	318	243	188	319
Other built-in electric units -----	51	20	9	—	6	—	—	—	16	—	231
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	221	104	76	11	8	10	—	6	6	—	204
Other means -----	382	191	87	70	17	7	10	—	—	—	200
Air conditioning -----	3 803	847	663	480	349	299	388	324	265	188	291
Central system -----	2 778	319	437	360	284	258	355	318	259	188	348
1 or more individual room units -----	1 025	528	226	120	65	41	33	6	6	—	198
House heating fuel -----	3 877	900	678	480	349	299	394	324	265	188	288
Utility gas -----	3 308	809	621	424	294	264	341	276	174	105	276
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	20	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	233
Electricity -----	549	85	51	56	55	35	53	48	91	75	389
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Monroe city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 571	83	401	532	534	344	393	149	135	113
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	872	50	249	192	214	78	57	26	6	93
2 persons -----	1 200	33	134	261	229	204	217	52	70	119
3 persons -----	297	—	—	55	52	41	68	39	42	150
4 persons -----	171	—	18	21	33	21	29	32	17	141
5 persons -----	23	—	—	—	6	—	17	—	—	166
6 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons -----	8	—	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	160
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.84	1.33	1.31	1.78	1.73	1.96	2.14	2.43	2.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 373	13	100	264	286	233	274	93	110	128
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	48	—	7	7	20	14	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	88	—	5	24	7	6	20	5	21	155
45 to 64 years -----	675	6	21	126	155	104	157	62	44	132
65 years and over -----	562	7	67	107	104	109	97	26	45	124
Male householder, no wife present -----	128	22	24	24	28	18	5	7	—	94
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	10	—	—	3	—	—	—	7	—	214
45 to 64 years -----	36	—	—	13	13	10	—	—	—	110
65 years and over -----	82	22	24	8	15	8	5	—	—	70
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 070	48	277	244	220	93	114	49	25	97
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175
45 to 64 years -----	301	—	82	67	67	44	22	—	19	101
65 years and over -----	749	48	195	177	153	42	83	45	6	94
Median age -----	66.3	70.4	72.7	66.4	65.3	63.8	64.2	63.5	57.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	46	—	5	12	—	6	11	5	7	150
1975 to 1978 -----	201	—	19	40	30	32	50	24	6	134
1970 to 1974 -----	273	—	50	44	46	73	33	6	21	123
1960 to 1969 -----	465	20	61	102	109	46	60	41	26	111
1959 or earlier -----	1 586	63	266	334	349	187	239	73	75	109
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	31	—	7	13	4	7	—	—	—	91
4 rooms -----	236	28	88	34	56	19	5	6	—	76
5 rooms -----	735	27	164	232	130	85	80	11	6	94
6 rooms -----	699	14	97	137	192	129	117	8	5	113
7 rooms -----	476	14	28	102	118	54	76	46	38	120
8 or more rooms -----	394	—	17	14	34	50	115	78	86	186
Median -----	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.5	7.6	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	73	—	—	14	12	13	22	12	—	145
1970 to 1974 -----	84	—	6	13	20	19	5	6	15	129
1960 to 1969 -----	363	20	14	62	90	54	58	36	29	124
1950 to 1959 -----	747	6	105	164	151	115	118	38	50	116
1940 to 1949 -----	583	30	110	133	113	87	68	23	19	104
1939 or earlier -----	721	27	166	146	148	56	122	34	22	104
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	80	6	26	48	—	—	—	—	—	79
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	453	27	144	107	105	38	23	4	5	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	502	29	101	135	130	46	34	21	6	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	266	14	42	70	75	28	37	—	—	102
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	419	7	82	67	108	72	66	12	5	112
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	217	—	6	49	36	56	51	19	—	133
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	228	—	—	32	42	47	87	14	6	146
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	121	—	—	9	26	26	27	18	15	150
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	130	—	—	15	6	18	38	39	14	184
\$150,000 or more -----	155	—	—	—	6	13	30	22	84	250+
Median -----	\$39 400	\$21 400	\$22 000	\$27 000	\$34 100	\$47 900	\$54 600	\$84 100	\$184 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 390	49	165	289	293	211	211	90	82	116
10 to 14 percent -----	356	7	65	71	80	39	75	13	6	111
15 to 19 percent -----	277	14	68	48	33	41	43	11	19	106
20 to 24 percent -----	137	—	34	31	39	6	16	6	5	102
25 to 29 percent -----	105	—	18	32	25	—	22	8	—	102
30 to 34 percent -----	89	7	22	19	—	29	—	—	12	95
35 percent or more -----	197	—	29	34	64	12	26	21	11	114
Not computed -----	20	6	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	88
Median -----	10—	10—	12.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 571	83	401	532	534	344	393	149	135	113
Steam or hot water system -----	26	—	—	7	5	—	8	6	206	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 652	27	114	309	348	285	310	136	123	127
Other built-in electric units -----	32	7	—	—	4	12	9	—	—	135
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	264	12	97	58	71	18	8	—	—	85
Other means -----	597	37	190	165	104	24	66	5	6	86
Air conditioning -----	2 486	69	383	516	507	344	337	145	135	114
Central system -----	1 337	7	77	230	289	254	231	119	130	131
1 or more individual room units -----	1 149	62	306	286	218	90	156	26	5	93
House heating fuel -----	2 571	83	401	532	534	344	393	149	135	113
Utility gas -----	2 334	76	387	487	499	298	330	138	119	111
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	113
Electricity -----	217	7	14	45	22	46	56	11	16	136
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175

Table B-20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Monroe city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
	Occupied housing units	7 081	534	514	1 774	3 038	1 221	4 016	375	804	814	1 391
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	4 671	438	378	1 403	1 869	583	1 434	117	231	327	633	126
15 to 24 years	78	13	5	18	29	13	399	26	97	88	170	18
25 to 34 years	808	170	81	250	212	95	513	64	94	100	217	38
35 to 44 years	781	104	122	296	168	91	247	21	10	57	122	37
45 to 64 years	2 193	134	170	766	981	142	147	—	23	47	69	8
65 years and over	811	17	—	73	479	242	128	6	7	35	55	25
Male householder, no wife present	487	51	33	89	213	101	937	104	226	204	238	165
15 to 24 years	40	10	14	6	6	4	300	40	94	62	93	11
25 to 34 years	158	17	8	39	75	19	304	34	64	88	83	35
35 to 44 years	62	11	6	7	23	15	153	24	42	20	27	40
45 to 64 years	95	13	—	11	41	30	98	—	20	19	20	39
65 years and over	132	—	5	26	68	33	82	6	6	15	15	40
Female householder, no husband present	1 923	45	103	282	956	537	1 645	154	347	283	520	341
15 to 24 years	16	6	—	—	10	365	10	118	99	92	46	46
25 to 34 years	72	6	—	14	34	18	345	51	66	144	20	20
35 to 44 years	132	13	26	45	48	—	157	19	47	22	49	20
45 to 64 years	653	15	56	72	420	90	364	32	66	57	89	120
65 years and over	1 050	5	21	151	454	419	414	42	50	41	146	135
Median age	55.4	37.9	44.7	50.3	58.9	67.7	32.0	32.1	28.6	29.3	30.1	56.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	765	241	63	161	226	74	2 115	304	500	425	654	232
1975 to 1978	1 290	293	174	357	285	181	1 359	71	262	266	491	269
1970 to 1974	1 065	—	277	310	330	148	270	—	42	85	109	34
1960 to 1969	1 739	—	—	946	627	166	192	—	—	38	89	65
1959 or earlier	2 222	—	—	—	1 570	652	80	—	—	—	48	32
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	13	—	—	~	6	7	77	28	—	—	11	38
2 rooms	19	6	—	7	6	—	325	34	81	79	62	69
3 rooms	62	—	—	25	31	6	932	91	273	179	223	166
4 rooms	599	17	40	88	376	78	1 334	121	335	289	450	139
5 rooms	1 694	41	83	393	915	262	783	76	94	115	375	123
6 rooms	2 015	124	115	532	885	359	403	6	16	86	212	83
7 or more rooms	2 679	346	276	729	819	509	162	19	5	66	58	14
Median	6.1	7.3	6.7	6.2	5.7	6.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.4	3.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 073	534	514	1 770	3 038	1 217	3 946	375	784	814	1 370	603
0.50 or less	5 391	425	366	1 127	2 415	1 058	2 764	259	583	563	882	477
0.51 to 1.00	1 617	109	136	617	600	155	1 048	88	174	228	440	118
1.01 to 1.50	59	—	12	26	17	4	88	—	27	19	34	8
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	46	28	—	4	14	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	4	—	4	70	—	20	—	21	29
0.50 or less	4	—	—	—	—	4	24	—	8	—	6	10
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	—	4	—	—	46	—	12	—	15	19
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	1 540	55	63	195	763	464	1 769	182	398	322	464	403
2 persons	2 555	142	136	515	1 321	441	1 206	97	289	231	466	123
3 persons	1 249	100	121	422	469	137	552	36	67	127	262	60
4 persons	1 152	175	115	417	330	115	274	48	23	70	95	38
5 persons	405	56	54	125	124	46	141	—	27	46	68	—
6 or more persons	180	6	25	100	31	18	74	12	—	18	36	8
Median	2.28	3.20	2.98	2.92	2.07	1.83	1.70	1.56	1.51	1.87	2.00	1.28
Total persons	18 712	1 768	1 634	5 508	7 157	2 645	7 669	745	1 349	1 782	2 820	973
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	6 845	511	486	1 755	2 945	1 148	1 370	48	26	269	801	226
2	99	—	5	7	41	46	415	15	6	79	221	94
3 and 4	27	—	—	8	5	14	517	63	81	108	136	129
5 to 9	8	—	—	—	8	—	329	41	107	85	60	36
10 to 49	43	6	—	4	25	8	752	72	316	185	127	52
50 or more	25	—	6	—	14	5	612	136	252	83	46	95
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	34	17	17	—	—	—	21	—	16	5	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	7 081	534	514	1 774	3 038	1 221	4 016	375	804	814	1 391	632
Steam or hot water system	50	—	8	5	13	24	24	—	4	7	9	4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 245	513	486	1 614	2 047	585	2 184	324	672	490	523	175
Other built-in electric units	110	15	13	34	48	—	262	32	115	69	20	26
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	515	—	—	44	334	137	297	7	7	69	185	29
Other means	1 161	6	7	77	596	475	1 249	12	6	179	654	398
Air conditioning	6 894	534	500	1 749	2 977	1 134	3 625	358	798	782	1 190	497
Central system	4 443	528	465	1 454	1 574	422	2 024	332	707	448	363	174
1 or more individual room units	2 451	6	35	295	1 403	712	1 601	26	91	334	827	323
House heating fuel	7 081	534	514	1 774	3 038	1 221	4 016	375	804	814	1 391	632
Utility gas	6 167	256	424	1 603	2 726	1 158	2 325	53	107	481	1 197	487
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	—	8	6	19	—	33	4	—	6	5	18
Electricity	869	278	82	165	286	58	1 658	318	697	327	189	127
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	554	6	17	121	230	180	804	45	146	145	292	176
Percent below poverty level	7.8	1.1	3.3	6.8	7.6	14.7	20.0	12.0	18.2	17.8	21.0	27.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	678	12	8	105	290	263	951	56	167	162	328	238
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 053	15	49	150	635	204	1 062	68	206	242	381	165
\$10,000 to \$12,499	426	29	10	112	167	108	425	59	75	88	154	49
\$12,500 to \$14,999	405	—	30	104	165	106	259	32	43	42	86	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999	858	43	50	199	445	121	577	58	100	110	216	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999	879	35	83	182	467	112	314	47	59	76	116	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 242	133	122	380	448	159	275	43	69	49	99	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	775	149	124	246	196	60	85	7	50	21	7	—
\$50,000 or more	765	118	38	296	225	88	68	5	35	24	4	—
Median	\$20 583	\$35 000	\$26 350	\$25 931	\$17 490	\$13 337	\$9 978	\$12 852	\$10 967	\$10 085	\$9 831	\$7 556
Mean	\$26 721	\$42 755	\$30 541	\$31 172	\$23 366	\$19 984	\$13 030	\$15 613	\$16 156	\$13 973	\$11 789	\$9 040

Table B-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8]

## Monroe city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units									
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units		5 to 9 units		10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	7 081	6 845	202	34	4 016	1 370	415	517	329	752	612	21		
Condominium housing units	-	-	-	-	32	-	7	6	-	19	-			
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families	4 671	4 585	79	7	1 434	767	103	161	63	227	97	16		
15 to 24 years	78	71	-	7	399	154	32	71	19	80	32	11		
25 to 34 years	808	795	13	-	513	278	42	47	24	79	38	5		
35 to 44 years	781	770	11	-	247	162	16	14	7	34	14	-		
45 to 64 years	2 193	2 143	50	-	147	81	13	13	-	27	13	-		
65 years and over	811	806	5	-	128	92	-	16	13	7	-	-		
Male householder, no wife present	487	427	36	24	937	222	88	103	97	250	172	5		
15 to 24 years	40	16	-	24	300	35	69	21	28	82	60	5		
25 to 34 years	158	134	24	-	304	109	6	36	32	64	57	-		
35 to 44 years	62	62	-	-	153	33	-	20	24	49	27	-		
45 to 64 years	95	95	-	-	98	24	6	18	7	37	6	-		
65 years and over	132	120	12	-	82	21	7	8	6	18	22	-		
Female householder, no husband present	1 923	1 833	87	3	1 645	381	224	253	169	275	343	-		
15 to 24 years	16	4	12	-	365	38	37	49	33	128	80	-		
25 to 34 years	72	72	-	-	345	105	47	32	38	66	57	-		
35 to 44 years	132	129	-	3	157	27	27	21	32	11	39	-		
45 to 64 years	653	631	22	-	364	87	39	70	47	35	86	-		
65 years and over	1 050	997	53	-	414	124	74	81	19	35	81	-		
Median age	55.4	55.5	53.9	22.7	32.0	33.6	29.5	36.0	33.5	28.1	33.6	23.3		
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	765	713	45	7	2 115	612	238	289	166	469	320	21		
1975 to 1978	1 290	1 245	21	24	1 359	473	131	132	130	240	253	-		
1970 to 1974	1 065	1 046	16	3	270	125	8	57	11	37	32	-		
1960 to 1969	1 739	1 718	21	-	192	98	28	39	14	6	7	-		
1959 or earlier	2 222	2 123	99	-	80	62	10	-	8	-	-	-		
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room	13	13	-	-	77	10	-	20	-	27	20	-		
2 rooms	19	13	6	-	325	36	18	28	37	153	53	-		
3 rooms	62	56	6	-	932	96	140	129	125	202	240	-		
4 rooms	599	523	42	34	1 334	320	200	243	90	235	236	10		
5 rooms	1 694	1 667	27	-	783	464	35	88	63	84	49	-		
6 rooms	2 015	1 962	53	-	403	325	17	-	14	36	-	11		
7 or more rooms	2 679	2 611	68	-	162	119	5	9	-	15	14	-		
Median	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.0	4.0	5.0	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.5		
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 073	6 845	194	34	3 946	1 364	403	513	317	731	597	21		
0.50 or less	5 391	5 227	130	34	2 764	874	270	357	242	522	483	16		
0.51 to 1.00	1 617	1 553	64	-	1 048	433	120	140	75	174	101	5		
1.01 to 1.50	59	59	-	-	88	53	3	-	27	5	8	-		
1.51 or more	6	6	-	-	46	4	10	16	-	8	-	-		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	-	8	-	70	6	12	4	12	21	15	-		
0.50 or less	4	-	4	-	24	-	6	4	6	8	-	-		
0.51 to 1.00	4	-	4	-	46	6	6	-	6	13	15	-		
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None	13	13	-	-	77	10	-	20	-	27	20	-		
1	101	89	12	-	1 506	178	191	224	210	394	304	5		
2	1 834	1 709	91	34	1 734	657	197	241	119	249	255	16		
3	3 777	3 715	62	-	675	506	22	32	-	82	33	-		
4	1 187	1 150	37	-	11	6	5	-	-	-	-	-		
5 or more	169	169	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	678	639	36	3	951	266	118	137	67	164	183	16		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 053	993	46	14	1 062	347	143	160	91	198	123	-		
\$10,000 to \$12,499	426	397	12	17	425	169	15	79	44	67	51	-		
\$12,500 to \$14,999	405	405	-	-	259	109	21	31	-	51	47	-		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	858	848	10	-	577	207	75	59	56	91	84	5		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	879	851	28	-	314	136	19	30	34	61	34	-		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 242	1 197	45	-	275	81	24	15	37	67	51	-		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	775	771	4	-	85	29	-	6	-	31	19	-		
\$50,000 or more	765	744	21	-	68	26	-	-	-	22	20	-		
Median	\$20 583	\$20 704	\$18 500	\$10 000	\$9 978	\$11 065	\$8 004	\$8 906	\$10 369	\$10 522	\$10 000	\$4 141		
Mean	\$26 721	\$26 884	\$24 292	\$8 478	\$13 030	\$13 944	\$10 127	\$10 478	\$12 155	\$14 682	\$13 783	\$6 290		
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Heating equipment	7 081	6 845	202	34	4 016	1 370	415	517	329	752	612	21		
Steam or hot water system	50	50	-	-	24	13	3	-	4	4	4	-		
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 245	5 112	106	27	2 184	572	89	248	248	473	533	21		
Other built-in electric units	110	110	-	-	262	14	9	24	8	147	60	-		
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	515	500	15	-	297	186	26	45	15	25	15	-		
Other means	1 161	1 073	81	7	1 249	585	288	200	58	103	15	-		
Air conditioning	6 894	6 673	187	34	3 625	1 182	340	461	294	720	607	21		
Central system	4 443	4 342	70	31	2 024	366	44	272	229	516	586	11		
Vehicles available	6 721	6 493	194	34	3 505	1 192	342	435	294	681	540	21		
1	2 150	2 033	83	34	2 055	580	188	246	215	451	370	5		
2 or more	4 571	4 460	111	-	1 450	612	154	189	79	230	170	16		
House heating fuel	7 081	6 845	202	34	4 016	1 370	415	517	329	752	612	21		
Utility gas	6 167	5 976	167	24	2 325	1 251	360	308	113	224	166	-		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	33	-	-	33	6	12	9	6	-	-	-		
Electricity	869	824	35	10	1 658	113	43	200	210	528	559	5		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Water heating fuel	7 081	6 845	202	34	4 010	1 364	415	517	329	752	612	21		
Utility gas	6 281	6 087	194	-	2 417	1 235	377	330	144	234	97	-		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	91	81	-	10	33	11	12	4	-	6	-	-		
Electricity	709	677	8	24	1 556	118	26	183	185	508	515	21		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-		
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Family householder	5 444	5 328	106	10	1 947	932	185	231	105	295	178	21		
With own children under 18 years	2 311	2 264	44	3	1 037	511	104	97	36	176	108	5		
With own children under 6 years	787	765	19	3	652	372	68	34	13	102	58	5		
Female householder, no husband present	677	647	27	3	445	145	77	47	36	68	72	-		
With own children under 18 years	202	199	-	3	301	105	43	36	17	55	45	-		
With own children under 6 years	30	27	-	3	124	63	16	11	-	29	5	-		
Nonfamily householder	1 637	1 517	96	24	2 069	438	230	286	224	457	434	-		
Income in 1979 below poverty level	554	532	19	3	804	257	116	100	53	132	130	16		
Percent below poverty level	7.8	7.8	9.4	8.8	20.0	18.8	28.0	19.3	16.1	17.6	21.2	76.2		

Table B-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Monroe city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	7 081	1 540	2 555	1 249	1 152	405	125	45	10	2.28	18 712
Nonrelatives present	171	-	66	48	21	12	13	11	-	2.91	592
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	94	31	49	6	8	-	-	-	-	1.83	182
4 rooms	599	225	258	75	30	11	-	-	-	1.79	1 203
5 rooms	1 694	483	652	275	182	80	11	11	-	2.06	3 915
6 rooms	2 015	410	812	349	295	90	44	8	7	2.24	5 117
7 rooms	1 266	415	415	253	273	60	17	12	-	2.46	3 445
8 or more rooms	1 413	155	369	291	364	164	53	14	3	3.13	4 850
Median	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 073	1 540	2 555	1 245	1 148	405	125	45	10	2.28	18 681
1.00 or less	7 008	1 540	2 549	1 245	1 140	394	114	26	-	2.27	18 286
1.01 to 1.50	59	-	-	-	8	11	11	19	10	6.45	382
1.51 or more	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	3.50	31
1.00 or less	8	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	3.50	31
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	6 845	1 437	2 510	1 209	1 122	401	111	45	10	2.29	18 097
2 or more	202	79	35	40	30	4	14	-	-	2.13	565
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	34	24	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.21	50
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 448	1 363	2 349	1 134	1 061	389	103	39	10	2.29	16 873
Less than \$10,000	148	74	47	16	8	-	-	3	-	1.50	295
\$10,000 to \$19,999	899	261	382	89	107	43	9	5	3	1.99	2 327
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 145	272	434	220	145	30	31	6	7	2.19	2 637
\$30,000 to \$39,999	850	221	306	144	116	57	6	-	-	2.17	1 896
\$40,000 to \$49,999	848	198	360	124	128	21	6	11	-	2.13	1 950
\$50,000 to \$59,999	628	146	199	130	109	39	5	-	-	2.34	1 674
\$60,000 to \$79,999	805	83	287	185	144	70	27	9	-	2.68	2 548
\$80,000 to \$99,999	424	47	99	105	131	28	14	-	-	3.13	1 368
\$100,000 to \$149,999	439	47	121	67	129	70	-	5	-	3.27	1 430
\$150,000 or more	262	14	114	54	44	31	5	-	-	2.56	748
Median	\$42 000	\$33 100	\$40 100	\$47 800	\$51 800	\$61 200	\$49 600	\$45 400	\$28 200	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	7 081	1 540	2 555	1 249	1 152	405	125	45	10	2.28	18 712
Median income	\$20 583	\$7 124	\$19 706	\$26 124	\$28 462	\$33 125	\$32 500	\$25 750	\$16 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.2	20.9	10.9	12.6	14.8	14.0	13.2	14.0	17.5	...	...
With o mortgage	16.9	26.3	17.1	14.4	16.8	13.9	13.2	16.5	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	17.9	10—	10—	10—	15.6	-	10—	-	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	554	315	116	61	47	12	-	3	1.38	...	...
Median income	\$3 036	\$2 848	\$2 988	\$3 080	\$5 542	\$6 250	-	\$8 750	-	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	43.8	40.0	36.4	50+	50+	35.0	-	12.5	-	...	...
With o mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	-	-	-	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.9	36.9	28.3	50+	-	17.5	-	12.5	-	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 016	1 769	1 206	552	274	141	44	30	-	1.70	7 669
Nonrelatives present	361	-	270	45	20	14	-	12	-	2.17	858
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	77	49	8	-	8	-	-	12	-	1.29	158
2 rooms	325	233	84	8	-	-	-	-	-	1.20	418
3 rooms	932	654	247	17	-	4	-	10	-	1.21	1 247
4 rooms	1 334	571	463	188	60	42	6	4	-	1.71	2 485
5 rooms	783	203	207	143	136	66	28	-	-	2.41	1 985
6 rooms	403	51	160	130	48	-	10	4	-	2.44	877
7 or more rooms	162	8	37	66	22	29	-	-	-	3.05	499
Median	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	2.8	-	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 946	1 734	1 183	540	274	141	44	30	-	1.70	7 534
1.00 or less	3 812	1 734	1 175	532	266	95	10	-	-	1.65	6 842
1.01 to 1.50	88	-	-	8	-	42	4	-	-	5.36	463
1.51 or more	46	-	8	-	8	4	-	26	-	6.62	229
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	70	35	23	12	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	135
1.00 or less	70	35	23	12	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	135
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	1 370	369	415	299	162	73	44	8	-	2.26	3 230
2	415	188	139	38	37	3	-	10	-	1.64	705
3 and 4	517	225	201	40	26	13	-	12	-	1.67	933
5 to 9	329	196	90	43	-	-	-	-	-	1.34	493
10 to 49	752	417	197	74	26	38	-	-	-	1.40	1 269
50 or more	612	374	148	53	23	14	-	-	-	1.32	986
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	21	-	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	2.16	53
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 942	1 738	1 196	552	256	136	34	30	-	1.69	7 479
Less than \$100	276	222	29	16	-	9	-	-	-	1.12	456
\$100 to \$149	489	263	168	35	13	10	-	-	-	1.43	663
\$150 to \$199	716	404	198	76	19	3	6	10	-	1.39	1 184
\$200 to \$249	939	429	276	116	60	50	4	4	-	1.65	1 726
\$250 to \$299	690	216	293	86	84	7	-	-	-	1.94	1 376
\$300 to \$349	316	89	102	84	25	-	16	-	-	2.18	695
\$350 to \$399	168	25	29	51	8	47	8	-	-	3.09	567
\$400 to \$449	140	41	29	37	33	-	-	-	-	2.50	350
\$500 or more	22	7	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	2.07	38
No cash rent	186	42	65	43	14	10	-	12	-	2.28	424
Median	\$222	\$196	\$228	\$256	\$280	\$243	\$322	\$169	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	4 016	1 769	1 206	552	274	141	44	30	-	1.70	7 669
Median income	\$9 978	\$7 692	\$11 111	\$14 205	\$15 000	\$15 037	\$11 833	\$5 208	-	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.7	27.1	23.9	22.6	20.6	26.5	23.8	50+	-	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	804	391	248	75	46	30	-	14	-	1.54	...
Median income	\$2 907	\$2500	\$3 394	\$2500	\$4 896	\$6 538	-	\$2500	-	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	-	50+	-	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Monroe city		Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age				
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years					
Total	7 081	78	808	781	2 193	811	40	158	62	95	132	16	72	132	653	1 050	55.4	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																		
1 person	1 540	—	161	—	49	1 106	715	30	128	24	60	94	12	25	18	347	802	67.4
2 persons	2 555	208	150	536	10	14	15	—	16	10	30	12	17	26	187	185	60.9	
3 persons	1 249	347	343	349	10	—	13	—	14	15	21	4	30	45	79	44	48.8	
4 persons	1 152	572	186	123	13	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	36	25	19	40.2	
5 persons	405	5	20	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.4	
6 or more persons	180	27	360	442	207	1 17	117	220	120	129	261	1 17	215	2.9	1.44	1.15	45.4	
Median	228	244	2 926	3 75	6 442	1 821	51	215	149	137	27	156	122	432	1.12	1.354	—	—
Total persons	18 712	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.0	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use—	7 073	8	808	781	2 193	811	40	158	62	95	132	16	72	132	653	1 042	55.4	
1.0 or more persons per room—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.0 or more persons per room—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 448	766	717	2 014	752	16	124	62	95	108	4	67	129	61	922	55.5		
With a mortgage	3 877	718	629	1 339	190	16	124	52	59	26	—	60	120	310	173	46.8		
Less than 15 percent	1 645	—	228	276	894	37	—	38	19	20	7	—	6	30	90	49.3		
15 to 19 percent	730	—	143	142	188	49	6	21	12	6	—	—	6	25	85	—		
20 to 24 percent	467	23	166	74	86	5	6	22	21	16	—	—	7	27	14	44.3		
25 to 29 percent	297	15	95	51	52	26	4	23	—	—	—	—	14	6	9	12	36.2	
30 to 34 percent	171	12	33	26	13	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	37.1		
35 percent or more	534	—	53	51	101	42	20	—	17	19	—	—	27	40	81	83	55.2	
Not computed	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.4	
Median	2 571	—	48	88	675	562	—	—	10	21.1	37.7	4	7	749	66.3	—	—	
Not mortgaged	1 390	—	43	69	573	366	—	—	7	26	36	—	—	101	169	62.5	—	
10 to 14 percent	356	—	—	—	51	83	—	—	3	—	—	—	7	35	162	166	—	
15 to 19 percent	277	—	—	—	6	45	27	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	54	67	—	
20 to 24 percent	137	5	6	6	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	16	67	—	
25 to 29 percent	105	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	12	72.9	
30 to 34 percent	89	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	26	34	
35 percent or more	197	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	57	72.3	
Not computed	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	72.3	
Median	10—	—	10—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10—	—	—	—	—	
10—	4 016	399	513	247	147	128	300	304	153	98	82	365	345	157	364	414	32.0	
Renter-occupied housing units																		
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																		
1 person	1 769	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	245	113	93	76	225	173	58	39.4	
2 persons	1 206	2 9	231	34	58	92	128	52	7	28	5	—	—	100	125	23	37.1	
3 persons	552	1	131	78	66	27	19	—	—	—	6	—	11	35	40	38	30.2	
4 persons	274	—	74	58	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	36	8	32.7	
5 persons	141	19	61	35	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	5	30.6	
6 or more persons	74	4	16	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.4	
Median	1 70	2 95	1 269	3 70	2 73	2 20	1 48	1 12	1 18	1 03	1 04	1 31	1 50	2 39	1 19	1 06	—	
Total persons	7 669	9 3	1 462	902	382	284	373	373	217	106	107	534	590	371	453	480	—	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use—	3 946	399	513	247	141	128	300	295	147	85	72	351	339	157	358	414	31.9	
1.0 or more persons per room—	1 34	—	32	47	3	6	—	—	9	12	13	10	4	—	—	—	34.1	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	
1.0 or more persons per room—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 942	390	503	238	147	128	300	304	147	98	82	365	335	157	364	384	31.9	
Less than 15 percent	766	48	148	86	33	13	49	78	87	53	8	26	32	38	35.7	—		
15 to 19 percent	568	50	124	54	38	30	28	56	25	—	—	10	17	25	27	50	34.6	
20 to 24 percent	531	10	61	35	17	15	33	40	14	—	—	14	22	86	17	49	31.8	
25 to 29 percent	375	46	25	26	9	12	23	35	—	—	—	13	29	39	11	36	29.2	
30 to 34 percent	365	41	43	16	13	10	29	30	—	—	—	7	8	29	11	36	39.5	
35 to 49 percent	395	8	27	11	—	—	48	16	—	—	—	17	46	28	12	61	92	
50 percent or more	674	7	47	10	22	21	57	49	9	—	—	12	75	24	7	21	28.8	
Not computed	268	50	28	15	27	33	30.1	22.2	12.9	10—	—	36	50+	27.7	24.7	26.0	—	
Median	24.5	—	18.6	18.1	19.3	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table B-24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Monroe city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units	1 540	336	30	128	24	60	94	1 204	12	25	18	347	802	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 540	336	30	128	24	60	94	1 204	12	25	18	347	802	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use														
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	1 437	293	6	114	24	60	89	1 144	—	25	18	330	771	
2 or more	79	19	—	14	—	—	5	60	12	—	—	17	31	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	493	71	—	6	—	21	44	422	12	5	6	112	287	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	469	46	14	11	—	—	21	423	—	—	—	123	300	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	149	37	10	24	3	—	—	112	—	13	6	21	72	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	98	20	—	13	—	7	—	78	—	7	—	19	52	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	115	40	6	13	7	6	8	75	—	—	—	43	32	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	112	64	—	31	7	13	13	48	—	—	—	17	31	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45	18	—	11	7	—	—	27	—	—	—	5	22	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	15	—	7	—	—	8	13	—	—	6	7	—	
\$50,000 or more	31	25	—	12	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	6	6	
Median	\$7 124	\$14 250	\$10 250	\$18 750	\$20 714	\$18 333	\$5 357	\$6 536	\$2500—	\$11 442	\$11 250	\$6 767	\$6 383	
Mean	\$10 879	\$19 234	\$10 254	\$22 668	\$21 854	\$27 049	\$11 766	\$8 548	\$948	\$9 084	\$16 970	\$9 143	\$8 198	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 363	276	6	104	24	60	82	1 087	—	25	18	310	734	
With a mortgage	491	182	6	104	21	30	21	309	—	25	18	131	135	
Less than \$200	186	64	—	25	7	18	14	122	—	—	—	60	62	
\$200 to \$249	104	24	—	17	—	—	7	80	—	7	—	26	47	
\$250 to \$299	51	13	—	6	7	—	—	38	—	7	—	19	12	
\$300 to \$349	50	31	6	13	—	12	—	19	—	5	6	—	8	
\$350 to \$399	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	6	8	—	
\$400 to \$449	41	17	—	17	—	—	—	24	—	6	6	12	—	
\$500 to \$599	19	19	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749	18	6	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	6	
\$750 or more	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$229	\$262	\$325	\$315	\$275	\$179	\$178	\$220	—	\$289	\$375	\$211	\$206	
Not mortgaged	872	94	—	—	3	30	61	778	—	—	179	599		
Less than \$50	50	15	—	—	—	—	15	35	—	—	—	35		
\$50 to \$74	249	24	—	—	—	—	24	225	—	—	—	53	172	
\$75 to \$99	192	18	—	—	3	7	8	174	—	—	—	31	143	
\$100 to \$124	214	19	—	—	—	13	6	195	—	—	—	62	133	
\$125 to \$149	78	18	—	—	—	10	8	60	—	—	—	27	33	
\$150 to \$199	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	6	51	
\$200 to \$249	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
Median	\$93	\$86	—	—	\$88	\$115	\$66	\$94	—	—	—	\$102	\$91	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.9	19.2	22.5	21.6	20.7	17.5	17.2	21.8	—	29.5	45.0	21.7	20.5	
With a mortgage	26.3	22.0	22.5	21.6	21.3	21.7	37.9	32.3	—	29.5	45.0	21.7	33.3	
Not mortgaged	17.9	15.4	—	—	12.5	10—	16.6	18.5	—	—	—	21.7	17.6	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	315	38	—	—	—	11	27	277	12	5	—	82	178	
Percent below poverty level	20.5	11.3	—	—	—	18.3	28.7	23.0	100.0	20.0	—	23.6	22.2	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 769	680	153	245	113	93	76	1 089	225	173	58	262	371	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 734	657	153	245	107	80	72	1 077	219	167	58	262	371	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	23	—	—	6	13	4	12	6	—	—	—	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	369	165	15	86	19	24	21	204	26	28	11	58	81	
2	188	47	28	6	—	6	7	141	32	21	—	14	74	
3 and 4	225	52	—	23	8	13	8	173	—	20	7	65	81	
5 to 9	196	63	14	25	17	7	—	133	33	26	19	36	19	
10 to 49	417	224	63	64	42	37	18	193	102	37	—	19	35	
50 or more	374	129	33	41	27	6	22	245	32	41	21	70	81	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	606	143	48	22	8	29	36	463	140	6	7	83	227	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	549	215	79	71	30	7	28	334	74	86	11	93	70	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	153	43	13	26	—	4	—	110	—	35	21	26	28	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	58	19	—	19	—	—	—	39	—	21	—	—	18	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	178	90	13	59	6	6	6	88	11	12	19	32	14	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84	58	—	22	27	9	—	26	—	6	—	20	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	73	51	—	19	7	19	6	22	—	—	—	8	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33	33	—	—	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	35	28	—	7	21	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$7 692	\$9 400	\$6 344	\$12 961	\$23 274	\$22 639	\$5 238	\$6 756	\$4 071	\$9 763	\$11 310	\$8 185	\$4 379	
Mean	\$10 744	\$14 691	\$6 899	\$14 307	\$27 013	\$19 373	\$7 564	\$8 280	\$4 853	\$13 740	\$11 711	\$9 539	\$6 386	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 738	674	153	245	107	93	76	1 064	225	167	58	262	352	
Less than \$100	222	72	12	10	18	4	28	150	6	—	—	38	106	
\$100 to \$149	263	67	15	15	14	23	—	196	29	15	—	92	60	
\$150 to \$199	404	194	50	99	13	9	23	210	74	30	11	6	89	
\$200 to \$249	429	149	36	53	20	27	13	280	82	87	26	41	44	
\$250 to \$299	216	65	25	33	7	—	—	151	34	35	21	28	33	
\$300 to \$349	89	55	7	21	15	6	6	34	—	—	—	27	—	
\$350 to \$399	25	13	—	7	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	6	
\$400 to \$449	41	27	—	7	14	—	6	14	—	—	—	14	—	
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	
No cash rent	42	32	8	—	—	24	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	
Median	\$196	\$197	\$188	\$200	\$215	\$168	\$177	\$195	\$201	\$224	\$239	\$148	\$156	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.1	20.7	29.7	21.3	13.2	10—	29.3	31.0	50+	26.5	27.0	23.4	34.2	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	391	83	25	14	—	20	24	308	98	—	—	58	152	
Percent below poverty level	22.1	12.2	16.3	5.7	—	21.5	31.6	28.3	43.6	—	—	22.1	41.0	

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Monroe city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 244</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20 500</b>	<b>24 100</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families													
15 to 24 years	1 628	138	551	394	278	149	47	59	8	—	4	22 600	26 500
25 to 34 years	25	—	5	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 200	24 700
35 to 44 years	382	13	77	111	85	64	22	10	—	—	—	24 900	30 100
45 to 64 years	227	19	33	81	63	21	—	10	—	—	—	27 600	28 200
65 years and over	540	38	213	117	72	39	25	28	8	—	—	22 400	27 400
Male householder, no wife present	454	68	223	74	49	25	—	11	—	—	4	16 600	21 800
15 to 24 years	492	89	180	78	85	42	12	—	—	—	6	—	19 000
25 to 34 years	11	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—
35 to 44 years	112	12	23	34	23	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 800
45 to 64 years	33	—	9	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	26 300
65 years and over	148	42	49	—	29	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300
Female householder, no husband present	188	28	95	34	19	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	16 900
15 to 24 years	1 124	208	401	308	140	31	21	11	—	—	4	18 500	21 000
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	93	13	26	35	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 500
45 to 64 years	100	4	71	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	18 000
65 years and over	467	56	149	166	70	13	5	4	—	—	4	21 100	23 400
Median age	464	135	155	89	49	13	16	7	—	—	—	16 400	19 200
55.9	66.4	60.4	51.1	50.6	45.2	54.1	58.6	47.5	52.5	60.0	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	183	—	28	83	41	9	8	10	—	—	4	25 600	33 000
1975 to 1978	588	62	138	121	143	95	19	10	—	—	—	25 700	27 500
1970 to 1974	677	47	254	219	108	40	9	—	—	—	—	21 900	23 200
1960 to 1969	619	94	222	119	82	42	11	41	8	—	—	19 700	25 700
1959 or earlier	1 177	232	490	238	129	36	33	9	—	6	4	17 000	20 800
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	140	45	44	31	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	17 300
4 rooms	624	155	268	121	57	19	—	—	—	—	4	15 300	18 200
5 rooms	1 103	110	405	304	176	63	24	15	—	—	6	20 900	23 900
6 rooms	872	86	289	217	145	70	32	21	8	—	4	21 800	26 000
7 rooms	310	32	89	57	69	37	6	20	—	—	—	26 500	28 500
8 or more rooms	195	7	37	50	43	26	18	14	—	—	—	30 600	33 600
Median	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.0	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	106	32	50	11	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	16 400
2	1 103	232	463	216	125	34	24	5	—	—	4	16 700	19 700
3	1 593	99	481	465	309	127	37	57	8	6	4	24 700	27 600
4	365	59	120	76	49	44	13	4	—	—	—	20 300	23 800
5 or more	70	6	18	12	12	6	4	—	—	—	—	27 300	31 400
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	149	—	13	15	64	51	—	6	—	—	—	37 300	36 900
1970 to 1974	552	21	133	175	135	47	27	14	—	—	—	26 700	28 800
1960 to 1969	710	27	227	224	125	59	11	29	8	—	—	23 600	26 800
1950 to 1959	824	136	341	188	76	49	10	16	—	—	8	18 300	22 700
1940 to 1949	573	115	264	106	61	—	22	5	—	—	—	16 000	18 800
1939 or earlier	436	136	154	72	42	16	10	—	—	6	—	15 600	19 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	956	197	437	132	125	36	22	3	—	—	4	16 800	20 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	863	124	302	282	66	58	10	11	—	6	4	20 100	22 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	274	29	107	47	70	7	14	—	—	—	—	22 900	23 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	268	26	113	50	63	6	—	10	—	—	—	19 200	23 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	300	33	88	110	47	7	5	10	—	—	—	21 600	23 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	206	11	51	50	48	30	—	16	—	—	—	24 300	30 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	273	11	20	88	72	62	5	7	8	—	—	32 600	34 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	92	4	14	21	7	16	24	6	—	—	—	40 000	37 500
\$50,000 or more	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65 700	52 900
Median	\$8 857	\$5 840	\$7 003	\$9 516	\$12 161	\$18 929	\$11 429	\$20 156	\$28 750	\$8 750	\$3 750	—	—
Mean	\$11 535	\$7 991	\$8 641	\$12 641	\$13 945	\$17 498	\$18 889	\$22 526	\$29 255	\$8 505	\$3 690	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	1 617	144	448	471	321	137	37	43	8	—	8	24 400	27 000
Less than 15 percent	451	36	90	141	100	54	18	4	8	—	—	26 400	28 300
15 to 19 percent	263	10	72	116	39	11	—	15	—	—	—	23 800	26 300
20 to 24 percent	179	4	72	48	29	18	—	8	—	—	—	22 600	26 100
25 to 29 percent	140	24	41	32	26	—	5	12	—	—	—	21 000	26 000
30 to 34 percent	152	18	24	63	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 600	24 400
35 percent or more	396	52	134	71	69	44	14	4	—	—	8	21 400	27 600
Not computed	36	—	15	—	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	31 400	27 800
Median	22.1	29.6	23.8	19.1	22.8	19.3	25.5	21.6	12.5	—	45.0	—	—
Not mortgaged	1 627	291	684	309	182	85	43	27	—	6	—	17 600	21 300
Less than 10 percent	377	70	144	48	50	31	11	17	—	6	—	18 800	25 000
10 to 14 percent	287	52	88	53	47	28	12	7	—	—	—	20 300	23 600
15 to 19 percent	130	5	85	21	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	20 200
20 to 24 percent	151	36	57	45	6	—	4	3	—	—	—	16 500	18 600
25 to 29 percent	125	37	62	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 400	14 500
30 to 34 percent	113	21	47	38	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 700	19 000
35 percent or more	390	70	188	51	53	19	9	—	—	—	—	17 800	20 200
Not computed	54	—	13	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 100	21 800
Median	19.7	22.6	21.6	21.3	14.4	12.1	14.4	10	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 239	435	1 127	780	503	222	80	70	8	6	8	20 500	24 100
1.01 or more persons per room	322	54	139	55	37	31	—	6	—	—	—	16 900	20 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hearing equipment	3 244	435	1 132	780	503	222	80	70	8	6	8	20 500	24 100
Central heating system	1 768	91	517	479	365	192	62	40	8	6	8	25 100	28 300
Air conditioning	2 171	164	725	548	388	203	61	64	8	6	4	23 100	26 700
Central system	723	20	97	192	199	138	29	36	8	—	—	32 800	34 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 013	205	433	170	130	55	13	3	—	—	4	17 200	20 300
Percent below poverty level	31.2	47.1	38.3	21.8	25.8	24.8	16.3	4.3	—	—	50.0	—	—

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

**Monroe city**

## Specified renter-occupied housing units-----

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	4 423	1 032	1 323	1 003	595	239	91	-	11	12	117	142
15 to 24 years	898	88	228	282	200	60	12	-	-	-	28	174
25 to 34 years	140	24	17	33	38	20	8	-	-	-	-	195
35 to 44 years	339	17	72	123	88	26	4	-	-	-	9	182
45 to 64 years	115	-	28	40	28	14	-	-	-	-	5	186
65 years and over	175	12	62	65	22	-	-	-	-	-	14	159
Male householder, no wife present	129	35	49	21	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	133
15 to 24 years	744	139	232	155	94	67	30	-	-	-	27	145
25 to 34 years	141	-	44	31	38	20	8	-	-	-	-	178
35 to 44 years	168	18	52	12	27	42	17	-	-	-	-	204
45 to 64 years	71	23	13	16	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
65 years and over	223	56	69	59	10	5	5	-	-	-	19	133
Female householder, no husband present	141	42	54	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	115
15 to 24 years	2 781	805	863	566	301	112	49	-	11	12	62	131
25 to 34 years	567	185	164	105	51	27	11	-	-	12	12	130
35 to 44 years	802	241	189	196	111	32	18	-	-	-	15	134
45 to 64 years	451	50	171	92	78	30	20	-	-	-	10	150
65 years and over	569	142	199	151	38	16	-	-	11	-	12	139
Median age	35.9	40.1	41.3	35.1	31.9	28.5	31.1	-	62.5	22.5	51.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 730	411	395	349	353	140	56	-	-	-	26	157
1975 to 1978	1 217	320	398	270	115	71	22	-	-	12	9	132
1970 to 1974	818	136	295	253	99	-	-	-	11	-	24	145
1960 to 1969	410	96	161	75	28	21	13	-	-	-	16	131
1959 or earlier	248	69	74	56	-	7	-	-	-	-	42	121
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	79	28	15	13	15	-	8	-	-	-	-	135
2 rooms	183	69	56	22	21	-	-	-	-	-	15	108
3 rooms	989	254	409	155	110	37	8	-	11	-	5	124
4 rooms	1 429	339	448	270	166	105	43	-	-	-	58	142
5 rooms	971	208	201	293	161	53	13	-	-	12	30	162
6 rooms	517	111	113	167	83	32	11	-	-	-	-	163
7 or more rooms	255	23	81	83	39	12	8	-	-	-	9	164
Median	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	-	3.0	5.0	4.2	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	4 423	1 032	1 323	1 003	595	239	91	-	11	12	117	142
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 255	958	1 266	991	595	224	81	-	11	12	117	144
0.50 or less	1 740	441	541	345	215	97	33	-	11	-	57	136
0.51 to 1.00	1 885	433	530	476	257	93	29	-	-	12	55	146
1.01 to 1.50	449	40	148	135	71	31	19	-	-	-	5	158
1.51 or more	181	44	47	35	52	3	-	-	-	-	-	140
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	168	74	57	12	-	15	10	-	-	-	-	104
0.50 or less	78	43	19	7	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	85
0.51 to 1.00	48	10	22	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	109
1.01 to 1.50	28	21	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
1.51 or more	14	-	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 710	810	872	569	248	102	19	-	11	12	67	127
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 577	742	828	557	248	97	15	-	11	12	67	130
1.01 or more persons per room	478	60	144	147	88	19	15	-	-	-	5	158
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	133	68	44	12	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	89
1.01 or more persons per room	29	15	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	94	28	15	13	15	-	8	-	-	-	15	135
1	1 055	312	360	185	135	30	8	-	11	-	14	122
2	1 827	390	568	378	255	138	43	-	-	12	43	145
3	1 086	275	289	286	131	38	24	-	-	-	43	145
4 or more	227	12	47	114	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	175
134	15	44	27	32	6	8	-	-	-	-	2	171
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Detached or attached	2 388	372	805	638	307	107	34	-	11	12	102	148
1	652	228	179	165	48	13	19	-	-	-	-	122
2 and 4	381	91	131	63	74	17	5	-	-	-	-	135
5 to 9	310	154	92	40	6	6	-	-	-	-	12	97
10 to 49	421	106	97	62	102	35	16	-	-	-	3	153
50 or more	251	81	19	35	38	61	17	-	-	-	-	194
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	217
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	592	281	146	44	42	56	9	-	-	-	14	102
1970 to 1974	765	109	208	213	130	65	16	-	-	-	24	160
1960 to 1969	893	206	230	182	174	56	36	-	-	-	9	152
1950 to 1959	838	196	260	203	122	16	18	-	-	-	23	141
1940 to 1949	669	125	243	177	56	17	5	-	11	12	23	143
1939 or earlier	666	115	236	184	71	29	7	-	-	-	24	143
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	4 410	1 027	1 323	1 003	595	239	83	-	11	12	117	142
4 or more	13	5	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	309
With elevator	13	5	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	309
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	536	167	125	188	36	20	-	-	-	-	-	141
15 to 19 percent	517	161	177	70	61	32	16	-	-	-	-	125
20 to 24 percent	373	92	90	89	80	5	17	-	-	-	-	154
25 to 29 percent	481	112	172	90	68	30	9	-	-	-	-	128
30 to 34 percent	301	125	49	64	34	18	11	-	-	-	-	133
35 to 49 percent	711	167	233	168	102	35	6	-	-	-	-	138
50 percent or more	1 246	148	427	319	198	99	32	-	11	12	-	158
Not computed	258	60	50	15	16	-	-	-	-	-	117	106
Median	32.9	27.9	36.7	34.5	36.3	39.0	31.6	-	50+	50+	-	-
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	4 423	1 032	1 323	1 003	595	239	91	-	11	12	117	142
Central heating system	2 398	643	603	458	396	179	48	-	11	12	48	141
Air conditioning	1 607	222	376	406	347	164	48	-	-	-	44	171
Central system	649	70	143	70	213	128	17	-	-	-	8	212

Table B-27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Monroe city

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
	Owner-occupied housing units	3 715	1 061	988	310	295	381	253	306	101	20	9 007	13 553
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Morried-couple families	1 851	253	375	187	173	264	223	277	87	12	14 097	15 875	289
15 to 24 years	25	—	10	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	20 625	16 137	—
25 to 34 years	447	11	80	25	15	83	84	113	31	5	20 679	20 358	46
35 to 44 years	277	16	41	14	32	76	28	48	22	—	17 165	18 341	51
45 to 64 years	591	48	74	81	80	80	87	100	34	7	15 947	17 988	48
65 years and over	511	178	170	67	46	25	14	11	—	—	6 937	8 158	144
Male householder, no wife present	537	230	198	27	10	21	14	20	9	8	5 992	21 667	229
15 to 24 years	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 045	7 090	—
25 to 34 years	117	35	43	11	7	5	8	8	—	—	8 375	10 091	34
35 to 44 years	49	—	17	8	3	—	—	8	5	8	12 344	164 612	14
45 to 64 years	160	78	64	4	—	—	6	4	4	—	5 143	7 527	81
65 years and over	193	117	56	4	—	16	—	—	—	—	4 367	5 475	100
Female householder, no husband present	1 327	578	415	96	112	96	16	9	5	—	5 972	7 032	649
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	130	15	32	43	8	17	10	5	—	—	11 047	11 349	33
35 to 44 years	126	34	55	18	4	15	—	—	—	—	8 243	8 309	54
45 to 64 years	535	203	152	29	87	49	6	4	5	—	6 853	8 175	252
65 years and over	536	326	176	6	13	15	—	—	—	—	4 052	4 543	310
Median age	55.0	67.1	60.4	53.9	52.6	44.3	39.0	40.0	41.6	38.1	—	—	63.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	228	28	54	26	12	26	36	30	8	8	13 750	46 602	49
1975 to 1978	723	98	167	64	79	86	79	103	42	5	13 528	16 009	136
1970 to 1974	768	161	201	66	83	98	84	61	14	—	10 833	12 370	255
1960 to 1969	687	199	158	61	85	77	14	58	28	7	9 437	12 045	207
1959 or earlier	1 309	575	408	93	36	94	40	54	9	—	5 938	7 926	520
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 706	1 061	979	310	295	381	253	306	101	20	9 022	13 570	1 167
1.01 or more persons per room	388	60	111	51	81	31	27	27	—	—	11 127	11 894	161
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 250	6 801	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 715	1 061	988	310	295	381	253	306	101	20	9 007	13 553	1 167
Central heating system	2 046	356	502	168	193	257	207	264	79	20	12 455	17 939	488
Air conditioning	2 524	302	635	221	238	302	225	292	97	12	11 414	13 803	602
Central system	877	89	214	47	79	67	129	184	56	12	15 848	17 987	138
Vehicles available	2 916	628	735	266	266	352	247	301	101	20	10 893	15 735	749
1	1 469	451	446	170	155	135	53	47	4	8	8 210	14 082	493
2 or more	1 447	177	289	96	111	217	194	254	97	12	16 191	17 414	256
House heating fuel	3 715	1 061	988	310	295	381	253	306	101	20	9 007	13 553	1 167
Utility gas	2 972	933	795	245	219	335	163	205	65	12	8 457	10 903	969
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	31	24	6	14	—	—	—	11	—	6 250	10 715	45
Electricity	651	91	169	59	62	46	90	101	25	8	12 762	26 141	147
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	—	—	4.9
Median rooms	3 244	956	863	274	268	300	206	273	92	12	8 857	11 535	1 013
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With o mortgage	1 617	255	348	138	186	225	162	227	71	5	13 407	15 141	336
Less than \$200	538	139	178	58	60	37	23	43	—	—	8 235	10 257	186
\$200 to \$249	354	43	68	29	37	77	37	53	10	—	15 000	15 706	65
\$250 to \$299	284	57	32	30	32	50	42	35	6	—	14 297	14 840	47
\$300 to \$349	165	3	41	6	19	20	25	26	25	—	18 917	19 614	10
\$350 to \$399	171	6	21	15	24	19	20	44	17	5	20 062	21 345	13
\$400 to \$449	80	7	8	—	14	22	9	7	13	—	18 167	20 206	15
\$450 to \$499	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	30 205	28 343	—
\$500 to \$599	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	26 250	25 390	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$238	\$190	\$199	\$219	\$245	\$249	\$275	\$275	\$339	\$375	—	—	\$190
Not mortgaged	1 627	701	515	136	82	75	44	46	21	7	6 069	7 951	677
Less than \$50	158	57	81	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	5 932	5 987	62
\$50 to \$74	352	222	99	6	15	5	5	—	—	—	4 065	5 050	196
\$75 to \$99	389	196	101	39	18	18	6	11	—	—	4 965	6 867	191
\$100 to \$124	316	120	70	61	9	28	15	9	4	—	7 576	8 855	131
\$125 to \$149	245	70	77	19	15	18	12	17	17	—	8 086	12 001	48
\$150 to \$199	116	22	55	—	17	—	6	9	—	7	7 625	12 695	28
\$200 to \$249	51	14	32	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 398	6 466	21
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$95	\$84	\$94	\$107	\$100	\$108	\$118	\$129	\$135	\$175	—	—	\$86
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With o mortgage	1 617	255	348	138	186	225	162	227	71	5	13 407	15 141	336
Less than 15 percent	451	—	18	19	45	52	89	152	71	5	25 076	25 286	7
15 to 19 percent	263	—	23	31	20	85	48	56	—	—	17 319	18 321	10
20 to 24 percent	179	—	22	16	58	52	19	12	—	—	14 720	15 881	7
25 to 29 percent	140	—	51	39	25	19	6	—	—	—	11 218	11 835	35
30 to 34 percent	152	6	83	18	21	17	—	7	—	—	9 323	10 835	25
35 percent or more	396	213	151	15	17	—	—	—	—	—	4 732	5 340	216
Not computed	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	36
Median	22.1	50+	33.6	25.4	22.4	18.6	14.5	12.9	11.8	10—	—	—	50+
Not mortgaged	1 627	701	515	136	82	75	44	46	21	7	6 069	7 951	677
Less than 10 percent	377	15	118	31	44	57	38	46	21	7	13 892	16 685	35
10 to 14 percent	287	14	145	83	21	18	6	—	—	—	9 527	9 712	30
15 to 19 percent	130	47	49	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	8 013	7 804	22
20 to 24 percent	151	65	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 495	5 300	62
25 to 29 percent	125	87	33	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 244	4 316	70
30 to 34 percent	113	58	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 906	4 801	53
35 percent or more	390	361	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 465	351
Not computed	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	54
Median	19.7	37.9	14.8	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	38.1

Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Monroe city

	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
	Renter-occupied housing units	4 699	2 417	1 350	325	166	235	96	74	16	20	4 849	6 655	2 888
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families	966	231	331	113	55	99	70	55	6	6	8 878	10 864	378	
15 to 24 years	153	47	39	26	5	18	8	10	—	—	7 841	10 056	59	
25 to 34 years	351	72	114	25	31	33	50	26	—	—	9 630	12 054	129	
35 to 44 years	129	13	34	21	6	28	12	9	6	—	12 083	14 366	35	
45 to 64 years	193	37	84	23	13	20	—	10	—	—	8 799	10 796	84	
65 years and over	140	62	60	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 426	5 628	71	
Male householder, no wife present	786	383	202	76	25	74	14	12	—	—	5 284	6 873	354	
15 to 24 years	153	66	45	26	4	12	—	—	—	—	5 820	6 530	65	
25 to 34 years	168	47	46	7	14	33	14	7	—	—	9 100	10 422	40	
35 to 44 years	81	53	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 641	3 580	53	
45 to 64 years	237	95	77	31	7	22	—	5	—	—	7 877	7 526	92	
65 years and over	147	122	12	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 190	3 937	104	
Female householder, no husband present	2 947	1 803	817	136	86	62	12	7	10	14	3 923	5 217	2 156	
15 to 24 years	572	373	155	14	25	5	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 772	423	
25 to 34 years	842	490	256	38	12	39	—	—	—	7	4 036	5 358	641	
35 to 44 years	514	267	157	38	23	12	—	—	10	7	4 808	7 534	353	
45 to 64 years	609	362	167	34	26	6	7	7	—	—	4 322	5 370	429	
65 years and over	410	311	82	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 544	3 811	310	
Median age	36.5	38.3	35.9	41.1	33.5	32.6	28.6	33.3	41.0	37.1	—	—	36.9	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	1 834	942	521	99	72	95	52	34	12	7	4 862	6 753	1 129	
1975 to 1978	1 273	677	315	111	39	65	31	35	—	—	4 585	6 395	779	
1970 to 1974	875	412	292	58	46	49	7	5	—	6	5 425	6 877	554	
1960 to 1969	447	223	159	18	9	21	6	—	4	7	5 012	7 636	261	
1959 or earlier	270	163	63	39	—	5	—	—	—	—	4 091	4 868	165	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 517	2 305	1 286	319	166	235	96	74	16	20	4 892	6 753	2 741	
0.50 or less	1 847	1 036	521	102	42	69	40	37	—	—	4 447	5 763	950	
0.51 to 1.00	1 944	944	538	137	93	136	51	25	6	14	5 201	7 406	1 246	
1.01 to 1.50	496	243	135	59	26	9	5	7	6	6	5 174	7 378	370	
1.51 or more	230	82	92	21	5	21	—	5	4	—	6 375	7 834	175	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	182	112	64	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 720	4 222	147	
0.50 or less	78	74	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 422	78	
0.51 to 1.00	55	26	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 536	5 080	33	
1.01 to 1.50	28	7	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 188	6 981	15	
1.51 or more	21	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 859	4 978	21	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Heating equipment	4 699	2 417	1 350	325	166	235	96	74	16	20	4 849	6 655	2 888	
Central heating system	2 571	1 279	762	161	102	125	70	49	10	13	5 033	6 853	1 620	
Air conditioning	1 691	642	513	172	96	110	69	66	10	13	6 702	8 737	757	
Central system	665	225	173	85	45	74	34	22	—	7	7 845	9 526	282	
Vehicles available	2 489	844	848	261	139	207	84	74	12	20	6 817	8 875	1 135	
1	2 015	770	712	220	73	130	51	40	6	13	6 253	7 902	1 000	
2 or more	474	74	136	41	66	77	33	34	6	7	11 646	13 014	135	
House heating fuel	4 699	2 417	1 350	325	166	235	96	74	16	20	4 849	6 655	2 888	
Utility gas	3 232	1 657	932	256	98	149	61	47	12	20	4 868	6 762	1 973	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	175	117	47	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 179	126	
Electricity	1 292	643	371	69	57	86	35	27	4	—	5 032	6 723	789	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median rooms	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	5.1	5.2	3.9	—	—	—	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 423	2 283	1 261	299	166	221	96	71	12	14	4 831	6 629	2 710	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	3 265	1 886	919	175	102	106	46	18	6	7	4 297	5 706	2 191	
\$100 to \$149	487	169	171	45	28	23	6	32	6	7	7 483	9 412	248	
\$150 to \$199	344	119	87	51	10	47	27	3	—	—	6 978	8 784	161	
\$200 to \$249	154	20	35	15	26	31	9	18	—	—	13 173	13 470	20	
\$250 to \$299	25	—	8	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	16 250	14 235	—	
\$300 to \$349	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$449	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 565	11	
\$500 or more	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 075	12	
No cash rent	117	58	41	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 042	4 951	67	
Median	\$63	\$55	\$66	\$77	\$88	\$101	\$103	\$111	\$90	\$95	—	—	\$57	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	1 032	773	203	17	17	11	5	—	6	—	3 175	4 069	810	
\$100 to \$149	1 323	777	388	70	29	33	13	6	7	7	4 242	5 653	872	
\$150 to \$199	1 003	404	329	54	57	84	25	44	6	—	6 144	8 195	569	
\$200 to \$249	595	156	220	98	37	48	22	7	7	7 374	8 898	248		
\$250 to \$299	239	80	54	36	17	23	15	14	—	—	7 986	9 900	102	
\$300 to \$349	91	12	26	11	9	17	16	—	—	—	11 705	12 567	19	
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$449	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 565	11	
\$500 or more	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 075	12	
No cash rent	117	58	41	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 042	4 951	67	
Median	\$142	\$119	\$153	\$201	\$167	\$185	\$216	\$186	\$120	\$175	—	—	\$127	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than 15 percent	536	13	103	49	75	128	71	71	12	14	16 148	18 341	83	
15 to 19 percent	517	77	223	80	50	62	25	—	—	—	9 189	9 980	149	
20 to 24 percent	373	71	188	68	20	26	—	—	—	—	8 627	8 612	113	
25 to 29 percent	481	154	246	60	21	—	—	—	—	—	6 163	6 469	216	
30 to 34 percent	301	150	122	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 015	5 330	196	
35 to 49 percent	711	470	241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 173	4 288	558	
50 percent or more	1 246	1 149	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 247	1 187	
Not computed	258	199	41	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 150	208	
Median	32.9	50+	27.0	21.0	15.8	13.9	12.5	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	48.2

Table B-29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

## Monroe city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 617	538	354	284	165	171	80	18	7	-	238
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	208	105	29	46	17	11	-	-	-	-	199
2 persons -----	346	179	71	60	12	7	17	-	-	-	196
3 persons -----	243	71	39	39	38	35	12	9	-	-	265
4 persons -----	306	59	66	69	41	54	8	9	-	-	270
5 persons -----	269	58	103	41	22	38	-	-	7	-	237
6 persons -----	116	25	41	8	14	15	13	-	-	-	240
7 persons -----	88	18	5	6	18	11	30	-	-	-	342
8 or more persons -----	41	23	-	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	192
Median -----	3.54	2.42	4.08	3.42	3.88	4.10	5.73	3.50	5.00	-	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 037	228	268	189	115	147	65	18	7	-	256
15 to 24 years -----	14	-	-	-	9	5	-	-	-	-	339
25 to 34 years -----	328	28	105	52	57	46	27	6	7	-	280
35 to 44 years -----	195	43	35	31	7	44	26	9	-	-	281
45 to 64 years -----	317	96	79	48	34	45	12	3	-	-	240
65 years and over -----	183	61	49	58	8	7	-	-	-	-	231
Male householder, no wife present -----	208	89	34	40	31	7	7	-	-	-	222
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	94	39	-	21	20	7	7	-	-	-	269
35 to 44 years -----	19	-	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	237
45 to 64 years -----	44	34	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	179
65 years and over -----	51	16	17	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	228
Female householder, no husband present -----	372	221	52	55	19	17	8	-	-	-	187
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	43	13	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	228
35 to 44 years -----	72	45	-	8	19	-	-	-	-	-	186
45 to 64 years -----	190	126	28	11	-	17	8	-	-	-	185
65 years and over -----	67	37	9	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	143
Median age -----	46.4	52.3	46.0	47.8	34.5	41.9	36.5	36.7	32.5	-	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	146	28	4	22	43	17	26	6	-	-	322
1975 to 1978 -----	424	81	97	64	65	80	28	9	-	-	277
1970 to 1974 -----	480	170	140	66	40	43	14	-	7	-	225
1960 to 1965 -----	234	90	57	48	5	24	7	3	-	-	224
1959 or earlier -----	333	169	56	84	12	7	5	-	-	-	198
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	74	31	14	16	-	13	-	-	-	-	221
4 rooms -----	211	141	41	16	6	7	-	-	-	-	184
5 rooms -----	567	183	133	118	82	38	6	-	-	7	238
6 rooms -----	493	147	122	101	40	44	27	12	-	-	241
7 rooms -----	145	22	10	20	19	40	34	-	-	-	352
8 or more rooms -----	127	14	34	13	18	29	13	6	-	-	307
Median -----	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.7	6.3	5.0	-	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	118	5	5	20	27	33	22	6	-	-	353
1970 to 1974 -----	423	93	148	60	31	55	29	-	7	-	240
1960 to 1965 -----	448	137	101	72	59	62	14	3	-	-	243
1950 to 1959 -----	313	166	45	57	19	7	10	9	-	-	196
1940 to 1949 -----	119	54	33	17	9	6	-	-	-	-	208
1939 or earlier -----	196	83	22	58	20	8	5	-	-	-	234
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	144	115	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	448	189	124	84	35	9	7	-	-	-	214
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	471	140	129	88	46	61	-	-	7	-	237
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	321	59	54	73	36	60	39	-	-	-	283
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	137	21	19	5	36	18	29	9	-	-	333
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	37	6	5	-	8	13	5	-	-	-	347
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	43	4	5	11	4	10	-	9	-	-	319
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	275
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150
Median -----	\$24 400	\$17 000	\$22 200	\$24 500	\$30 300	\$33 500	\$38 800	\$55 000	\$26 300	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	451	178	122	70	41	27	13	-	-	-	219
15 to 19 percent -----	263	76	60	36	35	49	7	-	-	-	246
20 to 24 percent -----	179	30	40	53	20	15	9	12	-	-	268
25 to 29 percent -----	140	51	21	24	19	14	5	6	-	-	245
30 to 34 percent -----	152	45	38	18	6	13	25	-	7	-	241
35 percent or more -----	396	153	63	62	44	53	21	-	-	-	236
Not computed -----	36	5	10	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	257
Median -----	22.1	22.1	19.2	22.4	21.6	23.2	31.2	23.8	32.5	-	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 617	538	354	284	165	171	80	18	7	-	238
Steam or hot water system -----	40	27	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	144
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	945	231	242	118	122	144	63	18	7	-	250
Other built-in electric units -----	58	20	18	13	-	7	-	-	-	-	225
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	100	52	22	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	197
Other means -----	474	208	72	127	43	14	10	-	-	-	220
Air conditioning -----	1 258	361	274	228	133	157	80	18	7	-	249
Central system -----	452	51	73	76	52	112	63	18	7	-	325
1 or more individual room units -----	806	310	201	152	81	45	17	-	-	-	223
House heating fuel -----	1 617	538	354	284	165	171	80	18	7	-	238
Utility gas -----	1 257	464	295	224	103	126	35	3	7	-	228
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	43	19	-	11	-	6	7	-	-	-	261
Electricity -----	317	55	59	49	62	39	38	15	-	-	295
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

## Monroe city

## Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
1 person	583	85	161	140	117	49	22	9	—	83
2 persons	498	50	113	106	82	95	32	20	—	95
3 persons	159	4	30	45	37	22	16	5	—	100
4 persons	146	—	15	59	30	30	12	—	—	100
5 persons	53	—	6	6	25	5	6	5	—	114
6 persons	46	5	8	8	—	19	6	—	—	128
7 persons	105	14	7	17	25	25	10	7	—	114
8 or more persons	37	—	12	8	—	—	12	5	—	95
Median	1.96	1.43	1.63	2.01	2.00	2.27	2.75	2.32	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families	591	34	80	147	107	163	47	13	—	108
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	102
25 to 34 years	54	—	—	16	15	23	—	—	—	118
35 to 44 years	32	—	14	12	—	—	6	—	—	79
45 to 64 years	223	5	12	66	43	59	33	5	—	117
65 years and over	271	29	54	48	43	81	8	8	—	103
Male householder, no wife present	284	51	75	33	66	16	22	21	—	87
15 to 24 years	11	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years	18	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	14	—	5	—	3	—	6	—	—	117
45 to 64 years	104	18	18	15	36	6	11	—	—	101
65 years and over	137	20	52	18	21	—	5	21	—	73
Female householder, no husband present	752	73	197	209	143	66	47	17	—	88
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	50	13	5	16	6	—	—	10	—	86
35 to 44 years	28	—	—	14	7	7	—	—	—	100
45 to 64 years	277	31	68	85	51	8	27	7	—	87
65 years and over	397	29	124	94	79	51	20	—	—	87
Median age	64.8	64.8	69.4	63.2	63.4	66.1	59.3	65.9	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	37	—	5	6	13	6	7	—	—	114
1975 to 1978	164	20	31	51	11	17	25	9	—	90
1970 to 1974	197	16	65	46	39	21	—	10	—	85
1960 to 1969	385	44	43	77	104	63	47	7	—	107
1959 or earlier	844	78	208	209	149	138	37	25	—	91
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	66	7	33	16	10	—	—	—	—	70
4 rooms	413	63	150	80	62	52	6	—	—	74
5 rooms	536	61	107	150	126	42	36	14	—	92
6 rooms	379	14	44	109	66	94	40	12	—	109
7 rooms	165	13	18	34	37	25	30	8	—	112
8 or more rooms	68	—	—	—	15	32	4	17	—	140
Median	5.1	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.5	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	31	—	5	26	—	—	—	—	—	85
1970 to 1974	129	14	26	30	34	17	8	—	—	95
1960 to 1969	262	34	35	61	62	40	25	5	—	100
1950 to 1959	511	44	127	129	105	80	14	12	—	91
1940 to 1949	454	29	128	93	82	74	35	13	—	94
1939 or earlier	240	37	31	50	33	34	34	21	—	102
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	291	69	68	45	48	39	22	—	—	80
\$10,000 to \$19,999	684	57	168	161	140	98	38	22	—	93
\$20,000 to \$29,999	309	14	75	81	71	23	21	24	—	95
\$30,000 to \$39,999	182	6	24	49	42	37	24	—	—	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999	85	6	7	40	9	18	—	5	—	93
\$50,000 to \$59,999	43	—	7	6	6	24	—	—	—	128
\$60,000 to \$79,999	27	—	3	7	—	6	11	—	—	140
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17,600	\$11,500	\$16,600	\$19,400	\$17,300	\$19,000	\$17,300	\$21,800	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	377	109	75	72	59	46	16	—	—	77
10 to 14 percent	287	13	63	90	69	46	6	—	—	94
15 to 19 percent	130	—	47	10	31	25	17	—	—	106
20 to 24 percent	151	22	27	37	19	26	20	—	—	93
25 to 29 percent	125	—	33	54	18	15	—	5	—	89
30 to 34 percent	113	—	32	5	16	22	13	25	—	129
35 percent or more	390	6	70	97	87	65	44	21	—	106
Not computed	54	8	5	24	17	—	—	—	—	90
Median	19.7	10—	18.8	21.4	18.5	21.1	24.7	34.1	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment	1,627	158	352	389	316	245	116	51	—	95
Steam or hot water system	86	20	13	—	24	13	7	9	—	110
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	404	29	59	112	73	74	52	5	—	101
Other built-in electric units	89	17	8	20	19	25	—	—	—	99
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	46	6	15	—	6	—	14	5	—	108
Other means	1,002	86	257	257	194	133	43	32	—	90
Air conditioning	913	62	168	203	180	170	93	37	—	103
Central system	271	17	37	71	40	70	31	5	—	107
1 or more individual room units	642	45	131	132	140	100	62	32	—	102
House heating fuel	1,627	158	352	389	316	245	116	51	—	95
Utility gas	1,368	136	313	328	281	176	88	46	—	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37	—	14	11	7	—	5	—	—	85
Electricity	216	22	25	50	28	63	23	5	—	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138

Table B-31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## Monroe city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
		3 715	210	618	790	1 576	521	4 699	633	830	932	1 612	692
Occupied housing units													
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 851	124	418	458	663	188	966	92	164	184	386	140	
15 to 24 years	25	5	—	11	4	5	153	20	10	48	59	16	
25 to 34 years	447	69	135	150	63	30	351	50	51	77	137	36	
35 to 44 years	277	36	117	39	61	24	129	—	31	22	33	43	
45 to 64 years	591	14	116	187	232	42	193	22	63	—	89	19	
65 years and over	511	—	50	71	303	87	140	—	9	37	68	26	
Male householder, no wife present	537	39	39	92	248	119	786	155	74	96	290	171	
15 to 24 years	18	—	7	4	7	—	153	43	15	30	46	19	
25 to 34 years	117	31	10	31	45	—	168	52	19	45	31	21	
35 to 44 years	49	8	22	5	6	8	81	27	6	—	25	23	
45 to 64 years	160	—	—	38	71	51	237	19	29	8	112	69	
65 years and over	193	—	—	14	119	60	147	14	5	13	76	39	
Female householder, no husband present	1 327	47	161	240	665	214	2 947	386	592	652	936	381	
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	572	122	88	181	139	42	
25 to 34 years	130	24	14	35	46	11	842	122	178	165	327	50	
35 to 44 years	126	—	44	45	30	7	514	53	154	103	124	80	
45 to 64 years	535	13	98	98	249	77	609	32	144	126	168	139	
65 years and over	536	10	5	62	340	119	410	57	28	77	178	70	
Median age	55.0	32.8	42.7	50.2	64.3	65.3	36.5	29.8	37.5	32.3	38.9	47.8	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	228	45	51	76	38	18	1 834	456	253	438	524	163	
1975 to 1978	723	165	164	194	131	69	1 273	177	195	250	485	166	
1970 to 1974	768	—	403	145	158	62	875	—	382	133	243	117	
1960 to 1969	687	—	—	375	259	53	447	—	—	111	202	134	
1959 or earlier	1 309	—	—	—	990	319	270	—	—	—	158	112	
ROOMS													
1 room	20	—	—	—	12	8	79	5	7	12	36	19	
2 rooms	8	—	—	8	—	—	242	45	6	57	94	40	
3 rooms	179	—	14	41	95	29	1 001	101	131	199	383	187	
4 rooms	698	21	27	126	433	91	1 490	193	201	387	522	187	
5 rooms	1 254	68	260	310	499	117	1 023	150	186	145	397	145	
6 rooms	965	50	235	206	345	129	593	88	176	80	163	86	
7 or more rooms	591	71	82	99	192	147	271	51	123	52	17	28	
Median	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.6	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 706	210	618	790	1 571	517	4 517	626	820	899	1 522	650	
0.50 or less	2 017	83	171	336	1 057	370	1 847	237	231	326	663	390	
0.51 to 1.00	1 301	111	367	326	403	94	1 944	314	410	463	598	159	
1.01 to 1.50	276	16	58	94	77	31	496	54	123	67	176	76	
1.51 or more	112	—	22	34	34	22	230	21	56	43	85	25	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	—	5	4	182	7	10	33	90	42	
0.50 or less	5	—	—	—	5	—	78	—	—	11	38	29	
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	—	—	—	4	55	—	10	—	32	13	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	8	20	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	14	—	—	
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	858	33	54	123	496	152	1 213	163	118	196	438	298	
2 persons	972	24	76	179	524	169	939	102	119	218	360	140	
3 persons	470	56	81	79	172	82	759	125	120	160	296	58	
4 persons	556	53	148	175	141	39	627	96	129	119	228	55	
5 persons	350	4	152	93	67	34	514	73	92	144	133	72	
6 or more persons	509	40	107	141	176	45	647	74	252	95	157	69	
Median	2.56	3.36	4.16	3.58	2.06	2.14	2.76	2.91	3.95	2.82	2.53	1.84	
Total persons	11 595	761	2 447	2 931	4 111	1 345	15 138	2 190	3 383	2 986	4 751	1 828	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 438	163	585	734	1 485	471	2 664	149	519	392	1 105	499	
2	87	—	—	19	49	19	652	163	99	115	186	89	
3 and 4	13	—	—	4	—	9	381	42	25	102	146	66	
5 to 9	54	—	15	11	14	14	310	124	33	87	62	4	
10 to 49	61	13	7	18	15	8	421	88	90	174	69	—	
50 or more	13	—	—	—	13	—	251	67	64	57	37	26	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	49	34	11	4	—	—	20	—	—	5	7	8	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 715	210	618	790	1 576	521	4 699	633	830	932	1 612	692	
Steam or hot water system	146	—	13	31	73	29	220	16	44	38	89	33	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 569	190	532	493	276	78	1 795	488	609	383	245	70	
Other built-in electric units	174	—	31	27	94	22	341	39	81	137	47	37	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	157	5	8	28	72	44	215	14	12	50	87	52	
Other means	1 669	15	34	211	1 061	348	2 128	76	84	324	1 144	500	
Air conditioning	2 524	171	489	636	925	303	1 691	223	375	412	509	172	
Control system	877	127	281	232	178	59	665	131	168	198	130	38	
1 or more individual room units	1 647	44	208	404	747	244	1 026	92	207	214	379	134	
House heating fuel	3 715	210	618	790	1 576	521	4 699	633	830	932	1 612	692	
Utility gas	2 972	107	352	679	1 386	448	3 232	322	403	509	1 380	618	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	11	19	7	29	20	175	10	19	36	105	5	
Electricity	651	92	247	104	161	47	1 292	301	408	387	127	69	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 167	42	144	181	620	180	2 888	436	532	567	940	413	
Percent below poverty level	31.4	20.0	23.3	22.9	39.3	34.5	61.5	68.9	64.1	60.8	58.3	59.7	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 061	31	60	158	624	188	2 417	403	375	423	847	369	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	988	35	125	201	435	192	1 350	113	259	345	458	175	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	310	13	71	44	158	24	325	29	59	51	119	67	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	295	14	90	100	81	10	166	28	30	33	45	30	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	381	32	81	108	106	54	235	33	44	47	85	26	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	253	33	84	39	78	19	96	15	24	19	20	18	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	306	38	81	89	69	29	74	12	20	7	28	7	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101	6	26	39	25	5	16	—	6	—	10	—	
\$50,000 or more	20	8	—	12	—	—	20	—	13	7	—	—	
Median	\$9 007	\$16 304	\$13 972	\$12 045	\$6 806	\$6 849	\$4 849	\$3 614	\$5 826	\$5 423	\$4 739	\$4 689	
Mean	\$13 553	\$50 329	\$15 884	\$14 177	\$8 978	\$8 858	\$6 655	\$5 714	\$8 151	\$7 058	\$6 243	\$6 137	

Table B-32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Monroe city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	3 715	3 438	228	49	4 699	2 664	652	381	310	421	251	20
Occupied housing units					114	41	15	39	7	6	6	-
Condominium housing units	-	-	-	-								
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 851	1 721	122	8	966	642	39	111	27	75	67	5
15 to 24 years	25	25	-	-	153	85	4	25	-	20	14	5
25 to 34 years	447	403	36	8	351	199	11	48	12	43	38	-
35 to 44 years	277	235	42	-	129	89	4	26	10	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	591	566	25	-	193	161	14	6	-	5	7	-
65 years and over	511	492	19	-	140	108	6	6	5	7	8	-
Male householder, no wife present	537	509	15	13	786	399	61	63	47	124	84	8
15 to 24 years	18	11	7	-	153	48	8	24	5	41	27	-
25 to 34 years	117	112	-	5	168	37	5	18	14	48	46	-
35 to 44 years	49	41	-	8	81	36	15	5	11	6	-	8
45 to 64 years	160	152	8	-	237	156	28	16	8	29	-	-
65 years and over	193	193	-	-	147	122	5	-	9	-	11	-
Female householder, no husband present	1 327	1 208	91	28	2 947	1 623	552	207	236	222	100	7
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	572	203	65	52	84	124	44	-
25 to 34 years	130	116	-	14	842	402	194	69	88	58	31	-
35 to 44 years	126	118	8	-	514	328	111	18	27	23	7	-
45 to 64 years	535	498	37	-	609	426	99	37	22	12	6	7
65 years and over	536	476	46	14	410	264	83	31	15	5	12	-
Median age	55.0	55.7	50.0	34.0	36.5	43.0	38.3	32.7	31.5	26.3	27.7	38.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	228	192	14	22	1 834	788	289	158	154	277	155	13
1975 to 1978	723	637	68	18	1 273	719	124	146	103	116	58	7
1970 to 1974	768	710	49	9	875	659	114	30	40	40	13	19
1960 to 1969	687	651	36	-	447	266	113	33	13	10	12	-
1959 or earlier	1 309	1 248	61	-	270	232	12	14	-	5	7	-
ROOMS												
1 room	20	12	8	-	79	29	14	-	8	28	-	-
2 rooms	8	-	8	-	242	120	41	42	11	23	5	-
3 rooms	179	149	26	4	1 001	557	114	67	60	120	70	13
4 rooms	698	665	25	8	1 490	741	170	170	127	159	116	7
5 rooms	1 254	1 135	82	37	1 023	591	207	89	57	39	40	-
6 rooms	965	949	16	-	593	406	87	13	35	38	14	-
7 or more rooms	591	528	63	-	271	220	19	-	12	14	6	-
Median	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 706	3 429	228	49	4 517	2 583	599	366	292	416	241	20
0.50 or less	2 017	1 915	86	16	1 847	1 045	218	145	122	195	114	8
0.51 to 1.00	1 301	1 164	112	25	1 944	1 061	317	153	141	172	95	5
1.01 to 1.50	276	253	15	8	496	319	60	30	23	32	25	7
1.51 or more	112	97	15	-	230	158	4	38	6	17	7	-
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	9	-	-	182	81	53	15	18	5	10	-
0.50 or less	5	5	-	-	78	40	30	8	-	-	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	4	4	-	-	55	21	14	-	10	-	10	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	28	13	-	7	8	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	21	7	9	-	-	5	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	20	12	8	-	94	44	14	-	8	28	-	-
1	155	115	40	-	1 144	573	147	132	66	128	90	8
2	1 245	1 161	66	18	1 907	1 086	213	168	133	201	101	5
3	1 822	1 702	89	31	1 137	630	230	75	91	44	60	7
4	396	378	18	-	267	202	41	6	6	12	-	-
5 or more	77	70	7	-	150	129	7	-	6	8	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 061	1 003	48	10	2 417	1 355	370	184	179	216	105	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	988	911	73	4	1 350	748	219	111	98	117	57	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499	310	288	8	14	325	227	10	44	14	12	11	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	295	290	5	-	166	89	20	4	14	32	7	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	381	319	49	13	235	118	20	18	5	33	36	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	253	228	25	-	96	47	-	13	-	8	28	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	306	295	11	-	74	57	-	7	-	3	7	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101	92	9	-	16	10	6	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	20	12	-	8	20	13	7	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$9 007	\$8 938	\$9 239	\$11 875	\$4 849	\$4 920	\$4 167	\$5 193	\$4 200	\$4 821	\$6 507	\$10 714
Mean	\$13 553	\$11 602	\$12 137	\$157 026	\$6 655	\$6 849	\$6 241	\$6 430	\$4 660	\$6 083	\$9 191	\$9 662
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 715	3 438	228	49	4 699	2 664	652	381	310	421	251	20
Steam or hot water system	146	131	15	-	220	170	34	4	7	-	5	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 569	1 432	98	39	1 795	746	264	146	156	311	167	5
Other built-in electric units	174	154	20	-	341	125	44	44	43	66	11	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	157	152	5	-	215	71	62	36	25	7	14	-
Other means	1 669	1 569	90	10	2 128	1 552	248	151	79	37	54	7
Air conditioning	2 524	2 326	169	29	1 691	848	157	175	95	270	141	5
Central system	877	786	86	5	665	181	34	102	25	195	128	-
Vehicles available	2 916	2 701	184	31	2 489	1 378	280	244	142	269	164	12
1	1 469	1 363	83	23	2 015	1 063	227	211	137	242	128	7
2 or more	1 447	1 338	101	8	474	315	53	33	5	27	36	5
House heating fuel	3 715	3 438	228	49	4 699	2 664	652	381	310	421	251	20
Utility gas	2 972	2 766	178	28	3 232	2 120	475	242	167	136	80	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	86	-	-	175	104	23	16	17	-	15	-
Electricity	651	580	50	21	1 292	440	154	123	126	285	156	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water heating fuel	3 711	3 434	228	49	4 679	2 649	652	381	310	416	251	20
Utility gas	3 228	3 019	182	27	3 553	2 304	493	296	197	182	66	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	194	184	10	-	362	212	97	19	15	11	8	-
Electricity	289	231	36	22	758	127	62	66	98	223	177	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family householder	2 746	2 536	171	39	3 337	1 927	477	273	232	247	169	12
With own children under 18 years	1 353	1 221	103	29	2 553	1 426	373	209	201	202	135	7
With own children under 6 years	580	517	47	16	1 617	744	258	178	146	168	116	7
Female householder, no husband present	726	659	49	18	2 199	1 176	430	139	205	154	88	7
With own children under 18 years	319	295	16	8	1 822	945	342	123	179	145	81	7
With own children under 6 years	102	95	7	-	1 119	470	235	92	130	116	69	7
Nonfamily householder	969	902	57	10	1 362	737	175	108	78	174	82	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 167	1 066	79	22	2 888	1 637	445	233	213	239	113	8
Percent below poverty level	31.4	31.0	34.6	44.9	61.5	61.4	68.3	61.2	68.7	56.8	45.0	40.0

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Monroe city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 715	858	972	470	556	350	194	230	85	2.56	11 595
Nonrelatives present	182	—	79	22	32	28	8	13	—	3.05	624
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	207	49	64	24	27	21	16	6	—	2.35	631
4 rooms	698	271	244	75	26	38	23	21	—	1.82	1 569
5 rooms	1 254	315	315	182	237	114	22	48	21	2.49	3 596
6 rooms	965	163	221	130	146	121	60	83	41	3.26	3 313
7 rooms	348	37	97	54	54	32	26	40	8	3.24	1 304
8 or more rooms	243	23	31	5	66	24	47	32	15	4.45	1 182
Median	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 706	858	967	470	552	350	194	230	85	2.56	11 563
1.00 or less	3 318	858	954	470	525	291	133	72	15	2.34	9 116
1.01 to 1.50	276	—	—	—	27	38	45	131	35	6.71	1 846
1.51 or more	112	—	13	—	—	21	16	27	35	6.72	601
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	2.40	32
1.00 or less	9	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	2.40	32
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 438	816	893	426	510	337	179	199	78	2.52	10 672
2 or more	228	36	65	31	38	13	7	31	7	2.92	788
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	49	6	14	13	8	—	8	—	—	2.85	135
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 244	791	844	402	452	322	162	193	78	2.48	9 939
Less than \$10,000	435	178	114	43	22	29	9	27	13	1.85	1 180
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 132	299	353	125	106	84	59	68	38	2.26	3 189
\$20,000 to \$29,999	780	147	200	98	153	119	26	30	7	2.94	2 499
\$30,000 to \$39,999	503	105	105	87	38	74	41	46	7	2.98	1 641
\$40,000 to \$49,999	222	31	31	40	69	—	22	16	13	3.63	844
\$50,000 to \$59,999	80	22	15	5	32	6	—	—	—	3.10	231
\$60,000 to \$79,999	70	3	18	4	24	10	5	6	—	3.92	288
\$80,000 to \$99,999	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4.00	33
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
\$150,000 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	27
Median	\$20 500	\$17 500	\$18 700	\$23 600	\$24 600	\$23 900	\$25 300	\$20 200	\$16 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 715	858	972	470	556	350	194	230	85	2.56	11 595
Median income	\$9 007	\$3 764	\$7 318	\$12 056	\$17 061	\$12 569	\$16 842	\$13 555	\$13 036	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.0	35.3	19.2	19.1	15.6	19.2	14.8	17.5	14.3	...	...
With o mortgage	22.1	45.7	25.5	18.4	17.4	21.4	18.6	29.3	18.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	19.7	31.9	16.1	24.0	10—	12.1	11.4	12.0	10.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 167	481	246	106	84	91	45	69	45	1.92	...
Median income	\$2 907	\$2500—	\$2 932	\$2500—	\$3 690	\$6 445	\$7 417	\$5 461	\$7 321	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	42.8	50+	40.0	38.8	43.8	47.5	27.0	31.2	22.9	...	...
With o mortgage	50+	50+	48.7	50+	46.9	50+	27.5	32.5	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	38.1	44.7	29.1	38.6	11.9	22.5	25.9	27.1	11.9	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 699	1 213	939	759	627	514	230	267	150	2.76	15 138
Nonrelatives present	302	—	111	56	83	32	14	6	—	3.21	1 070
ROOMS											
1 room	79	48	19	4	8	—	—	—	—	1.32	131
2 rooms	242	91	69	36	37	9	—	—	—	1.93	521
3 rooms	1 001	561	173	157	55	20	28	7	—	1.39	2 048
4 rooms	1 490	376	402	313	199	127	27	34	12	2.42	3 983
5 rooms	1 023	114	169	167	211	199	81	51	31	3.79	4 016
6 rooms	593	23	93	63	88	116	54	101	55	4.75	2 840
7 or more rooms	271	—	14	19	29	43	40	74	52	6.26	1 599
Median	4.2	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 517	1 148	913	715	596	498	230	267	150	2.78	14 706
1.00 or less	3 791	1 148	899	682	517	358	94	74	19	2.33	10 112
1.01 to 1.50	496	—	—	29	41	120	108	152	46	6.04	3 074
1.51 or more	230	—	14	4	38	20	28	41	85	6.77	1 520
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	182	65	26	44	31	16	—	—	—	2.50	432
1.00 or less	133	65	21	37	10	—	—	—	—	1.57	224
1.01 to 1.50	28	—	—	7	14	7	—	—	—	4.00	115
1.51 or more	21	—	5	—	7	9	—	—	—	4.29	93
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 664	664	504	376	346	321	125	204	124	2.94	9 012
2	652	164	115	113	129	67	26	28	10	2.92	1 992
3 and 4	381	88	82	72	63	52	6	14	4	2.78	1 210
5 to 9	310	65	79	70	22	49	19	—	6	2.66	927
10 to 49	421	148	98	81	40	6	33	9	6	2.14	1 219
50 or more	251	76	56	47	27	19	14	12	—	2.38	708
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	8	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	1.90	70
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 423	1 143	897	742	610	464	204	252	111	2.73	13 947
Less than \$100	1 032	350	189	193	129	112	19	34	16	2.38	2 790
\$100 to \$149	1 323	356	296	256	137	125	45	82	26	2.54	4 026
\$150 to \$199	1 003	186	193	116	183	145	89	63	28	3.54	3 573
\$200 to \$249	595	127	121	96	95	37	30	43	46	3.02	2 160
\$250 to \$299	239	59	43	35	33	45	13	8	3	3.00	749
\$300 to \$349	91	25	20	10	9	—	8	19	—	2.55	290
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	8
\$500 or more	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	4.00	36
No cash rent	117	29	35	36	12	—	—	3	2	2.34	315
Median	\$142	\$126	\$139	\$132	\$161	\$148	\$179	\$158	\$193	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 699	1 213	939	759	627	514	230	267	150	2.76	15 138
Median income	\$4 849	\$3 743	\$5 223	\$4 567	\$6 027	\$5 183	\$4 741	\$6 837	\$7 687	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	32.9	37.3	33.0	32.0	29.5	31.2	35.7	27.2	30.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 888	702	445	462	410	389	178	174	128	3.14	...
Median income	\$2 862	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 756	\$3 125	\$3 587	\$3 621	\$5 076	\$6 731	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	48.2	50+	50+	46.4	44.2	43.2	50+	40.3	32.9	...	...

**Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

Monroe city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present										Female householder, no husband present																													
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					15 to 24 years																								
	Total	25	447	277	591	511	18	117	49	160	193	-	130	126	535	536	55.0	Total	25	447	277	591	511	18	117	49	160	193	-	16	12	207	332	65.6	Total	25	447	277	591	511	18	117	49	160	193	-	16	12	207	332
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																																																		
1 person -----	858	-	5	31	19	159	343	4	63	8	90	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																					
2 persons -----	972	-	9	85	40	93	68	-	21	5	26	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
3 persons -----	470	-	6	163	51	149	15	-	12	11	31	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
4 persons -----	556	-	5	116	60	49	17	-	14	7	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
5 persons -----	350	-	5	52	107	68	141	-	17	7	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
6 or more persons -----	509	-	3	416	4.97	3.79	1.24	-	1.14	1.43	3.56	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
Median -----	11 595	-	10	1.848	1.286	1.435	1.364	-	1.26	233	1.78	296	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
Total persons -----	3 715	-	25	447	277	591	511	-	18	117	49	156	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																																																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 706	-	25	447	277	591	511	-	18	117	49	156	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
1.0 or more persons per room -----	3 386	-	5	35	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
1.0 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																																																		
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	3 244	-	25	382	227	454	454	-	11	112	148	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
With a mortgage -----	617	-	14	124	71	128	43	-	16	5	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
Less than 15 percent -----	451	-	5	263	9	29	92	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
15 to 19 percent -----	179	-	27	34	48	16	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
20 to 24 percent -----	140	-	19	41	12	21	-	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
25 to 29 percent -----	152	-	21	7	13	24	-	7	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
30 to 34 percent -----	394	-	5	57	13	24	74	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
35 percent or more -----	36	-	17.5	11	54	32	22.3	-	11	6	16	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
Near computed -----	22.1	-	11	627	6	32	19	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
<b>Not mortgaged -----</b>	1 377	-	11	11	11	11	11	-	11	18	14	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
Less than 10 percent -----	19.6	-	10	19.6	16.7	31.4	31.4	-	11	7	8	27.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
10 to 14 percent -----	151	-	5	5	5	5	5	-	6	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
15 to 19 percent -----	125	-	10	10	10	18	18	-	10	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
20 to 24 percent -----	113	-	13	13	10	30	30	-	10	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
30 to 34 percent -----	390	-	54	10	10	19	5	-	10.5	20.4	10-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
35 percent or more -----	19.7	-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	-	10-	10-	10-	10-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
Not computed -----	4 689	-	13	351	129	193	140	-	18	168	81	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	4 699	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																																																		
1 person -----	1 213	-	8	73	17	59	78	-	16	16	23	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
2 persons -----	999	-	76	71	11	14	38	-	16	16	26	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
3 persons -----	627	-	19	70	21	33	34	-	14	5	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
4 persons -----	514	-	61	76	47	70	24	-	14	19	1.19	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
5 persons -----	647	-	8	76	4.97	4.72	2.40	-	1.39	3.9	321	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
6 or more persons -----	15 138	-	54	1 628	661	860	375	-	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
Total persons -----	15 329	-	49	104	24	14	6	-	6	7	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																																																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 517	-	13	327	123	193	140	-	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
1.0 or more persons per room -----	726	-	5	24	6	66	66	-	31	4	21	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
1.0 or more persons per room -----	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																																																		
Less than 15 percent -----	4 423	-	18	122	43	47	34	-	1.7	1.7	1.68	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
15 to 19 percent -----	517	-	19	44	6	14	14	-	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
20 to 24 percent -----	373	-	14	23	14	14	14	-	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
25 to 29 percent -----	481	-	13	31	22	15	15	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
30 to 34 percent -----	301	-	5	15	4	4	4	-	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
35 to 49 percent -----	1 711	-	19	57	8	13	25	-	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
50 percent or more -----	246	-	22	29	18	5	18	-	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						
50 percent or more -----	258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																					
Not computed -----	329	-	24.6	19.4	22.1	19.6	35.7	-	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																						

Table B-35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Monroe city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
			14	63	8	90	116		-	16	12	207	332
Owner-occupied housing units -----	858	291	14	63	8	90	116	567	-	16	12	207	332
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	858	291	14	63	8	90	116	567	-	16	12	207	332
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached-----	816	284	7	63	8	90	116	532	-	10	12	200	310
2 or more-----	36	7	7	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	7	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000-----	566	171	-	28	-	53	90	395	-	-	-	114	281
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	198	89	14	24	-	31	20	109	-	5	5	48	51
\$10,000 to \$12,499-----	33	11	-	11	-	-	-	22	-	11	-	11	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999-----	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	34	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	13	6	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	7	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	8	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$3 764	\$4 299	\$7 500	\$7 865	\$32 500	\$4 000	\$3 644	\$3 501	-	\$10 682	\$15 357	\$4 403	\$2 975
Mean -----	\$4 889	\$6 133	\$7 480	\$6 364	\$34 810	\$5 613	\$4 271	\$4 251	-	\$11 299	\$11 422	\$5 597	\$2 812
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----	791	276	7	63	-	90	116	515	-	5	12	194	304
With a mortgage-----	208	105	-	51	-	23	31	103	-	-	5	76	22
Less than \$200-----	105	52	-	18	-	23	11	53	-	-	-	37	16
\$200 to \$249-----	29	12	-	-	-	-	12	17	-	-	-	17	-
\$250 to \$299-----	46	29	-	21	-	-	8	17	-	-	-	11	6
\$300 to \$349-----	17	12	-	12	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-
\$350 to \$399-----	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	11	-
\$400 to \$449-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 or more-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$199	\$202	-	\$268	-	\$166	\$219	\$198	-	-	\$325	\$203	\$134
Not mortgaged-----	583	171	7	12	-	67	85	412	-	5	7	118	282
Less than \$50-----	85	51	7	6	-	18	20	34	-	5	-	6	23
\$50 to \$74-----	161	40	-	-	-	13	27	121	-	-	-	18	103
\$75 to \$99-----	140	18	-	-	-	6	12	122	-	-	-	48	74
\$100 to \$124-----	117	47	-	6	-	24	17	70	-	-	-	22	48
\$125 to \$149-----	49	6	-	-	-	6	-	43	-	-	7	8	28
\$150 to \$199-----	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	16	6
\$200 to \$249-----	9	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$83	\$72	\$50-	\$75	-	\$85	\$71	\$85	-	\$50-	\$138	\$93	\$80
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979-----	35.3	33.0	10-	24.8	-	32.5	39.5	35.9	-	10-	14.3	37.3	34.4
With a mortgage-----	45.7	47.6	-	40.4	-	32.5	50+	42.5	-	-	50+	35.0	50+
Not mortgaged-----	31.9	21.3	10-	10.0	-	32.5	26.6	34.1	-	10-	12.5	38.6	32.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level-----	481	135	-	22	-	41	72	346	-	-	-	104	242
Percent below poverty level-----	56.1	46.4	-	34.9	-	45.6	62.1	61.0	-	-	-	50.2	72.9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 213	542	81	122	53	178	108	671	65	75	57	211	263
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	1 148	512	81	122	53	165	91	636	65	75	57	192	247
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	65	30	-	-	-	13	17	35	-	-	19	19	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached-----	664	236	11	23	13	106	83	428	27	35	32	146	188
2-----	164	53	-	5	15	28	5	111	-	15	13	43	40
3 and 4-----	88	28	10	11	-	7	-	60	17	5	7	7	24
5 to 9-----	65	47	5	14	11	8	9	18	11	-	7	-	-
10 to 49-----	148	100	35	30	6	29	-	48	10	20	5	8	5
50 or more-----	76	70	20	39	-	-	11	6	-	-	-	-	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	8	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000-----	795	306	56	33	31	84	102	489	32	13	47	160	237
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	264	126	10	37	22	51	6	138	25	37	10	46	20
\$10,000 to \$12,499-----	51	28	6	-	-	22	-	23	-	12	-	5	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999-----	35	21	-	14	-	7	-	14	8	6	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	47	47	9	24	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	14	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more-----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
Median -----	\$3 743	\$4 405	\$3 860	\$8 594	\$3 977	\$5 893	\$2 818	\$3 317	\$5 062	\$8 355	\$2500-	\$3 581	\$2 707
Mean -----	\$5 081	\$6 065	\$5 111	\$10 170	\$3 273	\$6 478	\$2 835	\$4 287	\$4 501	\$12 316	\$2 385	\$3 755	\$2 782
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----	1 143	517	76	122	53	164	102	626	65	63	49	202	247
Less than \$100-----	350	126	-	18	17	56	35	224	7	7	5	82	123
\$100 to \$149-----	356	156	16	29	6	59	46	200	29	6	15	55	95
\$150 to \$199-----	186	87	11	12	16	35	13	99	18	8	22	46	5
\$200 to \$249-----	127	56	25	11	14	6	-	71	11	42	7	-	11
\$250 to \$299-----	59	51	16	35	-	-	-	8	-	-	8	-	-
\$300 to \$349-----	25	25	8	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$350 to \$399-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$449-----	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	11	-
\$500 or more-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent-----	29	16	-	-	8	8	8	13	-	-	-	-	13
Median -----	\$126	\$133	\$227	\$210	\$164	\$115	\$113	\$121	\$148	\$208	\$159	\$106	\$96
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979-----	37.3	35.3	50+	22.5	29.9	31.7	42.4	41.1	29.8	36.0	50+	37.1	43.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level-----	702	258	33	33	31	77	84	444	32	13	47	145	207
Percent below poverty level-----	57.9	47.6	40.7	27.0	58.5	43.3	77.8	66.2	49.2	17.3	82.5	68.7	78.7

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA -----	51 477	15.3
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's		
Monroe city -----	21 122	15.0



## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS .....	A-1
STATES .....	A-1
PLACES .....	A-1
Incorporated Places .....	A-1
Census Designated Places .....	A-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS .....	A-1
Definition .....	A-1
SMSA Titles .....	A-1
New SMSA Standards .....	A-2
BOUNDARY CHANGES .....	A-2
AREA MEASUREMENT .....	A-2

### REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

#### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

#### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

#### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

#### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL . . . . .	B-1	Persons . . . . .	B-6	determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.
LIVING QUARTERS . . . . .	B-1	Rooms . . . . .	B-6	
Housing Units . . . . .	B-1	Persons Per Room . . . . .	B-6	
Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data . . . . .	B-1	Bedrooms . . . . .	B-6	
Group Quarters . . . . .	B-2	STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-6	
Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data . . . . .	B-2	Year Structure Built . . . . .	B-6	
Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc. . . . .	B-2	Units in Structure . . . . .	B-6	
Staff Living Quarters . . . . .	B-2	Stories in Structure . . . . .	B-6	
Year-Round Housing Units . . . . .	B-2	Passenger Elevator . . . . .	B-6	
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-2	PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-6	
Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	B-2	Plumbing Facilities . . . . .	B-6	
Householder . . . . .	B-2	Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data . . . . .	B-6	
Child . . . . .	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS . . . . .	B-6	
Nonrelative . . . . .	B-3	Heating Equipment . . . . .	B-6	
Age of Householder . . . . .	B-3	Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data . . . . .	B-6	
Household Type . . . . .	B-3	Air Conditioning . . . . .	B-7	
Year Householder Moved Into Unit . . . . .	B-3	Vehicles Available . . . . .	B-7	
Vacant Housing Units . . . . .	B-3	Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data . . . . .	B-7	
Vacancy Status . . . . .	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating . . . . .	B-7	
Duration of Vacancy . . . . .	B-3	FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-7	
Tenure . . . . .	B-3	Value . . . . .	B-7	
Condominium Housing Units . . . . .	B-3	Price Asked . . . . .	B-7	
Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data . . . . .	B-3	Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs . . . . .	B-7	
Race of the Householder . . . . .	B-3	Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979 . . . . .	B-7	
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder . . . . .	B-4	Rent . . . . .	B-7	
Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder . . . . .	B-4	Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979 . . . . .	B-8	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder . . . . .	B-5	Household Income in 1979 . . . . .	B-8	
Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin . . . . .	B-5	Median Income . . . . .	B-8	
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin . . . . .	B-5	Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data . . . . .	B-8	
Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage . . . . .	B-5	Poverty Status in 1979 . . . . .	B-8	
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-5	<b>GENERAL</b>		
	B-6	The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal		

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

### OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit he previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 *Census Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

## FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent**. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent**. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

**Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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### Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586
									14,024



## **Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures**

<b>USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE</b>	. . . . . C-1
Armed Forces	. . . . . C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	. . . . . C-1
Persons Away at School	. . . . . C-1
Persons in Institutions	. . . . . C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	. . . . . C-1
Americans Abroad	. . . . . C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries	. . . . . C-2
<b>DATA COLLECTION</b>	
PROCEDURES	. . . . . C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES	. . . . . C-2

### **USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE**

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### **Armed Forces**

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### **Crews of Merchant Vessels**

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### **Persons Away at School**

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### **Persons in Institutions**

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### **Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day**

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION .....	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN .....	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA .....	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors .....	D-2
Totals and Percentages .....	D-2
Differences .....	D-2
Means .....	D-2
Medians .....	D-2
Confidence Intervals .....	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors .....	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE .....	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR .....	D-5
Undercoverage .....	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator Error .....	D-5
Processing Error .....	D-6
Nonresponse .....	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA .....	D-6
ALLOCATION TABLES .....	D-6

### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} \doteq \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I—Type of Household

#### Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

#### Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17	Persons in group quarters
----	---------------------------

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

#### Group

1 Householder  
2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

#### Group

#### *White Race*

#### *Persons of Spanish Origin*

##### *Male*

1 0 to 4 years of age  
2 5 to 14 years of age  
3 15 to 19 years of age  
4 20 to 24 years of age  
5 25 to 34 years of age  
6 35 to 44 years of age  
7 45 to 64 years of age  
8 65 years of age or older

##### *Female*

9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

#### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

17-32 Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16

#### *Black Race*

33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

#### *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

#### *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

#### *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estima-

tion procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

### Stage I—Type of Household

#### Group

#### *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1 2 persons in housing unit  
2 3 persons in housing unit  
3 4 persons in housing unit  
4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit  
5 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### *Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### *All Other Housing Units*

11 1 person in housing unit  
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

#### Group

#### *Owner*

#### *White Race (householder)*

#### *Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)*

#### *Value of House*

1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners

#### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	Other Race ( <i>includes those races not listed above</i> )	Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>	<b>Group</b>	
	<i>White Race</i>	1      Vacant for Rent	• The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	2      Vacant for Sale	• The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
81	<i>Rent Categories</i>	3      Other Vacant	• A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
82	\$1 to \$59		• A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.
83	\$60 to \$99		
84	\$100 to \$149		
85	\$150 to \$199		
86	\$200 to \$249		
87	\$250 to \$299		
88	\$300 to \$399		
89	\$400 to \$499		
90	\$500+		
91	Other Renter		
	No Cash Rent		
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>		
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102		
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102		
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102		

#### VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group
1      Vacant for Rent
2      Vacant for Sale
3      Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

#### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/														
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000	
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	530	670	700	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570	1 570
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190	2 190
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470	4 470
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(1-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.2	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. This address means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you must go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

**H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

**H13.** Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one well which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

**H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

**H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

**H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. Dug wells are generally hand dug and are wider.

**H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

**H19.** The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

**H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

**H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

**H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( ) the two utilities.

**H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

**H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

**H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

**H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

**H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

**H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

**H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

**H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

#### 11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

#### For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great-Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

#### 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

#### 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

#### 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

#### 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

#### 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

#### 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for *6 or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (ever shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

#### Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

#### Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.

26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

#### Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

#### Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

#### Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

#### Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33**

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla  y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

# How to fill out your Census Form

Page 1

**See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.**

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box or, the front cover.

**Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.**

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name,  
the date, and telephone number on page 20

**Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.**

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

### List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

**Do Not List in Question 1**

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

**What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

→ ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

<p><b>Here are the QUESTIONS ↓</b></p> <p><b>These are the columns for ANSWERS →</b></p> <p>Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;">PERSON in column 1</th> <th style="width: 50%;">PERSON in column 2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Last name</td> <td>Last name</td> </tr> <tr> <td>First name</td> <td>Middle initial</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>First name</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Middle initial</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2	Last name	Last name	First name	Middle initial		First name		Middle initial
PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2											
Last name	Last name											
First name	Middle initial											
	First name											
	Middle initial											
<p><b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b> Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p><b>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</b></p> <p>If relative of person in column 1:  <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife      <input type="radio"/> Father/mother  <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter      <input type="radio"/> Other relative  <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister         </p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:  <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder      <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative  <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate  <input type="radio"/> Paid employee         </p>											
<p><b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.</p>	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female										
<p><b>4. Is this person —</b> Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White      <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian  <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro      <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian  <input type="radio"/> Japanese      <input type="radio"/> Guamanian  <input type="radio"/> Chinese      <input type="radio"/> Samoan  <input type="radio"/> Filipino      <input type="radio"/> Eskimo  <input type="radio"/> Korean      <input type="radio"/> Aleut  <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese      <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify  <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)  <i>Print tribe →</i> </p>											
<p><b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b></p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.  b. Print month and fill one circle.  c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday  <input type="radio"/> 1      <input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 6      <input type="radio"/> 7      <input type="radio"/> 8      <input type="radio"/> 9  <input type="radio"/> 10      <input type="radio"/> 11      <input type="radio"/> 12      <input type="radio"/> 13      <input type="radio"/> 14      <input type="radio"/> 15      <input type="radio"/> 16      <input type="radio"/> 17      <input type="radio"/> 18      <input type="radio"/> 19  <input type="radio"/> 20      <input type="radio"/> 21      <input type="radio"/> 22      <input type="radio"/> 23      <input type="radio"/> 24      <input type="radio"/> 25      <input type="radio"/> 26      <input type="radio"/> 27      <input type="radio"/> 28      <input type="radio"/> 29  <input type="radio"/> 30      <input type="radio"/> 31      <input type="radio"/> 32      <input type="radio"/> 33      <input type="radio"/> 34      <input type="radio"/> 35      <input type="radio"/> 36      <input type="radio"/> 37      <input type="radio"/> 38      <input type="radio"/> 39  <input type="radio"/> 40      <input type="radio"/> 41      <input type="radio"/> 42      <input type="radio"/> 43      <input type="radio"/> 44      <input type="radio"/> 45      <input type="radio"/> 46      <input type="radio"/> 47      <input type="radio"/> 48      <input type="radio"/> 49  <input type="radio"/> 50      <input type="radio"/> 51      <input type="radio"/> 52      <input type="radio"/> 53      <input type="radio"/> 54      <input type="radio"/> 55      <input type="radio"/> 56      <input type="radio"/> 57      <input type="radio"/> 58      <input type="radio"/> 59  <input type="radio"/> 60      <input type="radio"/> 61      <input type="radio"/> 62      <input type="radio"/> 63      <input type="radio"/> 64      <input type="radio"/> 65      <input type="radio"/> 66      <input type="radio"/> 67      <input type="radio"/> 68      <input type="radio"/> 69  <input type="radio"/> 70      <input type="radio"/> 71      <input type="radio"/> 72      <input type="radio"/> 73      <input type="radio"/> 74      <input type="radio"/> 75      <input type="radio"/> 76      <input type="radio"/> 77      <input type="radio"/> 78      <input type="radio"/> 79  <input type="radio"/> 80      <input type="radio"/> 81      <input type="radio"/> 82      <input type="radio"/> 83      <input type="radio"/> 84      <input type="radio"/> 85      <input type="radio"/> 86      <input type="radio"/> 87      <input type="radio"/> 88      <input type="radio"/> 89  <input type="radio"/> 90      <input type="radio"/> 91      <input type="radio"/> 92      <input type="radio"/> 93      <input type="radio"/> 94      <input type="radio"/> 95      <input type="radio"/> 96      <input type="radio"/> 97      <input type="radio"/> 98      <input type="radio"/> 99  <input type="radio"/> 100      <input type="radio"/> 101      <input type="radio"/> 102      <input type="radio"/> 103      <input type="radio"/> 104      <input type="radio"/> 105      <input type="radio"/> 106      <input type="radio"/> 107      <input type="radio"/> 108      <input type="radio"/> 109      <input type="radio"/> 110      <input type="radio"/> 111      <input type="radio"/> 112      <input type="radio"/> 113      <input type="radio"/> 114      <input type="radio"/> 115      <input type="radio"/> 116      <input type="radio"/> 117      <input type="radio"/> 118      <input type="radio"/> 119      <input type="radio"/> 120  b. Month of birth  <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.      <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June      <input type="radio"/> July—Sept.      <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.         </p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday  <input type="radio"/> 1      <input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 6      <input type="radio"/> 7      <input type="radio"/> 8      <input type="radio"/> 9  <input type="radio"/> 10      <input type="radio"/> 11      <input type="radio"/> 12      <input type="radio"/> 13      <input type="radio"/> 14      <input type="radio"/> 15      <input type="radio"/> 16      <input type="radio"/> 17      <input type="radio"/> 18      <input type="radio"/> 19  <input type="radio"/> 20      <input type="radio"/> 21      <input type="radio"/> 22      <input type="radio"/> 23      <input type="radio"/> 24      <input type="radio"/> 25      <input type="radio"/> 26      <input type="radio"/> 27      <input type="radio"/> 28      <input type="radio"/> 29  <input type="radio"/> 30      <input type="radio"/> 31      <input type="radio"/> 32      <input type="radio"/> 33      <input type="radio"/> 34      <input type="radio"/> 35      <input type="radio"/> 36      <input type="radio"/> 37      <input type="radio"/> 38      <input type="radio"/> 39  <input type="radio"/> 40      <input type="radio"/> 41      <input type="radio"/> 42      <input type="radio"/> 43      <input type="radio"/> 44      <input type="radio"/> 45      <input type="radio"/> 46      <input type="radio"/> 47      <input type="radio"/> 48      <input type="radio"/> 49  <input type="radio"/> 50      <input type="radio"/> 51      <input type="radio"/> 52      <input type="radio"/> 53      <input type="radio"/> 54      <input type="radio"/> 55      <input type="radio"/> 56      <input type="radio"/> 57      <input type="radio"/> 58      <input type="radio"/> 59  <input type="radio"/> 60      <input type="radio"/> 61      <input type="radio"/> 62      <input type="radio"/> 63      <input type="radio"/> 64      <input type="radio"/> 65      <input type="radio"/> 66      <input type="radio"/> 67      <input type="radio"/> 68      <input type="radio"/> 69  <input type="radio"/> 70      <input type="radio"/> 71      <input type="radio"/> 72      <input type="radio"/> 73      <input type="radio"/> 74      <input type="radio"/> 75      <input type="radio"/> 76      <input type="radio"/> 77      <input type="radio"/> 78      <input type="radio"/> 79  <input type="radio"/> 80      <input type="radio"/> 81      <input type="radio"/> 82      <input type="radio"/> 83      <input type="radio"/> 84      <input type="radio"/> 85      <input type="radio"/> 86      <input type="radio"/> 87      <input type="radio"/> 88      <input type="radio"/> 89  <input type="radio"/> 90      <input type="radio"/> 91      <input type="radio"/> 92      <input type="radio"/> 93      <input type="radio"/> 94      <input type="radio"/> 95      <input type="radio"/> 96      <input type="radio"/> 97      <input type="radio"/> 98      <input type="radio"/> 99  <input type="radio"/> 100      <input type="radio"/> 101      <input type="radio"/> 102      <input type="radio"/> 103      <input type="radio"/> 104      <input type="radio"/> 105      <input type="radio"/> 106      <input type="radio"/> 107      <input type="radio"/> 108      <input type="radio"/> 109      <input type="radio"/> 110      <input type="radio"/> 111      <input type="radio"/> 112      <input type="radio"/> 113      <input type="radio"/> 114      <input type="radio"/> 115      <input type="radio"/> 116      <input type="radio"/> 117      <input type="radio"/> 118      <input type="radio"/> 119      <input type="radio"/> 120  c. Year of birth  <input type="radio"/> 1      <input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 6      <input type="radio"/> 7      <input type="radio"/> 8      <input type="radio"/> 9  <input type="radio"/> 10      <input type="radio"/> 11      <input type="radio"/> 12      <input type="radio"/> 13      <input type="radio"/> 14      <input type="radio"/> 15      <input type="radio"/> 16      <input type="radio"/> 17      <input type="radio"/> 18      <input type="radio"/> 19  <input type="radio"/> 20      <input type="radio"/> 21      <input type="radio"/> 22      <input type="radio"/> 23      <input type="radio"/> 24      <input type="radio"/> 25      <input type="radio"/> 26      <input type="radio"/> 27      <input type="radio"/> 28      <input type="radio"/> 29  <input type="radio"/> 30      <input type="radio"/> 31      <input type="radio"/> 32      <input type="radio"/> 33      <input type="radio"/> 34      <input type="radio"/> 35      <input type="radio"/> 36      <input type="radio"/> 37      <input type="radio"/> 38      <input type="radio"/> 39  <input type="radio"/> 40      <input type="radio"/> 41      <input type="radio"/> 42      <input type="radio"/> 43      <input type="radio"/> 44      <input type="radio"/> 45      <input type="radio"/> 46      <input type="radio"/> 47      <input type="radio"/> 48      <input type="radio"/> 49  <input type="radio"/> 50      <input type="radio"/> 51      <input type="radio"/> 52      <input type="radio"/> 53      <input type="radio"/> 54      <input type="radio"/> 55      <input type="radio"/> 56      <input type="radio"/> 57      <input type="radio"/> 58      <input type="radio"/> 59  <input type="radio"/> 60      <input type="radio"/> 61      <input type="radio"/> 62      <input type="radio"/> 63      <input type="radio"/> 64      <input type="radio"/> 65      <input type="radio"/> 66      <input type="radio"/> 67      <input type="radio"/> 68      <input type="radio"/> 69  <input type="radio"/> 70      <input type="radio"/> 71      <input type="radio"/> 72      <input type="radio"/> 73      <input type="radio"/> 74      <input type="radio"/> 75      <input type="radio"/> 76      <input type="radio"/> 77      <input type="radio"/> 78      <input type="radio"/> 79  <input type="radio"/> 80      <input type="radio"/> 81      <input type="radio"/> 82      <input type="radio"/> 83      <input type="radio"/> 84      <input type="radio"/> 85      <input type="radio"/> 86      <input type="radio"/> 87      <input type="radio"/> 88      <input type="radio"/> 89  <input type="radio"/> 90      <input type="radio"/> 91      <input type="radio"/> 92      <input type="radio"/> 93      <input type="radio"/> 94      <input type="radio"/> 95      <input type="radio"/> 96      <input type="radio"/> 97      <input type="radio"/> 98      <input type="radio"/> 99  <input type="radio"/> 100      <input type="radio"/> 101      <input type="radio"/> 102      <input type="radio"/> 103      <input type="radio"/> 104      <input type="radio"/> 105      <input type="radio"/> 106      <input type="radio"/> 107      <input type="radio"/> 108      <input type="radio"/> 109      <input type="radio"/> 110      <input type="radio"/> 111      <input type="radio"/> 112      <input type="radio"/> 113      <input type="radio"/> 114      <input type="radio"/> 115      <input type="radio"/> 116      <input type="radio"/> 117      <input type="radio"/> 118      <input type="radio"/> 119      <input type="radio"/> 120         </p>										
<p><b>6. Marital status</b> Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married      <input type="radio"/> Separated  <input type="radio"/> Widowed      <input type="radio"/> Never married  <input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>											
<p><b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b> Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican      <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban  <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>											
<p><b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</b></p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1  <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college  <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related  <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>											
<p><b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b> Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:  <input type="radio"/> Nursery school      <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten  <b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b>  <input type="radio"/> 1      <input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 6      <input type="radio"/> 7      <input type="radio"/> 8      <input type="radio"/> 9      <input type="radio"/> 10      <input type="radio"/> 11      <input type="radio"/> 12  <input type="radio"/> 13      <input type="radio"/> 14      <input type="radio"/> 15      <input type="radio"/> 16      <input type="radio"/> 17      <input type="radio"/> 18      <input type="radio"/> 19      <input type="radio"/> 20      <input type="radio"/> 21      <input type="radio"/> 22      <input type="radio"/> 23      <input type="radio"/> 24      <input type="radio"/> 25      <input type="radio"/> 26      <input type="radio"/> 27      <input type="radio"/> 28      <input type="radio"/> 29      <input type="radio"/> 30  <b>College (academic year)</b>      <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  <input type="radio"/> 1      <input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 6      <input type="radio"/> 7      <input type="radio"/> 8      <input type="radio"/> or more  <input type="radio"/> 9      <input type="radio"/> 10      <input type="radio"/> 11      <input type="radio"/> 12      <input type="radio"/> 13      <input type="radio"/> 14      <input type="radio"/> 15      <input type="radio"/> 16      <input type="radio"/> 17      <input type="radio"/> 18      <input type="radio"/> 19      <input type="radio"/> 20      <input type="radio"/> 21      <input type="radio"/> 22      <input type="radio"/> 23      <input type="radio"/> 24      <input type="radio"/> 25      <input type="radio"/> 26      <input type="radio"/> 27      <input type="radio"/> 28      <input type="radio"/> 29      <input type="radio"/> 30  <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10         </p>											
<p><b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b> Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending      <input type="radio"/> Grade (or year)  <input type="radio"/> Finished this g      <input type="radio"/> r year  <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this g      <input type="radio"/> eade (or year)         </p>											
<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p>	<p>A.      <input type="radio"/> I      <input type="radio"/> N      <input type="radio"/> O</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p>	<p>A.      <input type="radio"/> I      <input type="radio"/> N      <input type="radio"/> O</p>									

## **Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages**

Page 3

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS #1-#12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

<b>PERSON in column 7</b>		
Last name		
First name	Middle initial	
If relative of person in column 1:		
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother	
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative	
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister		
If not related to person in column 1:		
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative	
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate		
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee		
<input type="radio"/> Male	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> Female
<input type="radio"/> White	<input type="radio"/> Asian Indian	
<input type="radio"/> Black or Negro	<input type="radio"/> Hawaiian	
<input type="radio"/> Japanese	<input type="radio"/> Guamanian	
<input type="radio"/> Chinese	<input type="radio"/> Samoan	
<input type="radio"/> Filipino	<input type="radio"/> Eskimo	
<input type="radio"/> Korean	<input type="radio"/> Aleut	
<input type="radio"/> Vietnamese	<input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i>	
<input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)		
<i>Print tribe</i> →		
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth	
1	1 0 8 0 0 0 0	
b. Month of birth	2 0 1 0 1 0 0	
Jan.—Mar.	3 0 2 0 2 0 0	
Apr.—June	4 0 3 0 3 0 0	
July—Sept.	5 0 4 0 4 0 0	
Oct.—Dec.	6 0 5 0 5 0 0	
Now married	7 0 6 0 6 0 0	
Widowed	8 0 7 0 7 0 0	
Divorced	9 0 8 0 8 0 0	
No (not Spanish/Hispanic)	5 0 9 0 9 0 0	
Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano		
Yes, Puerto Rican		
Yes, Cuban		
Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		
No, has not attended since February		
Yes, public school, public college		
Yes, private, church-related		
Yes, private, not church-related		
<b>Highest grade attended:</b>		
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school	<input type="radio"/> Kindergarten	
<b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b>		
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12		
<input type="radio"/>		
<b>College (academic year)</b>		
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more		
<input type="radio"/>		
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school— <i>Skip question</i>		
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)		
<input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)		
<input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		
<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b>	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

<u>H1.</u> Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?	
<input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No	
<u>H2.</u> Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?	
<input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No	
<u>H3.</u> Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?	
<input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No	
<u>H4.</u> How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address? _____	
<input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer	
<u>H5.</u> Do you enter your living quarters —	
<input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?	
<u>H6.</u> Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters	
<u>H7.</u> How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.	
<input type="radio"/> 1 room <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms	
<u>H8.</u> Are your living quarters —	
<input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?	
<u>H9.</u> Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?	
<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium	
<u>H10.</u> If this is a one-family house —	
a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No	
b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
<u>H11.</u> If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —	
What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?	
Do not answer this question if this is — <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> • A mobile home or trailer • A house on 10 or more acres • A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property	
o Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 o \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 o \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 o \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 o \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 o \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 o \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 o \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 o \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 o \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 o \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 o \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more	
<u>H12.</u> If you pay rent for your living quarters —	
What is the monthly rent?	
If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.	
o Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 o \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 o \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 o \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 o \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 o \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$225 to \$249 o \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 o \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 o \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 o \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 o \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 o \$150 to \$159 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more	

# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 4

**ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS**

<p><b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<p><b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input checked="" type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>
<p><b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul>	
<p><b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	
<p><b>H15a Is this building —</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul>	
<p><b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input checked="" type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	
<p><b>H16. Do you get water from —</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	
<p><b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	
<p><b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> </ul>	
<p><b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> </ul>	
<p><b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	

CENSUS USE		
H22a.	○ ○ ○ I I I 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	○ ○ ○ I I I 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H22b.	○ ○ ○ I I I 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	○ ○ ○ I I I 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H22c.	○ ○ ○ I I I 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	○ ○ ○ I I I 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H22d.	○ ○ ○ ○ I I I I 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9	○ ○ ○ ○ I I I I 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
H25.	How many bathrooms do you have?  A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.  A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.	No bathroom 1 bedroom 2 bedrooms 3 bedrooms 4 bedrooms 5 or more bedrooms
H26.	How many bedrooms do you have?  Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.	Yes No
H27.	Do you have air conditioning?	Yes, a central air-conditioning system Yes, 1 individual room unit Yes, 2 or more individual room units No
H28.	How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?	None 1 automobile 2 automobiles 3 or more automobiles
H29.	How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?	None 1 van or truck 2 vans or trucks 3 or more vans or trucks

# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 5

## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer .....
- A house on 10 or more acres .....
- A condominium unit .....
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property .....

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ .00 OR  None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ .00 OR  None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- Yes, contract to purchase
- No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- Yes
- No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ .00 OR  No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- Yes, taxes included in payment
- No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- Yes, insurance included in payment
- No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

(1)	2.	4.	(2)	2.	4.	(3)	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
I I	I I I	I I I	I I	I I I	I I I	I I	I I I	I I I
2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
O	4 4	4 4 4	O	4 4	4 4 4	O	4 4	4 4 4
S	5 5 5	5 5 5	S	5 5 5	5 5 5	S	5 5 5	5 5 5
G	6 6 6	6 6 6	G	6 6 6	6 6 6	G	6 6 6	6 6 6
No	?	?	No	?	?	No	?	?
O	8	8 8 8	O	8	8 8 8	O	8	8 8 8
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9	9 9 9
(4)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	(5)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	(6)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
I I	I I I	I I I	I I	I I I	I I I	I I	I I I	I I I
2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
O	4 4	4 4 4	O	4 4	4 4 4	O	4 4	4 4 4
S	5 5 5	5 5 5	S	5 5 5	5 5 5	S	5 5 5	5 5 5
G	6 6 6	6 6 6	G	6 6 6	6 6 6	G	6 6 6	6 6 6
No	?	?	No	?	?	No	?	?
O	8	8 8 8	O	8	8 8 8	O	8	8 8 8
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9	9 9 9
(7)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	GQ. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H30.	H31. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H32.c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
I I	I I I	I I I	I I	I I I I	I I I	I I I I	I I I I	I I I I
2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3
O	4 4	4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4
S	5 5 5	5 5 5	S	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5
G	6 6 6	6 6 6	G	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
No	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
O	8	8 8 8	O	8	8 8 8	O	8	8 8 8
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

**Page 6**

<b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b> Last name      First name      Middle initial		
<b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b> <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i>		
<b>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</b>		
<b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b> <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</li> </ul>		
<b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</li> </ul>		
<b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <b>Skip to 14</b></li> </ul>		
<b>b. What is this language?</b> <small>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</small>		
<b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</li> </ul>		
<b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see Instruction guide.</b> <small>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</small>		
<b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b> <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <b>Turn to next page for next person</b></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <b>Skip to 16</b></li> <li><input checked="" type="radio"/> No, different house</li> </ul>		
<b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</li> <li>(2) County: _____</li> <li>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</li> <li>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</li> </ol>		

<b>ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR</b>																		
<b>16. When was this person born?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></li> <li><input checked="" type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <b>Turn to next page for next person</b></li> </ul>																		
<b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</li> <li>b. Attending college?  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</li> <li>c. Working at a job or business?  <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</li> </ol>																		
<b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b> <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see Instruction guide.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <b>Skip to 19</b></li> <li>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Any other time</li> </ul> </li> </ul>																		
<b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which ...</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Limits the kind or amount <b>Yes</b> <b>No</b> of work this person can do at a job? ..... <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></li> <li>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></li> <li>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></li> </ol>																		
<b>20. If this person is a female —</b> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> </table> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <i>Do not count her stepchildren</i>    <b>7</b>    <b>8</b>    <b>9</b>    <b>10</b>    <b>11</b>    <b>12</b>    <b>or</b>    <b>more</b>  <i>or children she has adopted.</i>    <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>												None	1	2	3	4	5	6
None	1	2	3	4	5	6												
<b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Has this person been married more than once?  <input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</li> <li>b. Month and year of marriage?                  Month and year of first marriage?  <small>(Month)      (Year)      (Month)      (Year)</small> </li> <li>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</li> </ol>																		
<b>FOR CENSUS USE ONLY</b>																		
<b>Per. No.</b>	<b>11. [ ]</b>	<b>13b.</b>	<b>14. [ ]</b>	<b>15b.</b>	<b>23.</b>	<b>VL</b>	<b>24a.</b>											
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0    0 0 0 I I I    I I I 2 2 2    2 2 2 3 3 3    3 3 3 4 4 4    4 4 4 5 5 5    5 5 5 6 6 6    6 6 6 ? ? ?    ? ? ?	0 0 0    0 0 0 I I I    I I I 2 2 2    2 2 2 3 3 3    3 3 3 4 4 4    4 4 4 5 5 5    5 5 5 6 6 6    6 6 6 ? ? ?    ? ? ?	0 0 0    0 0 0 I I I    I I I 2 2 2    2 2 2 3 3 3    3 3 3 4 4 4    4 4 4 5 5 5    5 5 5 6 6 6    6 6 6 ? ? ?    ? ? ?	0 0 0    0 0 0 I I I    I I I 2 2 2    2 2 2 3 3 3    3 3 3 4 4 4    4 4 4 5 5 5    5 5 5 6 6 6    6 6 6 ? ? ?    ? ? ?	0 0 0    0 0 0 I I I    I I I 2 2 2    2 2 2 3 3 3    3 3 3 4 4 4    4 4 4 5 5 5    5 5 5 6 6 6    6 6 6 ? ? ?    ? ? ?	0 0 0    0 0 0 I I I    I I I 2 2 2    2 2 2 3 3 3    3 3 3 4 4 4    4 4 4 5 5 5    5 5 5 6 6 6    6 6 6 ? ? ?    ? ? ?												

**22a. Did this person work at any time last week?**

Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*

No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*

**Skip to 25**

**b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?**  
*Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.*

**Hours** \_\_\_\_\_

**23. At what location did this person work last week?**  
*If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.*

*If one location cannot be specified, see Instruction guide.*

**a. Address (Number and street)** \_\_\_\_\_

*If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.*

**b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.** \_\_\_\_\_

**c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?**

Yes     No, in unincorporated area

**d. County** \_\_\_\_\_

**e. State** \_\_\_\_\_

**f. ZIP Code** \_\_\_\_\_

**24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?**

**Minutes** \_\_\_\_\_

**b. How did this person usually get to work last week?**  
*If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.*

<input type="radio"/> Car	<input type="radio"/> Taxicab
<input type="radio"/> Truck	<input type="radio"/> Motorcycle
<input type="radio"/> Van	<input type="radio"/> Bicycle
<input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar	<input type="radio"/> Walked only
<input type="radio"/> Railroad	<input type="radio"/> Worked at home
<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — <b>Specify</b> _____

*If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c.  
 Otherwise, skip to 28.*

# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

**PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2**

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <b>Skip to 28</b>    <input type="radio"/> Drive others only  <input type="radio"/> Share driving    <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2    <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4    <input type="radio"/> 6    <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff  <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.  <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <b>Skip to 27</b></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job    <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill  <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)    <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1978    <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974  <input type="radio"/> 1979    <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977    <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier    <b>Skip to 31d</b>  <input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing    <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Retail trade  Wholesale trade    <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of <u>private</u> company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Federal government employee ..... <input type="radio"/>  State government employee ..... <input type="radio"/>  Local government employee (city, county, etc.) ..... <input type="radio"/>  Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —  Own business not incorporated ..... <input type="radio"/>  Own business incorporated ..... <input type="radio"/>  Working without pay in family business or farm ..... <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>CENSUS USE</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 10px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>I</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>II</td><td>○ I I</td></tr> <tr><td>III</td><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>IV</td><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>21b.</td><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> </table> <p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No — <b>Skip to 31d</b></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?  <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Weeks</p> <p>31b.    31c.    31d.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 10px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>○ ○</td><td>○ ○</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>1 1</td><td>1 1</td><td>1 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2</td><td>2 2</td><td>2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3</td><td>3 3</td><td>3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4</td><td>4 4</td><td>4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5</td><td>5 5</td><td>5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6</td><td>6 6</td><td>6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7</td><td>7 7</td><td>7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8</td><td>8 8</td><td>8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9</td><td>9 9</td><td>9 9</td></tr> </table> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours</p> <p>31a.    31b.    31c.    31d.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 10px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>1 1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A O</td><td>O A O</td><td>O A O</td></tr> </table> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Weeks</p> <p>32a.    32b.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 10px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>1 1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A O</td><td>O A O</td></tr> </table> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>32b.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 10px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>1 1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A O</td><td>O A O</td></tr> </table> <p>32c.    32d.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 10px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>1 1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A O</td><td>O A O</td></tr> </table> <p>32e.    32f.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 10px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>1 1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A O</td><td>O A O</td></tr> </table> <p>32g.    33.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 10px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>1 1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A O</td><td>O A O</td></tr> </table> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00  <input type="radio"/> No      (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>32h.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 10px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>1 1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A O</td><td>O A O</td></tr> </table> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$ .00  <input type="radio"/> No      (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.    \$ .00  If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.    OR    <input type="radio"/> None</p>	I	○ ○	II	○ I I	III	○ ○ ○	IV	○ ○ ○	21b.	○ ○ ○	1	○ ○	2	○ ○	3	○ ○	4	○ ○	5	○ ○	6	○ ○	7	○ ○	8	○ ○	9	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	9 9	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	A O	O A O	O A O	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	A O	O A O	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	A O	O A O	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	A O	O A O	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	A O	O A O	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	A O	O A O	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	A O	O A O
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## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1
Population and Housing Census	
Reports . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-3
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . .	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . .	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . .	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports. . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme . . . . .	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts . . . . .	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) . . . .	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). . . . .	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples . . . . .	F-5
Census/EEO Special File . . . . .	F-5
MAPS . . . . .	F-5
MICROFICHE . . . . .	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche . .	F-5

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—**Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—**Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—**Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—**These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—**This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—**Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—**Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—**This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—**Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—**This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance**—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports**—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports**—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide**—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History**—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme**—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## COMPUTER TAPES

### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1**—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2**—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3**—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Micro-data files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

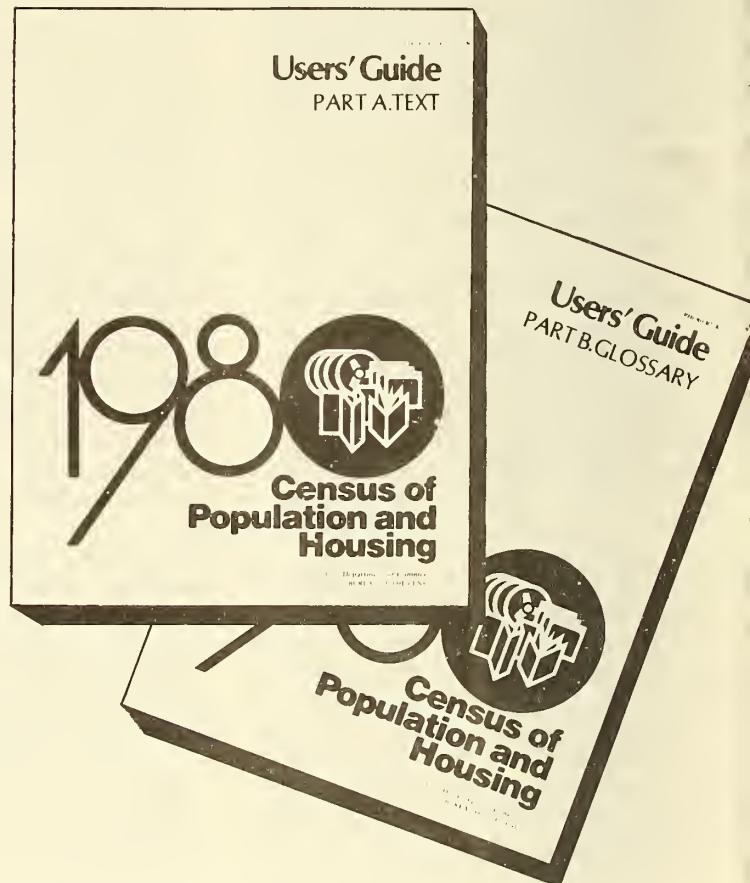
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

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